

Abbreviation**Regulatory status the
abbreviation represents**

E

Endangered species.

T

Threatened species.

E (S/A)

Endangered based on similarity of appearance to an existing listed species.

T (S/A)

Threatened based on similarity of appearance to an existing listed species.

XE

Essential experimental population (See subpart H of this part).

XN

Nonessential experimental population (See subpart H of this part).

(f) “Listing Citations and Applicable Rules” column. The “Listing Citations and Applicable Rules” column is nonregulatory in nature and is provided for informational and navigational purposes only.

(1) Within the “Listing Citations and Applicable Rules” column, the following superscripts are used:

Superscript**Description of citation or rule**

N

NMFS listing citation (NMFS Lead).

J

Both FWS and NMFS listing citation (Joint Jurisdiction).

CH

Critical habitat rule.

4d

Species-specific “4(d)” rule (a rule issued under the authority of section 4(d) of the Act).

Species-specific “10(j)” rule (a rule issued under the authority of section 10(j) of the Act).

(2) Listing citations contain the volume, document starting page number, and publication date of the Federal Register publication(s) in which a species was given status, listed, or reclassified. At least since 1973, these documents have included a statement indicating the basis for the listing, as well as the effective date(s) of the listing or other rules that changed how the species was identified in the List in paragraph (h) of this section.

(3) “Critical habitat” and “Species-specific” rules superscripts provide cross-references to other sections in this part or part 222, 223, or 226 of chapter II of this title where critical habitat and species-specific rules are found. The species-specific superscripts also identify experimental populations. Experimental populations (superscript “10j”) are a separate citation, with one of the following symbols in the “Status” column: “XE” for an essential experimental population and “XN” for a nonessential experimental population.

(4) This column is for reference and navigational purposes only. All other appropriate rules in this part, parts 217 through 226 of chapter II of this title, and part 402 of chapter IV of this title apply, if no species-specific rules are referenced. In addition, other rules in this title could relate to such species (for example, port-of-entry requirements). The references in the “Listing Citations and Applicable Rules” column do not comprise a comprehensive list of all regulations that the Services might apply to the species or to the regulations of other Federal agencies or State or local governments.

(g) The Services will rely to the extent practicable on ITIS (<http://www.itis.gov>) and standard references adopted for CITES (<http://cites.org>).

(h) The “List of Endangered and Threatened Wildlife” is provided in the table in this paragraph (h):

<Text of Monitor, blue tree added by [89 FR 104895](#), effective Dec. 26, 2024 through Aug. 25, 2025.>

Common name	Scientific name	Where listed	Status	Listing citations and applicable rules
Mammals				
Addax	Addax nasomaculatus	Wherever found	E	70 FR 52319; 9/2/2005.
Anoa, lowland	Bubalus depressicornis	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.

Anoa, mountain	Bubalus quarlesi	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24061; 6/14/1976.
Antelope, giant sable	Hippotragus niger variani	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24061; 6/14/1976.
Antelope, Tibetan	Panthalops hodgsonii	Wherever found	E	71 FR 15620; 3/29/2006.
Argali [All populations except Kyrgyzstan, Mongolia, and Tajikistan]	Ovis ammon	Wherever found except Kyrgyzstan, Mongolia, and Tajikistan	E	41 FR 24061; 6/14/1976, 57 FR 28014; 6/23/1992.
Argali [Kyrgyzstan, Mongolia, and Tajikistan]	Ovis ammon	Kyrgyzstan, Mongolia, and Tajikistan	T	41 FR 24061; 6/14/1976, 57 FR 28014; 6/23/1992, 50 CFR 17.40(j) ^{4d} .
Armadillo, giant	Priodontes maximus	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24061; 6/14/1976.
Armadillo, pink fairy	Chlamyphorus truncatus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Ass, African wild	Equus africanus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970, 42 FR 15971; 3/24/1977.
Ass, Asian wild	Equus hemionus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.

Avahi	Avahi laniger (=entire genus)	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Aye-aye	Daubentonia madagascariensis	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Babirusa	Babyrousa babyrussa	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24061; 6/14/1976.
Baboon, gelada	Theropithecus gelada	Wherever found	T	41 FR 45990; 10/19/1976, 50 CFR 17.40(c) ^{4d} .
Bandicoot, barred	Perameles bougainville	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Bandicoot, desert	Perameles eremiana	Wherever found	E	38 FR 14678; 6/4/1973.
Bandicoot, lesser rabbit	Macrotis leucura	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Bandicoot, pig- footed	Chaeropus ecaudatus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Bandicoot, rabbit	Macrotis lagotis	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Banteng	Bos javanicus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.

Bat, Bulmer's fruit (flying fox)	<i>Aproteles bulmerae</i>	Wherever found	E	49 FR 2779; 1/23/1984.
Bat, bumblebee	<i>Craseonycteris thonglongyai</i>	Wherever found	E	49 FR 2779; 1/23/1984.
Bat, Florida bonneted	<i>Eumops floridanus</i>	Wherever found	E	78 FR 61004, 10/2/2013; 50 CFR 17.95(a). ^{CH}
Bat, gray	<i>Myotis grisescens</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 17736; 4/28/1976.
Bat, Hawaiian hoary	<i>Lasiurus cinereus semotus</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 16047, 10/13/1970.
Bat, Indiana	<i>Myotis sodalis</i>	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967, 50 CFR 17.95(a). ^{CH}
Fruit Bat, Mariana (=fanihi, Mariana flying fox)	<i>Pteropus mariannus mariannus</i>	Wherever found	T	49 FR 33881; 8/27/1984, 70 FR 1190; 1/6/2005, 50 CFR 17.95(a). ^{CH}
Bat, Mexican long-nosed	<i>Leptonycteris nivalis</i>	Wherever found	E	53 FR 38456; 9/30/1988.
Bat, northern long-eared	<i>Myotis septentrionalis</i>	Wherever found	E	80 FR 17974, 4/2/2015; 87 FR 73488, 11/30/22.
Bat, Ozark big-eared	<i>Corynorhinus (=Plecotus)</i>	Wherever found	E	44 FR 69206; 11/30/1979.

	townsendii ingens			
Bat, Pacific sheath-tailed (Mariana subspecies) (Payeyi, Paischeey)	Emballonura semicaudata rotensis	Wherever found	E	80 FR 59423; 10/1/2015.
Bat, Pacific sheath-tailed (South Pacific subspecies) (= peapea vai, American Samoa; = tagiti, Samoa; = beka beka, Fiji)	Emballonura semicaudata semicaudata	Wherever found	E	81 FR 65466; 09/22/2016.
Bat, Rodrigues fruit (flying fox)	Pteropus rodricensis	Wherever found	E	49 FR 2779; 1/23/1984.
Bat, Singapore roundleaf horseshoe	Hipposideros ridleyi	Wherever found	E	49 FR 2779; 1/23/1984.
Bat, Virginia big-eared	Corynorhinus (=Plecotus) townsendii virginianus	Wherever found	E	44 FR 69206; 11/30/1979, 50 CFR 17.95(a) ^{CH} .
Bear, Baluchistan	Ursus thibetanus gedrosianus	Wherever found	E	51 FR 17977; 5/16/1986.
Bear, brown [Italy]	Ursus arctos arctos	Italy	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976, 41

				FR 26019; 6/24/1976.
Bear, brown	Ursus arctos pruinosis	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Bear, grizzly	Ursus arctos horribilis	U.S.A., conterminous (lower 48) States, except where listed as an experimental population	T	32 FR 4001, 3/11/1967;
				35 FR 16047, 10/13/1970;
				40 FR 31734, 7/28/1975;
				72 FR 14866, 3/29/2007;
				75 FR 14496, 3/26/2010;
				82 FR 30502, 6/30/2017;
				84 FR 37144, 7/31/2019;
				50 CFR 17.40(b) ^{4d} .
Bear, grizzly [Bitterroot XN]	Ursus arctos horribilis	U.S.A. (portions of ID and MT; see § 17.84(l))	XN	65 FR 69624, 11/17/2000; 50 CFR 17.84(l) ^{10j} .
Bear, grizzly [North Cascades XN]	Ursus arctos horribilis	U.S.A. (WA, except the portion of northeastern Washington	XN	89 FR 36982, 5/3/2024;

defined by the Kettle River from the international border with Canada, downstream to the Columbia River to its confluence with the Spokane River, then upstream on the Spokane River to the WA-ID border; see § 17.84(y))

					50 CFR 17.84(y) ^{10j} .
Bear, Mexican grizzly	Ursus arctos	Mexico		E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Bear, polar	Ursus maritimus	Wherever found		T	73 FR 28212; 5/15/2008, 50 CFR 17.40(q) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(a) ^{CH} .
Beaver (Mongolia)	Castor fiber birulai	Wherever found		E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Bison, wood	Bison bison athabasca	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population		T	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970, 77 FR 26191; 5/3/2012.
Bison, wood	Bison bison athabasca	U.S.A. (Alaska)		XN	79 FR 26175; 5/7/2014, 50 CFR 17.84(x) ^{10j} .

Bobcat, Mexican	Lynx (=Felis) rufus escuinapae	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Bontebok (antelope)	Damaliscus pygarus (=dorcas) dorcas	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Camel, Bactrian	Camelus bactrianus	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Caribou, barren-ground [Dolphin and Union caribou DPS]	Rangifer tarandus groenlandicus	Canada (Victoria Island, Coronation Gulf, Dolphin and Union Strait, Dease Strait, and Canadian Mainland in Nunavut and Northwest Territories)	E	87 FR 76112, 12/13/2022.
Caribou, woodland [Southern Mountain DPS]	Rangifer tarandus caribou	U.S.A. (wherever found), Canada (southeastern British Columbia)	E	48 FR 1722, 1/14/1983; 48 FR 49245, 10/25/1983; 49 FR 7390, 2/29/1984; 84 FR 52598, Oct. 2, 2019; 50 CFR 17.95(a). ^{CH}
Cat, Andean	Felis jacobita	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.

Cat, Asian golden (=Temminck's)	Catopuma (=Felis) temminckii	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Cat, black-footed	Felis nigripes	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Cat, flat-headed	Prionailurus (=Felis) planiceps	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Cat, Iriomote	Prionailurus (=Felis) bengalensis iriomotensis	Wherever found	E	44 FR 37124; 6/25/1979.
Cat, leopard	Prionailurus (=Felis) bengalensis bengalensis	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Cat, marbled	Pardofelis (=Felis) marmorata	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Cat, Pakistan sand	Felis margarita scheffeli	Wherever found	E	49 FR 2779; 1/23/1984.
Cat, tiger	Leopardus (=Felis) tigrinus	Wherever found	E	37 FR 6476; 3/30/1972.
Chamois, Apennine	Rupicapra rupicapra ornata	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.

Cheetah	Acinonyx jubatus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970, 37 FR 6476; 3/30/1972.
Chimpanzee	Pan troglodytes	Wherever found	E	41 FR 45990; 10/19/1976, 55 FR 9129; 3/12/1990, 80 FR 34500; 6/16/2015.
Chimpanzee, pygmy	Pan paniscus	Wherever found	E	41 FR 45990; 10/19/1976, 55 FR 9129; 3/12/1990.
Chinchilla	Chinchilla brevicaudata boliviana	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Chipmunk, Peñasco least	Neotamias minimus atristriatus	Wherever found	E	89 FR 99656, 12/10/2024; 50 CFR 17.95(a). ^{CH}
Civet, Malabar large- spotted	Viverra civettina (=megaspila c.)	Wherever found	E	44 FR 37124; 6/25/1979.
Deer, Bactrian	Cervus elaphus bactrianus	Wherever found	E	44 FR 37124; 6/25/1979.
Deer, Barbary	Cervus elaphus barbarus	Wherever found	E	44 FR 37124; 6/25/1979.

Deer, Calamianes (=Philippine)	<i>Axis porcinus calamianensis</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Deer, Cedros Island mule	<i>Odocoileus hemionus cedrosensis</i>	Wherever found	E	40 FR 44149; 9/25/1975.
Deer, Columbian white-tailed [Columbia River DPS]	<i>Odocoileus virginianus leucurus</i>	Columbia River (Clark, Cowlitz, Pacific, Skamania, and Wahkiakum Counties, WA, and Clatsop, Columbia, and Multnomah Counties, OR)	T	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967, 68 FR 43647; 7/24/2003, 81 FR 71408 10/17 2016, 50 CFR 17.40(i) ^{4d} .
Deer, Corsican red	<i>Cervus elaphus corsicanus</i>	Wherever found	E	44 FR 37124; 6/25/1979.
Deer, Eld's brow-antlered	<i>Cervus eldi</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Deer, Formosan sika	<i>Cervus nippon taiouanus</i>	Wherever found	E	44 FR 37124; 6/25/1979.
Deer, Indochina hog	<i>Axis (=Cervus) porcinus annamiticus</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Deer, key	<i>Odocoileus virginianus clavium</i>	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967.

Deer, Kuhl's (=Bawean)	<i>Axis porcinus</i> kuhli	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Deer, marsh	<i>Blastocerus</i> dichotomus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Deer, McNeill's	<i>Cervus elaphus</i> macneilii	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Deer, musk	<i>Moschus</i> spp. (all species)	Afghanistan, Bhutan, Burma, China (Tibet, Yunnan), India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sikkim	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Deer, North China sika	<i>Cervus nippon</i> mandarinus	Wherever found	E	44 FR 37124; 6/25/1979.
Deer, pampas	<i>Ozotoceros</i> bezoarticus	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Deer, Persian fallow	<i>Dama</i> <i>mesopotamica</i> (=dama m.)	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Deer, Ryukyu sika	<i>Cervus nippon</i> keramae	Wherever found	E	44 FR 37124; 6/25/1979.
Deer, Shansi sika	<i>Cervus nippon</i> grassianus	Wherever found	E	44 FR 37124; 6/25/1979.

Deer, South China sika	<i>Cervus nippon kopschi</i>	Wherever found	E	44 FR 37124; 6/25/1979.
Deer, swamp	<i>Cervus duvauceli</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Deer, Visayan	<i>Cervus alfredi</i>	Wherever found	E	53 FR 33990; 9/1/1988.
Deer, Yarkand	<i>Cervus elaphus yarkandensis</i>	Wherever found	E	44 FR 37124; 6/25/1979.
Dhole	<i>Cuon alpinus</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Dibbler	<i>Antechinus apicalis</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Dog, African wild	<i>Lycaon pictus</i>	Wherever found	E	49 FR 2779; 1/23/1984.
Dolphin, Chinese river	<i>Lipotes vexillifer</i>	Wherever found	E	54 FR 22906; 5/30/1989 ^N , 54 FR 22905; 5/30/1989.
Dolphin, Hector's	<i>Cephalorhynchus hectori hectori</i>	Wherever found	T	82 FR 43701, 9/19/2017; ^N 84 FR 13809, 4/8/2019.
Dolphin, Maui	<i>Cephalorhynchus hectori maui</i>	Wherever found	E	82 FR 43701, 9/19/2017; ^N 84 FR 13809, 4/8/2019.

Dolphin, South Asian River (Indus River subspecies)	<i>Platanista gangetica minor</i>	Wherever found	E	55 FR 50835; 12/11/1990 ^N , 56 FR 1463; 1/14/1991.
Dolphin, Taiwanese humpback	<i>Sousa chinensis taiwanensis</i>	Wherever found	E	83 FR 21182, 5/9/2018; ^N 84 FR 13809, 4/8/2019.
Drill	<i>Mandrillus (=Papio) leucophaeus</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 45990; 10/19/1976.
Dugong	<i>Dugong dugon</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970, 68 FR 70185; 12/17/2003.
Duiker, Jentink's	<i>Cephalophus jentinki</i>	Wherever found	E	44 FR 37124; 6/25/1979.
Eland, western giant	<i>Taurotragus derbianus derbianus</i>	Wherever found	E	44 FR 37124; 6/25/1979.
Elephant, African	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	Wherever found	T	43 FR 20499; 5/12/1978, 50 CFR 17.40(e) ^{4d} .
Elephant, Asian	<i>Elephas maximus</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Ferret, black-footed	<i>Mustela nigripes</i>	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	32 FR 4001, 3/11/1967;

35 FR 16047,
10/13/1970.

Ferret, black-footed	Mustela nigripes	U.S.A. (parts of WY (Shirley Basin/Medicine Bow Management Area); see § 17.84(g)(9)(i))	XN	56 FR 41473, 8/21/1991;
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50 CFR 17.84(g).^{10j}

Ferret, black-footed	Mustela nigripes	U.S.A. (parts of SD (Conata Basin/Badlands Reintroduction Area); see § 17.84(g)(9)(ii))	XN	59 FR 42682, 8/18/1994;
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50 CFR 17.84(g).^{10j}

Ferret, black-footed	Mustela nigripes	U.S.A. (parts of MT (Northcentral Montana Reintroduction Area); see § 17.84(g)(9)(iii))	XN	59 FR 42696, 8/18/1994;
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50 CFR 17.84(g).^{10j}

Ferret, black-footed	Mustela nigripes	U.S.A. (parts of AZ, NM, UT (Southwest Experimental Population Area), see § 17.84(g)(9)(iv))	XN	61 FR 11320, 3/20/1996;
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88 FR 69045,
10/5/2023; 50 CFR
17.84(g).^{10j}

Ferret, black-footed	Mustela nigripes	U.S.A. (parts of CO, UT (Northwestern Colorado/Northeastern Utah Experimental Population Area), see § 17.84(g)(9)(v))	XN	63 FR 52824, 10/1/1998;
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50 CFR 17.84(g).^{10j}

Ferret, black-footed	Mustela nigripes	U.S.A. (parts of SD (Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe Reintroduction Area), see § 17.84(g)(9)(vi))	XN	65 FR 60879, 10/13/2000;
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50 CFR 17.84(g).^{10j}

Ferret, black-footed	Mustela nigripes	U.S.A. (parts of SD (Rosebud Sioux Reservation Experimental Population Area), see § 17.84(g)(9)(vii))	XN	68 FR 26498, 5/16/2003;
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50 CFR 17.84(g).^{10j}

Ferret, black-footed	Mustela nigripes	U.S.A. (most of WY (Wyoming Experimental Population Area), see § 17.84(g)(9)(viii))	XN	80 FR 66821, 10/30/2015;
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50 CFR 17.84(g).^{10j}

Fisher (Southern Sierra Nevada DPS)	<i>Pekania pennanti</i>	U.S.A. (Southern Sierra Nevada, CA)	E	85 FR 29532, 5/15/2020.
Fox, northern swift	<i>Vulpes velox hebes</i>	Canada	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Fox, San Joaquin kit	<i>Vulpes macrotis mutica</i>	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967.
Fox, Santa Catalina Island	<i>Urocyon littoralis catalinae</i>	Wherever found	T	69 FR 10335; 3/5/2004
				81 FR 53315; 8/12/2016, 50 CFR 17.95 (a) ^{CH}
Fox, Sierra Nevada red [Sierra Nevada DPS]	<i>Vulpes vulpes necator</i>	U.S.A. (CA)—Sierra Nevada	E	86 FR 41743, 8/3/2021.
Fox, Simien	<i>Canis simensis</i>	Wherever found	E	44 FR 37124; 6/25/1979.
Gazelle, Arabian	<i>Gazella gazella</i>	Wherever found	E	44 FR 37124; 6/25/1979.
Gazelle, Clark's	<i>Ammodorcas clarkei</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491, 6/2/1970.

Gazelle, dama	Gazella dama	Wherever found	E	70 FR 52319; 9/2/2005, 35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Gazelle, Moroccan	Gazella dorcas massaesyala	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Gazelle, mountain (=Cuvier's)	Gazella cuvieri	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Gazelle, Pelzeln's	Gazella dorcas pelzelni	Wherever found	E	44 FR 37124; 6/25/1979.
Gazelle, sand	Gazella subgutturosa marica	Wherever found	E	44 FR 37124; 6/25/1979.
Gazelle, Saudi Arabian	Gazella dorcas saudiya	Wherever found	E	44 FR 37124; 6/25/1979.
Gazelle, slender- horned	Gazella leptoceros	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Gibbons	Hylobates spp. (including Nomascus)	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970, 41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Goral	Nemorhaedus goral	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Gorilla	Gorilla gorilla	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.

Hare, hispid	<i>Caprolagus hispidus</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Hartebeest, Swayne's	<i>Alcelaphus buselaphus swaynei</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970, 41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Hartebeest, Tora	<i>Alcelaphus buselaphus tora</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Hog, pygmy	<i>Sus salvanius</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Horse, Przewalski's	<i>Equus przewalskii</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Huemul, north Andean	<i>Hippocamelus antisensis</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Huemul, south Andean	<i>Hippocamelus bisulcus</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Hutia, Cabrera's	<i>Capromys angelcabrerai</i>	Wherever found	E	51 FR 17977; 5/16/1986.
Hutia, dwarf	<i>Capromys nana</i>	Wherever found	E	51 FR 17977; 5/16/1986.
Hutia, large-eared	<i>Capromys auritus</i>	Wherever found	E	51 FR 17977; 5/16/1986.

Hutia, little earth	Capromys sanfelipensis	Wherever found	E	51 FR 17977; 5/16/1986.
Hyena, Barbary	Hyaena hyaena barbara	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Hyena, brown	Parahyaena (=Hyaena) brunnea	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491, 6/2/1970.
Ibex, Pyrenean	Capra pyrenaica pyrenaica	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Ibex, Walia	Capra walie	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Impala, black-faced	Aepyceros melampus petersi	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Indri	Indri indri (=entire genus)	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Jaguar	Panthera onca	Wherever found	E	37 FR 6476; 3/30/1972, 62 FR 39147; 7/22/1997, 50 CFR 17.95(a) ^{CH} .
Jaguarundi, Guatemalan	Herpailurus (=Felis) yagouaroundi fossata	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.

Jaguarundi, Gulf Coast	Puma yagouaroundi cacomitli	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062, 6/14/1976.
Jaguarundi, Panamanian	Herpailurus (=Felis) yagouaroundi panamensis	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Jaguarundi, Sinaloa	Puma yagouaroundi tolteca	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062, 6/14/1976.
Kangaroo rat, Fresno	Dipodomys nitratoides exilis	Wherever found	E	50 FR 4222; 1/30/1985, 50 CFR 17.95(a) ^{CH} .
Kangaroo rat, giant	Dipodomys ingens	Wherever found	E	52 FR 283; 1/5/1987.
Kangaroo rat, Morro Bay	Dipodomys heermanni morroensis	Wherever found	E	35 FR 16047; 10/13/1970, 50 CFR 17.95(a) ^{CH} .
Kangaroo rat, San Bernardino Merriam's	Dipodomys merriami paryus	Wherever found	E	63 FR 3835, 1/27/1998; 63 FR 51005, 9/24/1998; 50 CFR 17.95(a). ^{CH}
Kangaroo rat, Stephens'	Dipodomys stephensi (incl. D. cascus)	Wherever found	T	53 FR 38465, 9/30/1988; 87 FR 8967; 2/17/2022; 50 CFR 17.40(t). ^{4d}

Kangaroo rat, Tipton	Dipodomys nitratoides nitratoides	Wherever found	E	53 FR 25608; 7/8/1988.
Kangaroo, Tasmanian forester	Macropus giganteus tasmaniensis	Wherever found	E	38 FR 14678; 6/4/1973.
Koala	Phascolarctos cinereus	Australia	T	65 FR 26762; 5/9/2000.
Kouprey	Bos sauveli	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Langur, capped	Trachypithecus (=Presbytis) pileatus	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Langur, Douc	Pygathrix nemaeus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Langur, Francois'	Trachypithecus (=Presbytis) francoisi	Wherever found	E	41 FR 45990; 10/19/1976.
Langur, golden	Trachypithecus (=Presbytis) geei	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Langur, gray (=entellus)	Semnopithecus (=Presbytis) entellus	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.

Langur, long-tailed	Presbytis potenziani	Wherever found	T	41 FR 45990; 10/19/1976, 50 CFR 17.40(c) ^{4d} .
Langur, Pagi Island	Nasalis concolor	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Langur, purple-faced	Presbytis senex	Wherever found	T	41 FR 45990; 10/19/1976, 50 CFR 17.40(c) ^{4d} .
Lechwe, red	Kobus leche	Wherever found	T	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970, 41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976, 45 FR 65132; 10/1/1980.
Lemurs	Lemuridae (incl. genera Lemur, Phaner, Hapalemur, Lepilemur, Microcebus, Allocebus, Cheirogaleus, Varecia)	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970, 41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976, 41 FR 26019; 6/24/1976.
Leopard	Panthera pardus	Wherever found, except where it is listed as threatened	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970, 37 FR 6476; 3/30/1972, 47 FR 4204; 1/28/1982.
Leopard [Southern Africa populations]	Panthera pardus	In Africa, in the wild, south of, and including, the following countries: Gabon,	T	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970, 37 FR 6476; 3/30/1972, 47 FR 4204;

		Congo, Zaire, Uganda, Kenya		1/28/1982, 50 CFR 17.40(f) ^{4d} .
Leopard, clouded	Neofelis nebulosa	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970, 41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Leopard, snow	Uncia (=Panthera) uncia	Wherever found	E	37 FR 6476; 3/30/1972.
Linsang, spotted	Prionodon pardicolor	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Lion	Panthera leo leo	Wherever found	E	80 FR 79999; 12/23/2015.
Lion	Panthera leo melanochaita	Wherever found	T	80 FR 79999; 12/23/2015, 50 CFR 17.40(r) ^{4d} .
Loris, lesser slow	Nycticebus pygmaeus	Wherever found	T	41 FR 45990; 10/19/1976, 50 CFR 17.40(c) ^{4d} .
Lynx, Canada [Contiguous U.S. DPS]	Lynx canadensis	Where found within contiguous U.S.A.	T	65 FR 16053; 3/24/2000, 50 CFR 17.40(k) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(a) ^{CH} .
Lynx, Spanish	Felis pardina	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Macaque, Formosan rock	Macaca cyclopis	Wherever found	T	41 FR 45990; 10/19/1976, 50 CFR 17.40(c) ^{4d} .

Macaque, Japanese	<i>Macaca fuscata</i>	Wherever found	T	41 FR 45990; 10/19/1976, 50 CFR 17.40(c) ^{4d} .
Macaque, lion-tailed	<i>Macaca silenus</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Macaque, stump-tailed	<i>Macaca arctoides</i>	Wherever found	T	41 FR 45990; 10/19/1976, 50 CFR 17.40(c) ^{4d} .
Macaque, Toque	<i>Macaca sinica</i>	Wherever found	T	41 FR 45990; 10/19/1976, 50 CFR 17.40(c) ^{4d} .
Manatee, Amazonian	<i>Trichechus inunguis</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Manatee, West African	<i>Trichechus senegalensis</i>	Wherever found	T	44 FR 42910; 7/20/1979.
Manatee, West Indian	<i>Trichechus manatus</i>	Wherever found	T	32 FR 4001, 3/11/1967; 35 FR 8491, 6/2/1970; 82 FR 16668, 4/5/2017; 50 CFR 17.108(a); 50 CFR 17.95(a). ^{CH}
Mandrill	<i>Mandrillus (=Papio) sphinx</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 45990; 10/19/1976.
Mangabey, Tana River	<i>Cercocebus galeritus galeritus</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.

Mangabey, white-collared	<i>Cercocebus torquatus</i>	Wherever found		E	41 FR 45990; 10/19/1976.
Margay	<i>Leopardus (=Felis) wiedii</i>	Wherever found	E		37 FR 6476, 3/30/1972.
Markhor, chiltan (=wild goat)	<i>Capra falconeri (=aegagrus) chiltanensis</i>	Wherever found		E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Markhor, straight-horned	<i>Capra falconeri megaceros</i>	Wherever found		T	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976, 79 FR 60365; 10/7/2014, 50 CFR 17.40(d) ^{4d} .
Marmoset, buff-headed	<i>Callithrix flaviceps</i>	Wherever found		E	49 FR 2779; 1/23/1984.
Marmoset, cotton-top	<i>Saguinus oedipus</i>	Wherever found		E	41 FR 45990; 10/19/1976.
Marmoset, Goeldi's	<i>Callimico goeldii</i>	Wherever found		E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Marmoset, white-eared (=buffy tufted-ear)	<i>Callithrix aurita (=jacchus a.)</i>	Wherever found		E	51 FR 17977; 5/16/1986.
Marmot, Vancouver Island	<i>Marmota vancouverensis</i>	Wherever found		E	49 FR 2779; 1/23/1984.

Marsupial, eastern jerboa	<i>Antechinomys laniger</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 6/2/1970.
Marsupial-mouse, large desert	<i>Sminthopsis psammophila</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 6/2/1970.
Marsupial-mouse, long-tailed	<i>Sminthopsis longicaudata</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 6/2/1970.
Marten, Formosan yellow-throated	<i>Martes flavigula chrysospila</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Marten, Pacific [Coastal DPS].	<i>Martes caurina</i>	U.S.A. (CA (northwestern), OR (southwestern)).	T	85 FR 63806, 10/8/2020; 50 CFR 17.40(s); ⁴ ^d 50 CFR 17.95(a). ^c H
Monkey, black colobus	<i>Colobus satanas</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 45990; 10/19/1976.
Monkey, black howler	<i>Alouatta pigra</i>	Wherever found	T	41 FR 45990; 10/19/1976, 50 CFR 17.40(c) ^{4d} .
Monkey, Diana	<i>Cercopithecus diana</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 45990; 10/19/1976.
Monkey, Guizhou snub-nosed	<i>Rhinopithecus brelichi</i>	Wherever found	E	55 FR 39414; 9/27/1990.

Monkey, L'hoest's	<i>Cercopithecus lhoesti</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 45990; 10/19/1976.
Monkey, mantled howler	<i>Alouatta palliata</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Monkey, Preuss' red colobus	<i>Procolobus (=Colobus) preussi (=badius p.)</i>	Wherever found	E	49 FR 2779; 1/23/1984.
Monkey, proboscis	<i>Nasalis larvatus</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Monkey, red-backed squirrel	<i>Saimiri oerstedii</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Monkey, red-bellied	<i>Cercopithecus erythrogaster</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 45990; 10/19/1976.
Monkey, red-eared nose-spotted	<i>Cercopithecus erythrotis</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 45990; 10/19/1976.
Monkey, Sichuan snub-nosed	<i>Rhinopithecus roxellana</i>	Wherever found	E	55 FR 39414; 9/27/1990.
Monkey, spider	<i>Ateles geoffroyi frontatus</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Monkey, spider	<i>Ateles geoffroyi panamensis</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.

Monkey, Tana River red colobus	Procolobus (=Colobus) rufomitratu (=badius r.)	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Monkey, Tonkin snub-nosed	Rhinopithecus avunculus	Wherever found	E	41 FR 45990; 10/19/1976, 55 FR 39414; 9/27/1990.
Monkey, woolly spider	Brachyteles arachnoides	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Monkey, yellow- tailed woolly	Lagothrix flavicauda	Wherever found	E	41 FR 45990; 10/19/1976.
Monkey, Yunnan snub-nosed	Rhinopithecus bieti	Wherever found	E	55 FR 39414; 9/27/1990.
Monkey, Zanzibar red colobus	Procolobus (=Colobus) pennantii (=kirki) kirki	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Mountain beaver, Point Arena	Aplodontia rufa nigra	Wherever found	E	56 FR 64716; 12/12/1991.
Mouse, Alabama beach	Peromyscus polionotus ammobates	Wherever found	E	50 FR 23872; 6/6/1985, 50 CFR 17.95(a) ^{CH} .

Mouse, Anastasia Island beach	<i>Peromyscus polionotus phasma</i>	Wherever found	E	54 FR 20598; 5/12/1989.
Mouse, Australian native	<i>Notomys aquilo</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Mouse, Australian native	<i>Zyzomys pedunculatus</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Mouse, Choctawhatchee beach	<i>Peromyscus polionotus allophrys</i>	Wherever found	E	50 FR 23872; 6/6/1985, 50 CFR 17.95(a) ^{CH} .
Mouse, Field's	<i>Pseudomys fieldi</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Mouse, Gould's	<i>Pseudomys gouldii</i>	Wherever found	E	38 FR 14678; 6/4/1973.
Mouse, Key Largo cotton	<i>Peromyscus gossypinus allapaticola</i>	Wherever found	E	48 FR 43040; 9/21/1983, 49 FR 34504; 8/31/1984.
Mouse, New Holland	<i>Pseudomys novaehollandiae</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Mouse, New Mexico meadow jumping	<i>Zapus hudsonius luteus</i>	Wherever found	E	79 FR 33119; 6/10/2014, 50 CFR 17.95(a) ^{CH} .

Mouse, Pacific pocket	<i>Perognathus longimembris pacificus</i>	Wherever found	E	59 FR 5306; 2/3/1994, 59 FR 49752; 9/29/1994.
Mouse, Perdido Key beach	<i>Peromyscus polionotus trissyllepsis</i>	Wherever found	E	50 FR 23872; 6/6/1985, 50 CFR 17.95(a) ^{CH} .
Mouse, Preble's meadow jumping	<i>Zapus hudsonius preblei</i>	Wherever found	T	63 FR 26517; 5/13/1998, 78 FR 31679; 5/24/2013, 50 CFR 17.40(l) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(a) ^{CH} .
Mouse, salt marsh harvest	<i>Reithrodontomys raviventris</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 16047; 10/13/1970.
Mouse, Shark Bay	<i>Pseudomys praeconis</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Mouse, Shortridge's	<i>Pseudomys shortridgei</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Mouse, smoky	<i>Pseudomys fumeus</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Mouse, southeastern beach	<i>Peromyscus polionotus niveiventris</i>	Wherever found	T	54 FR 20598; 5/12/1989.
Mouse, St. Andrew beach	<i>Peromyscus polionotus peninsularis</i>	Wherever found	E	63 FR 70053; 12/18/1998, 50 CFR 17.95(a) ^{CH} .

Mouse, western	<i>Pseudomys occidentalis</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Muntjac, Fea's	<i>Muntiacus feae</i>	Wherever found	E	44 FR 37124; 6/25/1979.
Native-cat, eastern	<i>Dasyurus viverrinus</i>	Wherever found	E	38 FR 14678; 6/4/1973.
Numbat	<i>Myrmecobius fasciatus</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970, 38 FR 14678; 6/4/1973.
Ocelot	<i>Leopardus (=Felis) pardalis</i>	Wherever found	E	37 FR 6476; 3/30/1972, 47 FR 31670; 7/21/1982.
Orangutan	<i>Pongo abelii</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491, 6/2/1970; 83 FR 2085, 1/16/2018.
Orangutan	<i>Pongo pygmaeus</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491, 6/2/1970; 83 FR 2085, 1/16/2018.
Oryx, Arabian	<i>Oryx leucoryx</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Oryx, scimitar-horned	<i>Oryx dammah</i>	Wherever found	E	70 FR 52319; 9/2/2005.
Otter, Cameroon clawless	<i>Aonyx congicus (=congica) microdon</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.

Otter, giant	<i>Pteronura brasiliensis</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Otter, long-tailed	<i>Lontra (=Lutra) longicaudis</i> (incl. <i>platensis</i>)	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970, 41 FR 24062; 6/24/1976.
Otter, marine	<i>Lontra (=Lutra) felina</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/24/1976.
Otter, northern sea [Southwest Alaska DPS]	<i>Enhydra lutris kenyonii</i>	Southwest Alaska, from Attu Island to Western Cook Inlet, including Bristol Bay, the Kodiak Archipelago, and the Barren Islands	T	70 FR 46366; 8/9/2005, 50 CFR 17.40(p) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(a) ^{CH} .
Otter, southern river	<i>Lontra (=Lutra) provocax</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Otter, southern sea	<i>Enhydra lutris nereis</i>	Wherever found	T	42 FR 2965; 1/14/1977.
Panda, giant	<i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i>	Wherever found	E	49 FR 2779; 1/23/1984.
Pangolin, Temnick's ground	<i>Manis temmincki</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.

Panther, Florida	Puma (=Felis) concolor coryi	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967.
Planigale, little	Planigale ingrami subtilissima	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Planigale, southern	Planigale tenuirostris	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2. 1970.
Pocket gopher, Olympia	Thomomys mazama pugetensis	Wherever found	T	79 FR 19759; 4/9/2014, 50 CFR 17.40(a) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(a) ^{CH} .
Pocket gopher, Roy Prairie	Thomomys mazama glacialis	Wherever found	T	79 FR 19759; 4/9/2014, 50 CFR 17.40(a) ^{4d} .
Pocket gopher, Tenino	Thomomys mazama tumuli	Wherever found	T	79 FR 19759; 4/9/2014, 50 CFR 17.40(a) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(a) ^{CH} .
Pocket gopher, Yelm	Thomomys mazama yelmensis	Wherever found	T	79 FR 19759; 4/9/2014, 50 CFR 17.40(a) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(a) ^{CH} .
Porcupine, thin- spined	Chaetomys subspinosus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Porpoise, Gulf of California harbor (cochito, vaquita)	Phocoena sinus	Wherever found	E	50 FR 1056; 1/9/1985 ^N , 50

					FR 1056; 1/9/1985.
Possum, Leadbeater's	Gymnobelideu s leadbeateri	Wherever found	E		51 FR 17977; 5/16/1986.
Possum, mountain pygmy	Burramys parvus	Wherever found	E		35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Possum, scaly-tailed	Wyulda squamicaudata	Wherever found	E		35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Prairie dog, Mexican	Cynomys mexicanus	Wherever found	E		35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Prairie dog, Utah	Cynomys parvidens	Wherever found	T		38 FR 14678; 6/4/1973, 49 FR 22330; 5/29/1984, 50 CFR 17.40(g) ^{4d} .
Pronghorn, peninsular	Antilocapra americana peninsularis	Wherever found	E		40 FR 44149; 9/25/1975.
Pronghorn, Sonoran	Antilocapra americana sonoriensis	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E		32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967, 35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Pronghorn, Sonoran	Antilocapra americana sonoriensis	In Arizona, an area north of Interstate 8 and south of Interstate 10, bounded by the Colorado River on the west and	XN		76 FR 25593; 5/5/2011, 50 CFR 17.84(v) ^{10j} .

Interstate 10 on the east; and an area south of Interstate 8, bounded by Highway 85 on the west, Interstates 10 and 19 on the east, and the U.S.-Mexico border on the south

Pudu	Pudu pudu	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Puma (=mountain lion)	Puma (=Felis) concolor (all subsp. except coryi)	U.S.A. (FL)	T(S/A)	56 FR 40265; 8/14/1991, 50 CFR 17.40(h) ^{4d} .
Puma, Costa Rican	Puma (=Felis) concolor costaricensis	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Quokka	Setonix brachyurus	Wherever found	E	38 FR 14678; 6/4/1973.
Rabbit, Columbia Basin pygmy [Columbia Basin DPS]	Brachylagus idahoensis	U.S.A. (WA—Douglas, Grant, Lincoln, Adams, Benton Counties)	E	68 FR 10388; 3/5/2003.
Rabbit, Lower Keys	Sylvilagus palustris hefneri	Wherever found	E	55 FR 25588; 6/21/1990.

Rabbit, riparian brush	<i>Sylvilagus bachmani riparius</i>	Wherever found	E	65 FR 8881; 2/23/2000.
Rabbit, Ryukyu	<i>Pentalagus furnessi</i>	Wherever found	E	44 FR 37124; 6/25/1979.
Rabbit, volcano	<i>Romerolagus diazi</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Rat, false water	<i>Xeromys myoides</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Rat, stick-nest	<i>Leporillus conditor</i>	Wherever found	E	38 FR 14678; 6/4/1970.
Rat-kangaroo, brush-tailed	<i>Bettongia penicillata</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Rat-kangaroo, desert (=plain)	<i>Caloprymnus campestris</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Rat-kangaroo, Gaimard's	<i>Bettongia gaimardi</i>	Wherever found	E	38 FR 14678; 6/4/1970.
Rat-kangaroo, Lesueur's	<i>Bettongia lesueur</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Rat-kangaroo, Queensland	<i>Bettongia tropica</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.

Rhinoceros, black	<i>Diceros bicornis</i>	Wherever found	E	45 FR 47352; 7/14/1980.
Rhinoceros, great Indian	<i>Rhinoceros unicornis</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Rhinoceros, Javan	<i>Rhinoceros sondaicus</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Rhinoceros, northern white	<i>Ceratotherium simum cottoni</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Rhinoceros, southern white	<i>Ceratotherium simum simum</i>	Wherever found	T(S/A)	79 FR 28847; 5/20/2014.
Rhinoceros, Sumatran	<i>Dicerorhinus sumatrensis</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Rice rat [Lower FL Keys DPS]	<i>Oryzomys palustris natator</i>	Lower FL Keys (west of Seven Mile Bridge)	E	56 FR 19809; 4/30/1990, 50 CFR 17.95(a) ^{CH} .
Saiga, Mongolian (antelope)	<i>Saiga tatarica mongolica</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Saki, southern bearded	<i>Chiropotes satanas satanas</i>	Wherever found	E	51 FR 17977; 5/16/1986.
Saki, white-nosed	<i>Chiropotes albinasus</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.

Sea lion, Steller [Western DPS]	<i>Eumetopias jubatus</i>	Western DPS—see 50 CFR 224.101	E	55 FR 13488; 4/10/1990, 55 FR 50005; 12/4/1990, 62 FR 24345; 5/5/1997 ^N , 62 FR 30772; 6/5/1997, 50 CFR 226.202 ^{CH} , 50 CFR 224.103.
Seal, bearded [Beringia DPS]	<i>Erignathus barbatus nauticus</i>	Beringia DPS—see 50 CFR 223.102	T	77 FR 76740, 12/28/2012; ^N 79 FR 42687, 7/23/2014; 50 CFR 226.229. ^{CH}
Seal, bearded [Okhotsk DPS]	<i>Erignathus barbatus nauticus</i>	Okhotsk DPS—see 50 CFR 223.102	T	77 FR 76739; 12/28/2012 ^N , 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014.
Seal, Guadalupe fur	<i>Arctocephalus townsendi</i>	Wherever found	T	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967, 35 FR 16047; 10/13/1970, 50 FR 51251; 12/16/1985, 55 FR 14051; 3/23/1999 ^N , 50 CFR 223.201 ^{4d} .
Seal, Hawaiian monk	<i>Neomonachus schauinslandi</i> (= <i>Monachus schauinslandi</i>)	Wherever found	E	41 FR 51611; 11/23/1976, 55 FR 14051;

					3/23/1999 ^N , 50 CFR 226.201 ^{CH} .
Seal, Mediterranean monk	Monachus monachus	Wherever found		E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970, 55 FR 14051; 3/23/1999 ^N .
Seal, ringed (Arctic subspecies)	Phoca (=Pusa) hispida hispida	Wherever found		T	77 FR 76706, 12/28/2012; ^N
					79 FR 42687, 7/23/2014;
					50 CFR 226.228. ^{CH}
Seal, ringed (Baltic subspecies)	Phoca (=Pusa) hispida botnica	Wherever found		T	77 FR 76705; 12/28/2012 ^N , 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014.
Seal, ringed (Ladoga subspecies)	Phoca (=Pusa) hispida ladogensis	Wherever found		E	77 FR 76705; 12/28/2012 ^N , 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014.
Seal, ringed (Okhotsk subspecies)	Phoca (=Pusa) hispida ochotensis	Wherever found		T	77 FR 76705; 12/28/2012 ^N , 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014.
Seal, ringed (Saimaa subspecies)	Phoca (=Pusa) hispida saimensis	Wherever found		E	58 FR 26920, 5/6/1993; ^N 58 FR 40538, 7/28/1993.
Seal, spotted [Southern DPS]	Phoca largha	Southern DPS—see 50 CFR 223.102		T	75 FR 65239; 10/22/2010 ^N , 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687;

					7/23/2014, 50 CFR 223.212 ^{4d} .
Seledang	<i>Bos gaurus</i>	Wherever found		E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Serow	<i>Naemorhedus</i> (= <i>Capricornis</i>) <i>sumatraensis</i>	Wherever found		E	41 FR 26019; 6/24/1976.
Serval, Barbary	<i>Leptailurus</i> (= <i>Felis</i>) <i>serval</i> <i>constantina</i>	Wherever found		E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Shapo	<i>Ovis vignei</i>	Wherever found		E	41 FR 24062, 6/14/1976; 41 FR 26019, 6/24/1976.
Sheep, Peninsular bighorn [Peninsular CA DPS]	<i>Ovis</i> <i>canadensis</i> <i>nelsoni</i>	U.S.A. (CA) Peninsular Ranges		E	63 FR 13134; 3/18/1998, 50 CFR 17.95(a) ^{CH} .
Sheep, Sierra Nevada bighorn	<i>Ovis</i> <i>canadensis</i> <i>sierrae</i>	U.S.A. (CA)—Sierra Nevada		E	64 FR 19300; 4/20/1999, 65 FR 20; 1/3/2000, 73 FR 45534; 8/5/2008, 50 CFR 17.95(a) ^{CH} .
Shou	<i>Cervus elaphus</i> <i>wallichi</i>	Wherever found		E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Shrew, Buena Vista Lake	<i>Sorex ornatus</i> <i>relictus</i>	Wherever found		E	67 FR 10101; 3/6/2002, 50 CFR 17.95(a) ^{CH} .

Siamang	Symphalangus syndactylus	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Sifakas	Propithecus spp.	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Sloth, Brazilian three-toed	Bradypus torquatus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Solenodon, Cuban	Solenodon cubanus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Solenodon, Haitian	Solenodon paradoxus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Squirrel, Carolina northern flying	Glaucomys sabrinus coloratus	Wherever found	E	50 FR 26999; 7/1/1985.
Squirrel, Mount Graham red	Tamiasciurus fremonti grahamensis	Wherever found	E	52 FR 20994, 6/3/1987; 50 CFR 17.95(a). ^{CH}
Squirrel, northern Idaho ground	Urocitellus brunneus	Wherever found	T	65 FR 17779, 4/5/2000.
Stag, Barbary	Cervus elaphus barbarus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Stag, Kashmir	Cervus elaphus hanglu	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.

Suni, Zanzibar	Neotragus moschatus moschatus	Wherever found	E	44 FR 37124; 6/25/1979.
Tahr, Arabian	Hemitragus jayakari	Wherever found	E	44 FR 37124; 6/25/1979.
Tamaraw	Bubalus mindorensis	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Tamarin, golden- rumped	Leontopithecus spp.	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Tamarin, pied	Saguinus bicolor	Wherever found	E	41 FR 45990; 10/19/1976.
Tamarin, white- footed	Saguinus leucopus	Wherever found	T	41 FR 45990; 10/19/1976, 50 CFR 17.40(c) ^{4d} .
Tapir, Asian	Tapirus indicus	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Tapir, Central American	Tapirus bairdii	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Tapir, mountain	Tapirus pinchaque	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Tapir, South American (=Brazilian)	Tapirus terrestris	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.

Tarsier, Philippine	<i>Tarsius syrichta</i>	Wherever found	T	41 FR 45990; 10/19/1976, 50 CFR 17.40(c) ^{4d} .
Tiger	<i>Panthera tigris</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970, 37 FR 6476; 3/30/1972.
Tiger, Tasmanian	<i>Thylacinus cynocephalus</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Uakari (all species)	<i>Cacajao</i> spp.	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Urial	<i>Ovis musimon ophion</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Vicuna [Argentina, Bolivia, Chile and Peru]	<i>Vicugna vicugna</i>	Wherever found, except Ecuador	T	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970, 67 FR 37695; 5/30/2002, 50 CFR 17.40(m) ^{4d} .
Vicuna [Ecuador DPS]	<i>Vicugna vicugna</i>	Ecuador	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970, 67 FR 37695; 5/30/2002.
Vole, Amargosa	<i>Microtus californicus scirpensis</i>	Wherever found	E	49 FR 45160; 11/15/1984, 50 CFR 17.95(a) ^{CH} .
Vole, Florida salt marsh	<i>Microtus pennsylvanicus dukecampbelli</i>	Wherever found	E	56 FR 1457; 1/14/1991.

Wallaby, banded hare	Lagostrophus fasciatus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Wallaby, brindled nail-tailed	Onychogalea fraenata	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Wallaby, crescent nail-tailed	Onychogalea lunata	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Wallaby, Parma	Macropus parma	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Wallaby, western hare	Lagorchestes hirsutus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Wallaby, yellow-footed rock	Petrogale xanthopus	Wherever found	E	38 FR 14678; 6/4/1973.
Whale, beluga [Cook Inlet DPS]	Delphinapterus leucas	Cook Inlet DPS—see 50 CFR 224.101	E	73 FR 62919; 10/22/2008 ^N , 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 226.220 ^{CH} .
Whale, blue	Balaenoptera musculus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Whale, bowhead	Balaena mysticetus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.

Whale, false killer [Main Hawaiian Islands Insular DPS]	<i>Pseudorca crassidens</i>	Main Hawaiian Islands Insular DPS—see 50 CFR 224.101	E	77 FR 70915, 11/28/2012; ^N 79 FR 42687, 7/23/2014; 50 CFR 226.226. <small>CH</small>
Whale, finback	<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Whale, gray [Western North Pacific DPS]	<i>Eschrichtius robustus</i>	Western North Pacific DPS—see 50 CFR 224.101	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970, 59 FR 31094; 6/16/1994 ^N , 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014.
Whale, humpback [Arabian Sea DPS]	<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>	Arabian Sea DPS— see 50 CFR 224.101	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970, 35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970, 81 FR 62260; 9/8/2016 ^N , 81 FR 93639, 12/21/2016.
Whale, humpback [Cape Verde Islands/Northwest Africa DPS]	<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>	Cape Verde Islands/Northwest Africa DPS—see 50 CFR 224.101	E	35 FR 8491; 6/0/1970, 35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970, 81 FR 62260; 9/8/2016 ^N , 81 FR 93639, 12/21/2016.
Whale, humpback [Central America DPS]	<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>	Central America DPS—see 50 CFR 224.101	E	35 FR 8491, 6/2/1970; 35 FR 18319, 12/2/1970; 81 FR 62260,

				9/8/2016; ^N 81 FR 93639, 12/21/2016; 87 FR 8981, 2/17/2022; 50 CFR 226.227. ^{CH}
				35 FR 8491, 6/2/1970; 35 FR 18319, 12/2/1970; 81 FR 62260, 9/8/2016; ^N 81 FR 93639, 12/21/2016; 87 FR 8981, 2/17/2022; 50 CFR 223.213; 50 CFR 223.214; 50 CFR 226.227. ^{CH}
Whale, humpback [Mexico DPS]	Megaptera novaeangliae	Mexico DPS—see 50 CFR 223.102	T	
				35 FR 8491, 6/2/1970; 35 FR 18319, 12/2/1970; 81 FR 62260, 9/8/2016; ^N 81 FR 93639, 12/21/2016; 87 FR 8981, 2/17/2022; 50 CFR 224.103; 50 CFR 226.227. ^{CH}
Whale, humpback [Western North Pacific DPS]	Megaptera novaeangliae	Western North Pacific DPS—see 50 CFR 224.101	E	
				70 FR 69903; 11/18/2005 ^N , 72 FR 16284; 4/4/2007, 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 80 CFR 7380;
Whale, killer [Southern Resident DPS]	Orcinus orca	Southern Resident DPS—see 50 CFR 224.101	E	

				2/10/2015 ^N , 50 CFR 224.103, 50 CFR 226.206 ^{CH} .
Whale, North Atlantic right	<i>Eubalaena glacialis</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970, 73 FR 12024; 3/6/2008, ^N 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 224.103, 50 CFR 224.105, 50 CFR 226.203. ^{CH}
Whale, North Pacific right	<i>Eubalaena japonica</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970, 73 FR 12024; 3/6/2008 ^N , 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 226.215 ^{CH} .
Whale, Rice's	<i>Balaenoptera ricei</i>	Wherever found	E	84 FR 15446, 4/15/2019; 86 FR 47022, 8/23/2021; ^N 87 FR 8981, 2/17/2022.
Whale, sei	<i>Balaenoptera borealis</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Whale, Southern right	<i>Eubalaena australis</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970, 73 FR 12024; 3/6/2008 ^N , 76

FR 20558;
4/13/2011.

Whale, sperm	Physeter catodon (=macrocephalus)	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
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Wolf, gray	Canis lupus	U.S.A.: All of AL, AR, CA, CT, DE, FL, GA, IA, IN, IL, KS, KY, LA, MA, MD, ME, MI, MO, MS, NC, ND, NE, NH, NJ, NV, NY, OH, OK, PA, RI, SC, SD, TN, TX, VA, VT, WI, and WV; and portions of AZ, NM, OR, UT, and WA as follows:	E	32 FR 4001, 3/11/196 7; 41 FR 24062, 6/14/197 6; 43 FR 9607, 3/9/1978; 73 FR 75356, 12/11/20 08; 74 FR 47483, 9/16/200 9; 80 FR 9218, 2/20/201 5; 50 CFR 17.95(a). ^C H
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(1) Northern AZ
(that portion north
of the centerline of
Interstate Highway
40);

(2) Northern NM
(that portion north
of the centerline of
Interstate Highway
40);

(3) Western OR
(that portion of OR

west of the centerline of Highway 395 and Highway 78 north of Burns Junction and that portion of OR west of the centerline of Highway 95 south of Burns Junction);

(4) Most of UT (that portion of UT south and west of the centerline of Interstate Highway 84 and that portion of UT south of Interstate Highway 80 from Echo to the UT/WY Stateline); and

(5) Western WA (that portion of WA west of the centerline of Highway 97 and Highway 17 north of Mesa and that portion of WA west of the centerline of Highway 395 south of Mesa); Mexico.

Wolf, gray [Colorado XN]	Canis lupus	U.S.A. (CO)	XN	88 FR 77014, 11/8/2023; 50 CFR 17.84(n). ^{10j}
Wolf, gray	Canis lupus	U.S.A. (MN)	T	43 FR 9607, 3/9/1978; 50 CFR 17.40(d); ^{4(d)} 50 CFR 17.95(a). ^{CH}

Wolf, maned	Chrysocyon brachyurus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Wolf, Mexican	Canis lupus baileyi	Wherever found, except where included in an experimental population as set forth in § 17.84(k)	E	40 FR 17590; 4/21/1975, 80 FR 2488; 1/16/2015.
Wolf, Mexican	Canis lupus baileyi	U.S.A. (portions of AZ and NM)—see § 17.84(k)	XN	63 FR 1752; 1/12/1998, 80 FR 2512; 1/16/2015, 50 CFR 17.84(k) ^{10j} .
Wolf, red	Canis rufus	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967, 51 FR 41790; 11/19/1986, 56 FR 56325; 11/4/1991, 60 FR 18941; 4/13/1995.
Wolf, red	Canis rufus	U.S.A. (portions of NC and TN—see § 17.84(c)(9))	XN	51 FR 41790; 11/19/1986, 56 FR 56325; 11/4/1991, 60 FR 18941; 4/13/1995, 50 CFR 17.84(c) ^{10j} .
Wolverine, North American [Contiguous U.S. DPS]	Gulo gulo luscus	Where found within the contiguous U.S.A	T	88 FR 83726, 11/30/20 23; 50 CFR 17.40(u). ⁴ d

Wombat, Queensland hairy- nosed (incl. Barnard's)	Lasiorhinus krefftii (formerly L. barnardi and L. gillespiei)	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970, 38 FR 14678; 6/4/1973.
Woodrat, Key Largo	Neotoma floridana smalli	Wherever found	E	48 FR 43040; 9/21/1983, 49 FR 34504; 8/31/1984.
Woodrat, riparian (San Joaquin Valley)	Neotoma fuscipes riparia	Wherever found	E	65 FR 8881; 2/23/2000.
Yak, wild	Bos mutus (=grunniens m.)	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Zebra, Grevy's	Equus grevyi	Wherever found	T	44 FR 49218; 8/21/1979.
Zebra, Hartmann's mountain	Equus zebra hartmannae	Wherever found	T	44 FR 49218; 8/21/1979 46 FR 11665; 2/10/1981.
Zebra, mountain	Equus zebra zebra	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976 46 FR 11665; 2/10/1981.
Birds				
Adjutant, greater	Leptoptilos dubius	Wherever found	E	76 FR 50052; 8/11/2011.
Akekee (honeycreeper)	Loxops caeruleirostris	Wherever found	E	75 FR 18960; 4/13/2010 50 CFR 17.95(b) ^{CH} .

Akepa, Hawaii	<i>Loxops coccineus</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 16047; 10/13/1970.
Akiapolaau	<i>Hemignathus wilsoni</i>	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967.
Akikiki (honeycreeper)	<i>Oreomystis bairdi</i>	Wherever found	E	75 FR 18960; 4/13/2010 50 CFR 17.95(b) ^{CH} .
Akohekohe (crested honeycreeper)	<i>Palmeria dolei</i>	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001, 3/11/1967; 50 CFR 17.95(b). ^{CH}
Alauahio, Oahu	<i>Paroreomyza maculata</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 16047, 10/13/1970.
Albatross, Amsterdam	<i>Diomedea amsterdamensis</i>	Wherever found	E	60 FR 2899; 1/12/1995.
Albatross, short-tailed	<i>Phoebastria (=Diomedea) albatrus</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970, 65 FR 46643; 7/31/2000.
Alethe, Thyolo	<i>Alethe choloensis</i>	Wherever found	E	60 FR 2899; 1/12/1995.
Antpitta, brown-banded	<i>Grallaria milleri</i>	Wherever found	E	78 FR 64637; 10/29/2013.
Antwren, black-hooded	<i>Formicivora erythronotos</i>	Wherever found	E	75 FR 81794; 12/28/2010.

Blackbird, yellow-shouldered	<i>Agelaius xanthomus</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 51019; 11/19/1976, 50 CFR 17.95(b) ^{CH} .
Bobwhite, masked (quail)	<i>Colinus virginianus ridgwayi</i>	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967, 35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Booby, Abbott's	<i>Papasula (=Sula) abbotti</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Bristlebird, western	<i>Dasyornis longirostris (=brachypterus l.)</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Bristlebird, western rufous	<i>Dasyornis broadbenti littoralis</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Bulbul, Mauritius olivaceous	<i>Hypsipetes borbonicus olivaceus</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Bullfinch, Sao Miguel (finch)	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula murina</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Bush-shrike, Ulugura	<i>Malaconotus alius</i>	Wherever found	T	60 FR 2899; 1/12/1995.

Bushwren, New Zealand	Xenicus longipes	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Bustard, great Indian	Ardeotis (=Choriotis) nigriceps	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Cahow	Pterodroma cahow	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Capercaillie, Cantabrian	Tetrao urogallus cantabricus	Wherever found	E	76 FR 50052; 8/11/2011.
Caracara, crested, (Audubon's) [FL DPS]	Caracara plancus audubonii	U.S.A. (FL)	T	52 FR 25229, 7/6/1987.
Cinclodes, royal	Cinclodes aricomae	Wherever found	E	77 FR 43434; 7/24/2012.
Cockatoo, Philippine	Cacatua haematuropygia	Wherever found	E	79 FR 35870; 6/24/2014.
Cockatoo, salmon-crested	Cacatua moluccensis	Wherever found	T	76 FR 30758; 5/26/2011 50 CFR 17.41(c) ^{4d} .
Cockatoo, white	Cacatua alba	Wherever found	T	79 FR 35870; 6/24/2014 50 CFR 17.41(c) ^{4d} .

Cockatoo, yellow-crested	Cacatua sulphurea	Wherever found	E	79 FR 35870; 6/24/2014.
Condor, Andean	Vultur gryphus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Condor, California	Gymnogyps californianus	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population ^E		32 FR 4001, 3/11/1967; 50 CFR 17.95(b). ^C H
Condor, California	Gymnogyps californianus	U.S.A. (specific portions of Arizona, Nevada, and Utah)—see § 17.84(j)	XN	61 FR 54045, 10/16/1996; 50 CFR 17.84(j) ^{10j} .
Condor, California	Gymnogyps californianus	U.S.A. (Oregon, and specific portions of northern California and northwest Nevada)—see § 17.84(i)	XN	86 FR 15602, 3/24/2021; 50 CFR 17.84(i) ^{10j} .
Conure, golden, (=golden parakeet)	Guaruba guarouba	Wherever found	T	41 FR 24062, 6/14/1976; 85 FR 22653, 4/23/2020; 50 CFR 17.41(c). ^{4d}
Coot, Hawaiian (alae keokeo)	Fulica alai	Wherever found	E	35 FR 16047, 10/13/1970.
Cotinga, banded	Cotinga maculata	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.

Cotinga, white-winged	Xipholena atropurpurea	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Courser, Jerdon's	Rhinoptilus bitorquatus	Wherever found	E	76 FR 50052; 8/11/2011.
Crane, black-necked	Grus nigricollis	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Crane, Cuba sandhill	Grus canadensis nesiotus	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Crane, hooded	Grus monacha	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Crane, Japanese	Grus japonensis	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Crane, Mississippi sandhill	Antigone canadensis pulla	Wherever found	E	38 FR 14678, 6/4/1973;
				50 CFR 17.95(b). ^{CH}
Crane, Siberian white	Grus leucogeranus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Crane, white-naped	Grus vipio	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.

Crane, whooping	Grus americana	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967, 35 FR 8491; 3/9/1978 50 CFR 17.95(b) ^{CH} .
Crane, whooping	Grus americana	U.S.A. (AL, AR, CO, FL, GA, ID, IL, IN, IA, KY, LA, MI, MN, MS, MO, NC, NM, OH, SC, TN, UT, VA, WI, WV, western half of WY)	XN	58 FR 5561; 1/22/1993, 62 FR 38932; 7/21/1997, 66 FR 33903; 6/26/2001, 76 FR 6066; 2/3/2011, 50 CFR 17.84(h) ^{10j} .
Creeper, Hawaii (alawi)	Loxops mana	Wherever found	E	40 FR 44149, 9/25/1975.
Crow, Hawaiian (alala)	Corvus hawaiiensis	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001, 3/11/1967.
Crow, Mariana (aga)	Corvus kubaryi	Wherever found	E	49 FR 33881, 8/27/1984; 50 CFR 17.95(b) ^{CH} .
Crow, white-necked	Corvus leucognathus	Wherever found	E	56 FR 13598; 4/3/1991.
Cuckoo, yellow-billed [Western DPS]	Coccyzus americanus	U.S.A., Canada, Mexico, Central and South America	T	Western DPS: U.S.A. (AZ, CA, CO (western), ID, MT (western), NM (western), NV, OR, TX (western),
				79 FR 59991, 10/3/2014; 50 CFR 17.95(b) ^{CH} .

UT, WA, WY
 (western));
 Canada
 (British
 Columbia
 (southweste
 rn); Mexico
 (Baja
 California,
 Baja
 California
 Sur,
 Chihuahua,
 Durango
 (western),
 Sinaloa,
 Sonora)

Cuckoo-shrike, Mauritius	Coquus typicus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Cuckoo-shrike, Reunion	Coquus newtoni	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Curassow, blue- billed	Crax alberti	Wherever found	E	78 FR 64637; 10/29/2013.
Curassow, razor- billed	Mitu mitu mitu	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Curassow, red-billed	Crax blumenbachii	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Curassow, Sira	Pauxi koepckeae	Wherever found	E	89 FR 60327, 7/25/2024.

Curassow, southern helmeted (= horned curassow)	<i>Pauxi unicornis</i>	Wherever found	E	89 FR 60327, 7/25/2024.
Curassow, Trinidad white-headed	<i>Pipile pipile pipile</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Curlew, Eskimo	<i>Numenius borealis</i>	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967, 35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Curlew, slender-billed	<i>Numenius tenuirostris</i>	Wherever found	E	76 FR 50052; 8/11/2011.
Dove, cloven-feathered	<i>Drepanoptila holosericea</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Dove, Grenada gray-fronted	<i>Leptotila rufaxilla wellsi</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Duck, Hawaiian (koloa maoli)	<i>Anas wyvilliana</i>	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001, 3/11/1967.
Duck, Laysan	<i>Anas laysanensis</i>	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967.
Duck, pink-headed	<i>Rhodonessa caryophyllacea</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.

Duck, white-winged wood	Cairina scutulata	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Eagle, Greenland white-tailed	Haliaeetus albicilla groenlandicus	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Eagle, harpy	Harpia harpyja	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Eagle, Madagascar sea	Haliaeetus vociferoides	Wherever found	E	60 FR 2899; 1/12/1995.
Eagle, Madagascar serpent	Eutriorchis astur	Wherever found	E	60 FR 2899; 1/12/1995.
Eagle, Philippine	Pithecophaga jefferyi	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Eagle, Spanish imperial	Aquila heliaca adalberti	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Egret, Chinese	Egretta eulophotes	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Eider, spectacled	Somateria fischeri	Wherever found	T	58 FR 27474; 5/10/1993, 50 CFR 17.95(b) ^{CH} .
Eider, Steller's [AK Breeding DPS]	Polysticta stelleri	U.S.A. (AK breeding population only)	T	62 FR 31748; 6/11/1997, 50 CFR 17.95(b) ^{CH} .

Elepaio, Oahu	<i>Chasiempis ibidis</i>	Wherever found	E	65 FR 20760; 4/18/2000, 50 CFR 17.95(b) ^{CH} .
Falcon, Eurasian peregrine	<i>Falco peregrinus peregrinus</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Falcon, northern aplomado	<i>Falco femoralis septentrionalis</i>	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	51 FR 6686; 2/25/1986.
Falcon, northern aplomado	<i>Falco femoralis septentrionalis</i>	U.S.A. (AZ, NM)	XN	71 FR 42298; 7/26/2006, 50 CFR 17.84(p) ^{10j} .
Finch, Laysan	<i>Telespiza cantans</i>	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001, 3/11/1967.
Finch, Nihoa	<i>Telespiza ultima</i>	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001, 3/11/1967.
Fire-eye, fringed- backed	<i>Pyriglena atra</i>	Wherever found	E	75 FR 81794; 12/28/2010.
Flamingo, Andean	<i>Phoenicoparru s andinus</i>	Wherever found	E	75 FR 50814; 8/17/2010.
Flycatcher, Euler's	<i>Empidonax euleri johnstonei</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.

Flycatcher, Seychelles paradise	<i>Terpsiphone corvina</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Flycatcher, southwestern willow	<i>Empidonax traillii extimus</i>	Wherever found	E	60 FR 10695; 2/27/1995, 50 CFR 17.95(b) ^{CH} .
Flycatcher, Tahiti	<i>Pomarea nigra</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Fody, Mauritius	<i>Foudia rubra</i>	Wherever found	E	60 FR 2899; 1/12/1995.
Fody, Rodrigues	<i>Foudia flavicans</i>	Wherever found	E	60 FR 2899; 1/12/1995.
Fody, Seychelles (weaver-finch)	<i>Foudia sechellarum</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Francolin, Djibouti	<i>Francolinus ochropectus</i>	Wherever found	E	60 FR 2899; 1/12/1995.
Frigatebird, Andrew's	<i>Fregata andrewsi</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Gallinule, Hawaiian common (Alae ula)	<i>Gallinula galeata sandvicensis</i>	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001, 3/11/1967.
Gnatcatcher, coastal California	<i>Polioptila californica californica</i>	Wherever found	T	58 FR 16742; 3/30/1993, 50 CFR 17.41(b) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(b) ^{CH} .

Goose, Hawaiian (Nene)	<i>Branta sandvicensis</i>	Wherever found	T	32 FR 4001, 3/11/1967; 84 FR 69918, 12/19/2019; 50 CFR 17.41(d) ^{4d} .
Goshawk, Christmas Island	<i>Accipiter fasciatus natalis</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Goshawk, Queen Charlotte [British Columbia DPS]	<i>Accipiter gentilis laingi</i>	British Columbia, Canada	T	77 FR 45870; 8/1/2012.
Grackle, slender-billed	<i>Quisicalus palustris</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Grasswren, Eyrean (flycatcher)	<i>Amytornis goyderi</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Grebe, Alaotra	<i>Tachybaptus rufolavatus</i>	Wherever found	E	60 FR 2899; 1/12/1995.
Grebe, Atitlan	<i>Podilymbus gigas</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Grebe, Junín	<i>Podiceps taczanowskii</i>	Wherever found	E	77 FR 43434; 7/24/2012.
Greenshank, Nordmann's	<i>Tringa guttifer</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.

Ground-cuckoo, southeastern rufous-vented	<i>Neomorphus geoffroyi dulcis</i>	Wherever found	E	75 FR 81794; 12/28/2010.
Ground-dove, friendly (= tuaimo) (American Samoa DPS)	<i>Gallicolumba stairi</i>	U.S.A. (AS)	E	81 FR 65466; 09/22/2016.
Guan, cauca	<i>Penelope perspicax</i>	Wherever found	E	78 FR 64637; 10/29/2013.
Guan, horned	<i>Oreophasis derbianus</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Guan, white-winged	<i>Penelope albipennis</i>	Wherever found	E	55 FR 39858; 9/28/1990.
Guineafowl, white- breasted	<i>Agelastes meleagrides</i>	Wherever found	T	60 FR 2899; 1/12/1995.
Gull, Audouin's	<i>Larus audouinii</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Gull, relict	<i>Larus relictus</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Hawk, Galapagos	<i>Buteo galapagoensis</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Hawk, Puerto Rican broad-winged	<i>Buteo platypterus brunnescens</i>	Wherever found	E	59 FR 46710; 9/9/1994.

Hawk, Puerto Rican sharp-shinned	Accipiter striatus venator	Wherever found	E	59 FR 46710; 9/9/1994.
Hermit, hook-billed (hummingbird)	Ramphodon (=Glaucis) dohrnii	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Hermit, Margaretta's	Phaethornis malaris margarettae	Wherever found	E	75 FR 81794; 12/28/2010.
Honeyeater, helmeted	Lichenostomus melanops cassidix (=Meliphaga c.)	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Hornbill, helmeted	Buceros (=Rhinoplax) vigil	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Hummingbird, Honduran emerald	Amazilia luciae	Wherever found	E	80 FR 45086; 7/29/2015.
Ibis, giant	Pseudibis gigantea	Wherever found	E	73 FR 3146; 1/16/2008.
Ibis, Japanese crested	Nipponia nippon	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Ibis, northern bald	Geronticus eremita	Wherever found	E	55 FR 39858; 9/28/1990.

liwi (honeycreeper)	Drepanis coccinea	Wherever found	T	82 FR 43873, 9/20/2017.
Kagu	Rhynochetos jubatus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Kakapo	Strigops habroptilus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Kestrel, Mauritius	Falco punctatus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Kestrel, Seychelles	Falco araea	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Kingfisher, Guam (=sihek)	Todiramphus cinnamominus	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	49 FR 33881, 8/27/1984; 50 CFR 17.95(b) ^{CH} .
Kingfisher, Guam (=sihek)	Todiramphus cinnamominus	U.S.A. (Palmyra Atoll)	XN	88 FR 19880, 4/4/2023; 50 CFR 17.84(a) ^{10j} .
Kite, Cuba hook- billed	Chondrohierax uncinatus wilsonii	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Kite, Grenada hook- billed	Chondrohierax uncinatus mirus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.

Kite, Everglade snail	Rostrhamus sociabilis plumbeus	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001, 3/11/1967; 50 CFR 17.95(b). ^C H
Knot, rufa red	Calidris canutus rufa	Wherever found	T	79 FR 73705; 12/11/2014.
Kokako (wattlebird)	Callaeas cinerea	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Lark, Raso	Alauda razae	Wherever found	E	60 FR 2899; 1/12/1995.
Lark, streaked horned	Eremophila alpestris strigata	Wherever found	T	78 FR 61451; 10/3/2013, 50 CFR 17.41(a) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(b) ^{CH} .
Macaw, blue-throated	Ara glaucogularis	Wherever found	E	78 FR 61208; 10/3/2013.
Macaw, glaucous	Anodorhynchus glaucus	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Macaw, great green	Ara ambiguus	Wherever found	E	80 FR 59975; 10/2/2015.
Macaw, hyacinth	Anodorhynchus hyacinthinus	Wherever found	T	83 FR 39894, 8/13/2018; 50 CFR 17.41(c) ^{4d} .
Macaw, indigo	Anodorhynchus leari	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.

Macaw, little blue	<i>Cyanopsitta spixii</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Macaw, military	<i>Ara militaris</i>	Wherever found	E	80 FR 59975; 10/2/2015.
Macaw, scarlet	<i>Ara macao cyanoptera</i>	Wherever found	E	84 FR 6278, 2/26/2019.
Macaw, scarlet [Northern DPS]	<i>Ara macao macao</i>	Colombia (northwest of the Andes), Costa Rica (Pacific slope), Panama (mainland)	T	84 FR 6278, 2/26/2019; 50 CFR 17.41(c). ^{4d}
Macaw, scarlet [Southern DPS]	<i>Ara macao macao</i>	Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia (southeast of the Andes), Ecuador, French Guiana, Guyana, Peru, Suriname, Venezuela	T(S/A)	84 FR 6278, 2/26/2019; 50 CFR 17.41(c). ^{4d}
Macaw, scarlet [Subspecies crosses]	<i>Ara macao macao</i> X <i>Ara macao cyanoptera</i>	Costa Rica, Nicaragua (Atlantic slope border region)	T(S/A)	84 FR 6278, 2/26/2019; 50 CFR 17.41(c). ^{4d}
Magpie-robin, Seychelles (thrush)	<i>Copsychus sechellarum</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.

Malimbe, Ibadan	<i>Malimbus ibadanensis</i>	Wherever found	E	60 FR 2899; 1/12/1995.
Malkoha, red-faced (cuckoo)	<i>Phaenicophaeus pyrrhocephalus</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Mao (= maomao) (honeyeater)	<i>Gymnomyza samoensis</i>	Wherever found	E	81 FR 65466; 09/22/2016.
Megapode, Maleo	<i>Macrocephalon maleo</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Megapode, Micronesian (sasangat)	<i>Megapodius laperouse</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491, 6/2/1970.
Merganser, Brazilian	<i>Mergus octosetaceus</i>	Wherever found	E	75 FR 81794; 12/28/2010.
Millerbird, Nihoa (old world warbler)	<i>Acrocephalus familiaris kingi</i>	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967.
Mockingbird, Socorro	<i>Mimus Graysoni</i>	Wherever found	E	73 FR 3146; 1/16/2008.
Moorhen, Mariana common (pulattat)	<i>Gallinula chloropus guami</i>	Wherever found	E	49 FR 33881, 8/27/1984.

Murrelet, marbled [CA, OR, WA DPS]	Brachyramphus s marmoratus	U.S.A. (CA, OR, WA)	T	57 FR 45337; 10/1/1992, 50 CFR 17.95(b) ^{CH} .
Nightjar, Puerto Rican	Antrostomus noctitherus	Wherever found	E	38 FR 14678, 6/4/1973.
Nuthatch, Algerian	Sitta ledanti	Wherever found	E	60 FR 2899; 1/12/1995.
Olomao, Molokai	Myadestes lanaiensis rutha	Wherever found	E	35 FR 16047, 10/13/1970.
Ostrich, Arabian	Struthio camelus syriacus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Ostrich, West African	Struthio camelus spatzi	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
‘O‘u (honeycreeper)	Psittirostra psittacea	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967.
Owl, Anjouan scops	Otus rutilus capnodes	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Owl, giant scops	Mimizuku (=Otus) gurneyi	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Owl, Madagascar red	Tyto soumagnei	Wherever found	E	55 FR 39858; 9/28/1990.

Owl, Mexican spotted	<i>Strix occidentalis lucida</i>	Wherever found	T	58 FR 14248; 3/16/1993 50 CFR 17.95(b) ^{CH} .
Owl, northern spotted	<i>Strix occidentalis caurina</i>	Wherever found	T	55 FR 26114; 6/26/1990, 50 CFR 17.95(b) ^{CH} .
Owl, Seychelles scops	<i>Otus magicus (=insularis) insularis</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Owlet, Morden's	<i>Otus ireneae</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Oystercatcher, Canarian black	<i>Haematopus meadewaldoi</i>	Wherever found	E	60 FR 2899; 1/12/1995.
Palila (honeycreeper)	<i>Loxioides bailleui</i>	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967, 50 CFR 17.95(b) ^{CH} .
Paradise-flycatcher, caerulean	<i>Eutríchomyias rowleyi</i>	Wherever found	E	73 FR 3146; 1/16/2008.
Parakeet, blue-throated (=ochre-marked)	<i>Pyrrhura cruentata</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Parakeet, Forbes'	<i>Cyanoramphus auriceps forbesi</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.

Parakeet, golden-shouldered	<i>Psephotus chrysopterygius</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Parakeet, Mauritius	<i>Psittacula echo</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Parakeet, Norfolk Island	<i>Cyanoramphus cookii</i> (= <i>novaezelandiae</i> c.)	Wherever found	E	55 FR 39858; 9/28/1990.
Parakeet, orange-bellied	<i>Neophema chrysogaster</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Parakeet, paradise	<i>Psephotus pulcherrimus</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Parrot, Bahaman or Cuban	<i>Amazona leucocephala</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970, 41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Parrot, ground	<i>Pezoporus wallicus</i>	Wherever found	E	38 FR 14678; 6/4/1973.
Parrot, imperial	<i>Amazona imperialis</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Parrot, night (=Australian)	<i>Geopsittacus occidentalis</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Parrot, Puerto Rican	<i>Amazona vittata</i>	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967.

Parrot, red-browed	<i>Amazona rhodocorytha</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Parrot, red-capped	<i>Pionopsitta pileata</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Parrot, red-necked	<i>Amazona arausiaca</i>	Wherever found	E	44 FR 37124; 6/25/1979.
Parrot, red-spectacled	<i>Amazona pretrei pretrei</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Parrot, red-tailed	<i>Amazona brasiliensis</i>	Wherever found	E	55 FR 39858; 9/28/1990.
Parrot, Seychelles lesser vasa	<i>Coracopsis nigra barklyi</i>	Wherever found	E	60 FR 2899; 1/12/1995.
Parrot, St. Vincent	<i>Amazona guildingii</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Parrot, St. Lucia	<i>Amazona versicolor</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Parrot, thick-billed	<i>Rhynchopsitta pachyrhyncha</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491, 6/2/1970.
Parrot, vinaceous-breasted	<i>Amazona vinacea</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.

Parrot, yellow-billed	<i>Amazona collaria</i>	Wherever found	T	78 FR 15624; 3/12/2013, 50 CFR 17.41(c) ^{4d} .
Parrotbill, Maui (Kiwikiu)	<i>Pseudonestor xanthophrys</i>	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967, 50 CFR 17.95(b) ^{CH} .
Penguin, African	<i>Spheniscus demersus</i>	Wherever found	E	75 FR 59645; 9/28/2010.
Penguin, emperor	<i>Aptenodytes forsteri</i>	Wherever found	T	87 FR 64720, October 26, 2022; 50 CFR 17.41(m). ^{4d}
Penguin, erect- crested	<i>Eudyptes sclateri</i>	Wherever found	T	75 FR 45497; 8/3/2010.
Penguin, Fiordland crested	<i>Eudyptes pachyrhynchus</i>	Wherever found	T	75 FR 45497; 8/3/2010.
Penguin, Galapagos	<i>Spheniscus mendiculus</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Penguin, Humboldt	<i>Spheniscus humboldti</i>	Wherever found	T	75 FR 45497; 8/3/2010.
Penguin, southern rockhopper [New Zealand-Australia DPS]	<i>Eudyptes chrysocome</i>	New Zealand- Australia DPS, associated with the Campbell Plateau and Macquarie Island	T	76 FR 9681; 2/22/2011.

Penguin, white-flipped	<i>Eudyptula minor albosignata</i>	Wherever found		T	75 FR 45497; 8/3/2010.
Penguin, yellow-eyed	<i>Megadyptes antipodes</i>	Wherever found		T	75 FR 45497; 8/3/2010.
Petrel, black-capped	<i>Pterodroma hasitata</i>	Wherever found	E		88 FR 89611, 12/28/2023.
Petrel, Chatham	<i>Pterodroma axillaris</i>	Wherever found		E	74 FR 46914; 9/14/2009.
Petrel, Fiji	<i>Pseudobulweria macgillivrayi</i>	Wherever found		E	74 FR 46914; 9/14/2009.
Petrel, Galapagos	<i>Pterodroma phaeopygia</i>	Wherever found		T	75 FR 235; 1/5/2010.
Petrel, Hawaiian (uau)	<i>Pterodroma sandwichensis</i>	Wherever found		E	32 FR 4001, 3/11/1967.
Petrel, Madeira	<i>Pterodroma madeira</i>	Wherever found		E	60 FR 2899; 1/12/1995.
Petrel, magenta	<i>Pterodroma magentae</i>	Wherever found		E	74 FR 46914; 9/14/2009.

Petrel, Mascarene black	<i>Pterodroma aterrima</i>	Wherever found	E	60 FR 2899; 1/12/1995.
Pheasant, bar-tailed	<i>Syrnaticus humaie</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Pheasant, Blyth's tragopan	<i>Tragopan blythii</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Pheasant, brown eared	<i>Crossoptilon mantchuricum</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Pheasant, Cabot's tragopan	<i>Tragopan caboti</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Pheasant, cheer	<i>Catreus wallichii</i>	Wherever found	E	55 FR 39858; 9/28/1990.
Pheasant, Chinese monal	<i>Lophophorus lhuysii</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Pheasant, Edward's	<i>Lophura edwardsi</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Pheasant, Elliot's	<i>Syrnaticus ellioti</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Pheasant, imperial	<i>Lophura imperialis</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.

Pheasant, Mikado	Syrnaticus mikado	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Pheasant, Palawan peacock	Polyplectron emphanum	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Pheasant, Sclater's monal	Lophophorus sclateri	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Pheasant, Swinhoe's	Lophura swinhoii	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Pheasant, western tragopan	Tragopan melanocephalus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Pheasant, white eared	Crossoptilon crossoptilon	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Pigeon, Azores wood	Columba palumbus azorica	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Pigeon, Chatham Island	Hemiphaga novaeseelandica chathamensis	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Pigeon, Marquesan imperial	Ducula galeata	Wherever found	E	76 FR 50052; 8/11/2011.

Pigeon, Mindoro imperial (=zone-tailed)	<i>Ducula mindorensis</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Pigeon, pink	<i>Columba mayeri</i>	Wherever found	E	60 FR 2899; 1/12/1995.
Pigeon, Puerto Rican plain	<i>Patagioenas inornata wetmorei</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 16047, 10/13/1970.
Pigeon, white-tailed laurel	<i>Columba junoniae</i>	Wherever found	T	60 FR 2899; 1/12/1995.
Piping-guan, black-fronted	<i>Pipile jacutinga</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Pitta, Gurney's	<i>Pitta gurneyi</i>	Wherever found	E	73 FR 3146; 1/16/2008.
Pitta, Koch's	<i>Pitta kochi</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Plantcutter, Peruvian	<i>Phytotoma raimondii</i>	Wherever found	E	77 FR 43434; 7/24/2012.
Plover, New Zealand shore	<i>Thinornis novaeseelandiae</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Plover, piping [Great Lakes watershed DPS]	<i>Charadrius melodus</i>	Great Lakes, watershed in States of IL, IN, MI, MN, NY, OH, PA,	E	50 FR 50726; 12/11/1985, 50 CFR 17.95(b) ^{CH} .

		and WI and Canada (Ont.)		
Plover, piping [Atlantic Coast and Northern Great Plains populations]	Charadrius melodus	Wherever found, except those areas where listed as endangered	T	50 FR 50726; 12/11/1985, 50 CFR 17.95(b) ^{CH} .
Plover, western snowy [Pacific Coast population DPS]	Charadrius nivosus nivosus	Pacific Coast population DPS— U.S.A. (CA, OR, WA), Mexico (within 50 miles of Pacific coast)	T	58 FR 12864, 3/5/1993; 50 CFR 17.95(b) ^{CH}
Pochard, Madagascar	Aythya innotata	Wherever found	E	60 FR 2899; 1/12/1995.
Prairie-chicken, Attwater's greater	Tympanuchus cupido attwateri	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967.
Prairie-chicken, lesser [Northern DPS]	Tympanuchus pallidicinctus	U.S.A. (All lesser prairie-chickens north of a line starting at 37.9868 N, 105.0133 W, and ending at 31.7351 N, 98.3773 W, NAD83; see map at § 17.41(k))	T	87 FR 72753, 11/25/2022;
				50 CFR 17.41(k). ^{4d}

Prairie-chicken, lesser [Southern DPS]	<i>Tympanuchus pallidicinctus</i>	U.S.A. (All lesser prairie-chickens south of a line starting at 37.9868 N, 105.0133 W, and ending at 31.7351 N, 98.3773 W, NAD83; see map at § 17.41(k))	E	87 FR 72753, 11/25/2022.
Ptarmigan, Mount Rainier white-tailed	<i>Lagopus leucura rainierensis</i>	Wherever found	T	89 FR 55091, 7/3/2024; 50 CFR 17.41(i). ^{4d}
Puaiohi	<i>Myadestes palmeri</i>	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001, 3/11/1967.
Puffleg, black-breasted	<i>Eriocnemis nigrivestis</i>	Wherever found	E	75 FR 43844; 7/27/2010.
Pygmy-owl, cactus ferruginous	<i>Glaucidium brasilianum cactorum</i>	Wherever found	T	88 FR 46910, 7/20/2023; 50 CFR 17.41(l). ^{4d}
Quail, Merriam's Montezuma	<i>Cyrtonyx montezumae merriami</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Quetzal, resplendent	<i>Pharomachrus mocinno</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.

Rail, Auckland Island	Rallus pectoralis muelleri	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Rail, California Ridgway's	Rallus obsoletus obsoletus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 16047, 10/13/1970.
Rail, eastern black	Laterallus jamaicensis jamaicensis	Wherever found	T	85 FR 63764, 10/8/2020; 50 CFR 17.41(f). ^{4d}
Rail, Guam (koko)	Gallirallus owstoni	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	49 FR 33881, 8/27/1984.
Rail, Guam (koko)	Gallirallus owstoni	Rota	XN	54 FR 43966, 10/30/1989; 50 CFR 17.84(f). ^{10j}
Rail, Junín	Laterallus tuerosi	Wherever found	E	77 FR 43434; 7/24/2012.
Rail, light-footed Ridgway's	Rallus obsoletus levipes	Wherever found	E	34 FR 5034, 3/8/1969; 35 FR 16047, 10/13/1970.
Rail, Lord Howe wood	Gallirallus (=Tricholimnas) sylvestris	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.

Rail, Yuma Ridgway's	Rallus obsoletus yumanensis	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001, 3/11/196 7.
Rhea, lesser (incl. Darwin's)	Rhea (=Pterocnemis) pennata	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Robin, Chatham Island	Petroica traversi	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Robin, dappled mountain	Arcanator orostruthus	Wherever found	T	60 FR 2899; 1/12/1995.
Robin, scarlet- breasted (flycatcher)	Petroica multicolor multicolor	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Rockfowl, grey- necked	Picathartes oreas	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Rockfowl, white- necked	Picathartes gymnocephalus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Roller, long-tailed ground	Uratelornis chimaera	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Sage-grouse, Gunnison	Centrocercus minimus	Wherever found	T	79 FR 69191; 11/20/2014, 50 CFR 17.95(b) ^{CH} .

Scrub-bird, noisy	<i>Atrichornis clamosus</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Scrub-jay, Florida	<i>Aphelocoma coerulescens</i>	Wherever found	T	52 FR 20715; 6/3/1987.
Shama, Cebu black (thrush)	<i>Copsychus niger cebuensis</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Shearwater, Heinroth's	<i>Puffinus heinrothi</i>	Wherever found	T	75 FR 235; 1/5/2010.
Shearwater, Newell's (ao)	<i>Puffinus newelli</i>	Wherever found	T	40 FR 44149, 9/25/1975.
Shrike, San Clemente loggerhead	<i>Lanius ludovicianus mearnsi</i>	Wherever found	E	42 FR 40682; 8/11/1977.
Siskin, red	<i>Carduelis cucullata</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Sparrow, Cape Sable seaside	<i>Ammospiza maritima mirabilis</i>	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001, 3/11/1967; 50 CFR 17.95(b). ^{CH}
Sparrow, Florida grasshopper	<i>Ammodramus savannarum floridanus</i>	Wherever found	E	51 FR 27492; 7/31/1986.

Sparrowhawk, Anjouan Island	Accipiter francesii pusillus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Starling, Ponape mountain	Aplonis pelzelni	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Starling, Rothschild's (myna)	Leucopsar rothschildi	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Stilt, black	Himantopus novaezelandiae	Wherever found	E	73 FR 3146; 1/16/2008.
Stilt, Hawaiian	Himantopus mexicanus (=himantopus) knudseni	Wherever found	E	35 FR 16047; 10/13/1970.
Stork, oriental white	Ciconia boyciana (=ciconia b.)	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Stork, wood [Southeast U.S. DPS]	Mycteria americana	U.S.A. (AL, FL, GA, MS, NC, SC)	T	49 FR 7332; 2/28/1984, 79 FR 37077; 6/30/2014.
Storm-petrel, band- rumped (akeake) [Hawaii DPS]	Hydrobates castro	U.S.A. (HI)	E	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.

Sunbird, Marungu	<i>Nectarinia prigoginei</i>	Wherever found	E	60 FR 2899; 1/12/1995.
Swiftlet, Mariana (yayaguak)	<i>Aerodramus bartschi</i>	Wherever found	E	49 FR 33881, 8/27/1984.
Tanager, cherry-throated	<i>Nemosia rourei</i>	Wherever found	E	75 FR 81794; 12/28/2010.
Teal, Campbell Island flightless	<i>Anas aucklandica nesiotis</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Tern, California least	<i>Sternula antillarum browni</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 16047, 10/13/1970; 35 FR 8491, 6/2/1970.
Tern, roseate [Northeast U.S. nesting population DPS]	<i>Sterna dougallii dougallii</i>	U.S.A. (Atlantic Coast south to NC), Canada (Newf., N.S, Que.), Bermuda	E	52 FR 42064; 11/2/1987.
Tern, roseate [Western Hemisphere DPS]	<i>Sterna dougallii dougallii</i>	Western Hemisphere and adjacent oceans, incl. U.S.A. (FL, PR, VI), where not listed as endangered	T	52 FR 42064; 11/2/1987.

Thicketbird, long-legged	<i>Trichocichla rufa</i>	Wherever found	E	73 FR 3146; 1/16/2008.
Thrasher, white-breasted	<i>Ramphocinclus brachyurus</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Thrush, New Zealand (wattlebird)	<i>Turnagra capensis</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Thrush, St. Lucia forest	<i>Cichlherminia lherminieri sanctaeluciae</i>	Wherever found	E	75 FR 50814; 8/17/2010.
Thrush, Taita	<i>Turdus olivaceous helleri</i>	Wherever found	E	60 FR 2899; 1/12/1995.
Tinamou, solitary	<i>Tinamus solitarius</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Tit-spinetail, white-browed	<i>Leptasthenura xenothorax</i>	Wherever found	E	77 FR 43434; 7/24/2012.
Tit-tyrant, ash-breasted	<i>Anairetes alpinus</i>	Wherever found	E	77 FR 43434; 7/24/2012.
Tody-tyrant, Kaempfer's	<i>Hemitriccus kaempferi</i>	Wherever found	E	75 FR 81794; 12/28/2010.
Towhee, Inyo California	<i>Melospiza crissalis eremophilus</i>	Wherever found	T	52 FR 28780, 8/3/1987;

				50 CFR 17.95(b). ^{CH}
Tree-finch, medium	<i>Camarhynchus pauper</i>	Wherever found	E	75 FR 43853; 7/27/2010.
Trembler, Martinique (thrasher)	<i>Cinclocerthia ruficauda gutturalis</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Turaco, Bannerman's	<i>Tauraco bannermani</i>	Wherever found	E	60 FR 2899; 1/12/1995.
Turtle-dove, Seychelles	<i>Streptopelia picturata rostrata</i>	Wherever found	E	60 FR 2899; 1/12/1995.
Vanga, Pollen's	<i>Xenopirostris polleni</i>	Wherever found	T	60 FR 2899; 1/12/1995.
Vanga, Van Dam's	<i>Xenopirostris damii</i>	Wherever found	T	60 FR 2899; 1/12/1995.
Vireo, least Bell's	<i>Vireo bellii pusillus</i>	Wherever found	E	51 FR 16474; 5/2/1986, 50 CFR 17.95(b). ^{CH} .
Wanderer, plain (collared-hemipode)	<i>Pedionomous torquatus</i>	Wherever found	E	38 FR 14678; 6/4/1973.
Warbler, Aldabra (old world warbler)	<i>Nesillas aldabranus</i>	Wherever found	E	60 FR 2899; 1/12/1995.

Warbler (wood), Barbados yellow	<i>Dendroica petechia petechia</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Warbler, elfin-woods	<i>Setophaga angelae</i>	Wherever found	T	81 FR 40534, 6/22/2016; 50 CFR 17.41(e); ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(b). ^{CH}
Warbler (wood), golden-cheeked	<i>Setophaga chrysoparia</i>	Wherever found	E	55 FR 18844, 5/4/1990; 55 FR 53153, 12/27/1990.
Warbler, Eiao Marquesas reed-	<i>Acrocephalus percernis aquilonis</i>	Wherever found	E	76 FR 50052; 8/11/2011.
Warbler, nightingale reed, (old world warbler)	<i>Acrocephalus luscinia</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970, 35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970.
Warbler, Rodrigues (old world warbler)	<i>Bebrornis rodericanus</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Warbler (wood), Semper's	<i>Leucopzeza semperi</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Warbler, Seychelles (old world warbler)	<i>Bebrornis sechellensis</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Wattle-eye, banded	<i>Platysteira laticincta</i>	Wherever found	E	60 FR 2899; 1/12/1995.

Weaver, Clarke's	<i>Ploceus golandi</i>	Wherever found	E	60 FR 2899; 1/12/1995.
Whipbird, western	<i>Psophodes nigrogularis</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
White-eye, Norfolk Island	<i>Zosterops albogularis</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
White-eye, Ponape greater	<i>Rukia longirostra</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
White-eye, Rota (nosa Luta)	<i>Zosterops rotensis</i>	Wherever found	E	69 FR 3022, 1/22/2004; 50 CFR 17.95(b). ^{CH}
White-eye, Seychelles	<i>Zosterops modesta</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Woodpecker, imperial	<i>Campephilus imperialis</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Woodpecker, ivory-billed	<i>Campephilus principalis</i>	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967, 35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Woodpecker, red-cockaded	<i>Dryobates borealis</i>	Wherever found	T	35 FR 16047, 10/13/1970; 89 FR 85294, 10/25/2024; 50 CFR 17.41(h). ^{4d}

Woodpecker, Tristram's	Dryocopus javensis richardsi	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Wood-quail, gorgeted	Odontophorus strophium	Wherever found	E	78 FR 64637; 10/29/2013.
Woodstar, Chilean	Eulidia yarrellii	Wherever found	E	75 FR 50814; 8/17/2010.
Woodstar, Esmeraldas	Chaetocercus berlepschi	Wherever found	E	78 FR 64637; 10/29/2013.
Wren, Guadeloupe house	Troglodytes aedon guadeloupensi s	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Wren, St. Lucia house	Troglodytes aedon mesoleucus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Reptiles				
Alligator, American	Alligator mississippiensi s	Wherever found	T(S/A)	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967, 40 FR 44412; 9/26/1975, 42 FR 2071; 1/10/1977, 44 FR 37130; 6/25/1979, 44 FR 59080; 10/12/1979, 46 FR 40664; 8/10/1981, 48 FR 46332;

				10/12/1983, 50 FR 25672; 6/20/1985, 52 FR 21059; 6/4/1987, 50 CFR 17.42(a) ^{4d} .
Alligator, Chinese	Alligator sinensis	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Anole, Culebra Island giant	Anolis roosevelti	Wherever found	E	42 FR 37371; 7/21/1977, 50 CFR 17.95(c) ^{CH} .
Boa, Jamaican	Epicrates subflavus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Boa, Mona	Epicrates monensis monensis	Wherever found	T	43 FR 4618; 2/3/1978, 50 CFR 17.95(c) ^{CH} .
Boa, Puerto Rican	Epicrates inornatus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 16047; 10/13/1970.
Boa, Round Island (unnamed)	Bolyeria multocarinata	Wherever found	E	45 FR 18009; 3/20/1980.
Boa, Round Island (unnamed)	Casarea dussumieri	Wherever found	E	45 FR 18009; 3/20/1980.
Boa, Virgin Islands tree	Epicrates monensis granti	Wherever found	E	35 FR 16047; 10/13/1970, 44 FR 70677; 12/7/1979.

Caiman, Apaporis River	Caiman crocodilus apaporiensis	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Caiman, black	Melanosuchus niger	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Caiman, broad-snouted [Bolivia, Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay DPS]	Caiman latirostris	Bolivia, Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Caiman, broad-snouted [Argentina DPS]	Caiman latirostris	Argentina	T	78 FR 38162; 6/25/2013, 50 CFR 17.42(c) ^{4d} .
Caiman, brown	Caiman crocodilus fuscus (includes Caiman crocodilus chiapasius)	Wherever found	T(S/A)	65 FR 25867; 5/4/2000, 50 CFR 17.42(c) ^{4d} .
Caiman, common	Caiman crocodilus crocodilus	Wherever found	T(S/A)	65 FR 25867; 5/4/2000, 50 CFR 17.42(c) ^{4d} .
Caiman, yacare	Caiman yacare	Wherever found	T	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970, 65 FR 25867; 5/4/2000, 50 CFR 17.42(c) ^{4d} .
Chuckwalla, San Esteban Island	Sauromalus varius	Wherever found	E	45 FR 18009; 3/20/1980.

Crocodile, African dwarf	<i>Osteolaemus tetraspis tetraspis</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Crocodile, African slender-snouted	<i>Crocodylus cataphractus</i>	Wherever found	E	37 FR 6476; 3/30/1972.
Crocodile, American [Non-U.S. populations]	<i>Crocodylus acutus</i>	Wherever found, except in U.S.A. (FL)	E	40 FR 44149; 9/25/1975, 44 FR 75074; 12/18/1979 72 FR 13027; 3/20/2007.
Crocodile, American [FL DPS]	<i>Crocodylus acutus</i>	U.S.A. (FL)	T	40 FR 44149; 9/25/1975, 72 FR 13027; 3/20/2007, 50 CFR 17.95(c) ^{CH} .
Crocodile, Ceylon mugger	<i>Crocodylus palustris kimbula</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Crocodile, Congo dwarf	<i>Osteolaemus tetraspis osborni</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Crocodile, Cuban	<i>Crocodylus rhombifer</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Crocodile, mugger	<i>Crocodylus palustris palustris</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.

Crocodile, Nile	<i>Crocodylus niloticus</i>	Wherever found	T	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970, 52 FR 23148; 6/17/1987, 53 FR 38451; 9/30/1988, 58 FR 49870; 9/23/1993, 61 FR 32356; 6/24/1996, 50 CFR 17.42(c) ^{4d} .
Crocodile, Orinoco	<i>Crocodylus intermedius</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Crocodile, Philippine	<i>Crocodylus novaeguineae mindorensis</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Crocodile, saltwater [All populations except Papua New Guinea and Australia]	<i>Crocodylus porosus</i>	Wherever found, except Papua New Guinea and Australia	E	44 FR 75074; 12/18/1979, 61 FR 32356;6/24/19 96.
Crocodile, saltwater [Australia DPS]	<i>Crocodylus porosus</i>	Australia	T	44 FR 75074; 12/18/1979, 61 FR 32356; 6/24/1996, 50 CFR 17.42(c) ^{4d} .
Crocodile, Siamese	<i>Crocodylus siamensis</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/4/1976.
Gartersnake, narrow-headed	<i>Thamnophis rufipunctatus</i>	Wherever found	T	79 FR 38678, 7/8/2014; 50 CFR 17.95(c). ^{CH}

Gartersnake, northern Mexican	<i>Thamnophis eques megalops</i>	Wherever found	T	79 FR 38678, 7/8/2014; 50 CFR 17.42(g); ^{4d} 50 CFR 17.95(c). ^{CH}
Gavial	<i>Gavialis gangeticus</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Gecko, day	<i>Phelsuma edwardnewtoni</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Gecko, Round Island day	<i>Phelsuma guentheri</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Gecko, Serpent Island	<i>Cyrtodactylus serpensinsula</i>	Wherever found	T	48 FR 28460; 6/22/1983.
Iguana, Acklins ground	<i>Cyclura rileyi nuchalis</i>	Wherever found	T	48 FR 28460; 6/22/1983.
Iguana, Allen's Cay	<i>Cyclura cychlura inornata</i>	Wherever found	T	48 FR 28460; 6/22/1983.
Iguana, Andros Island ground	<i>Cyclura cychlura cychlura</i>	Wherever found	T	48 FR 28460; 6/22/1983.
Iguana, Anegada ground	<i>Cyclura pinguis</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.

Iguana, Barrington land	<i>Conolophus pallidus</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Iguana, Cayman Brac ground	<i>Cyclura nubila caymanensis</i>	Wherever found	T	48 FR 28460; 6/22/1983.
Iguana, Cuban ground	<i>Cyclura nubila nubila</i>	Wherever found (excluding population introduced in Puerto Rico)	T	48 FR 28460; 6/22/1983.
Iguana, Exuma Island	<i>Cyclura cychlura figginsi</i>	Wherever found	T	48 FR 28460; 6/22/1983.
Iguana, Fiji banded	<i>Brachylophus fasciatus</i>	Wherever found	E	45 FR 18009; 3/20/1980.
Iguana, Fiji crested	<i>Brachylophus vitiensis</i>	Wherever found	E	45 FR 18009; 3/20/1980.
Iguana, Grand Cayman blue	<i>Cyclura lewisi</i>	Wherever found	E	48 FR 28460; 6/22/1983.
Iguana, Jamaican	<i>Cyclura collei</i>	Wherever found	E	48 FR 28460; 6/22/1983.
Iguana, Mayaguana	<i>Cyclura carinata bartschi</i>	Wherever found	T	48 FR 28460; 6/22/1983.

Iguana, Mona ground	<i>Cyclura stejnegeri</i>	Wherever found	T	43 FR 4618; 2/3/1978, 50 CFR 17.95(c) ^{CH} .
Iguana, Turks and Caicos	<i>Cyclura carinata carinata</i>	Wherever found	T	48 FR 28460; 6/22/1983.
Iguana, Watling Island ground	<i>Cyclura rileyi rileyi</i>	Wherever found	E	48 FR 28460; 6/22/1983.
Iguana, White Cay ground	<i>Cyclura rileyi cristata</i>	Wherever found	T	48 FR 28460; 6/22/1983.
Lizard, blunt-nosed leopard	<i>Gambelia silus</i>	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967.
Lizard, Coachella Valley fringe-toed	<i>Uma inornata</i>	Wherever found	T	45 FR 63812; 9/25/1980, 50 CFR 17.95(c) ^{CH} .
Lizard, dunes sagebrush	<i>Sceloporus arenicolus</i>	Wherever found	E	89 FR 43748, 5/20/2024.
Lizard, Hierro giant	<i>Gallotia simonyi simonyi</i>	Wherever found	E	49 FR 7394; 2/29/1984.
Lizard, Ibiza wall	<i>Podarcis pityusensis</i>	Wherever found	T	49 FR 7394; 2/29/1984.
Lizard, Maria Island ground	<i>Cnemidophorus vanzoi</i>	Wherever found	E	56 FR 49469; 9/30/1991.

Lizard, St. Croix ground	Ameiva polops	Wherever found		E	42 FR 28543; 6/3/1977, 50 CFR 17.95(c) ^{CH} .
Monitor, blue tree	Varanus macraei	Wherever found	E		89 FR 104891, 12/26/2024.
Monitor, desert	Varanus griseus	Wherever found		E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Monitor, Indian (=Bengal)	Varanus bengalensis	Wherever found		E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Monitor, Komodo Island	Varanus komodoensis	Wherever found		E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Monitor, yellow	Varanus flavescens	Wherever found		E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Pinesnake, black	Pituophis melanoleucus lodingi	Wherever found		T	80 FR 60468, 10/6/2015; 50 CFR 17.42(h) ^{4d} ; 50 CFR 17.95(c). ^{CH}
Pinesnake, Louisiana	Pituophis ruthveni	Wherever found		T	83 FR 14958, April 6, 2018; 50 CFR 17.42(i). ^{4d}
Python, Indian	Python molurus molurus	Wherever found		E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.

Rattlesnake, Aruba Island	<i>Crotalus unicolor</i>	Wherever found	T	48 FR 28460; 6/22/1983.
Rattlesnake, eastern massasauga	<i>Sistrurus catenatus</i>	Wherever found	T	81 FR 67214; 9/30/2016.
Rattlesnake, New Mexican ridge-nosed	<i>Crotalus willardi obscurus</i>	Wherever found	T	43 FR 34476; 8/4/1978, 50 CFR 17.95(c) ^{CH} .
Sea snake, dusky	<i>Aipysurus fuscus</i>	Wherever found	E	80 FR 60560, 10/7/2015; ^N 81 FR 76311, 11/2/2016.
Sea turtle, green [Central North Pacific DPS]	<i>Chelonia mydas</i>	Green sea turtles originating from the Central North Pacific Ocean, bounded by the following coordinates: 41° N., 169° E. in the northwest; 41° N., 143° W. in the northeast; 9° N., 125° W. in the southeast; and 9° N., 175° W. in the southwest Pacific coast of Mexico	T	81 FR 20057; 4/6/2016 ^J , 50 CFR 223.205, 50 CFR 223.206, 50 CFR 223.207.
Sea turtle, green [Central South Pacific DPS]	<i>Chelonia mydas</i>	Green sea turtles originating from the Central South Pacific Ocean, bounded by the following coordinates: 9° N.,	E	81 FR 20057; 4/6/2016 ^J , 50 CFR 224.104.

175° W. in the northwest; 9° N., 125° W. in the northeast; 40° S., 96° W. in the southeast; 40° S., 176° E. in the southwest; and 13° S., 171° E. in the west

Green sea turtles originating from the Central West Pacific Ocean, bounded by the following coordinates: 41° N., 146° E. in the northwest; 41° N., 169° E. in the northeast; 9° N., 175° W. in the east; 13° S., 171° E. in the southeast; along the northern coast of the island of New Guinea; and 4.5° N., 129° E. in the west

Sea turtle, green
[Central West Pacific
DPS]

Chelonia
mydas

E

81 FR 20057;
4/6/2016^j, 50
CFR 224.104.

Sea turtle, green
[East Indian—West
Pacific DPS]

Chelonia
mydas

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Green sea turtles originating from the Eastern Indian and Western Pacific Oceans, bounded by the following lines and coordinates: 41° N. Lat. in the north, 41° N., 146° E. in

81 FR 20057;
4/6/2016^j, 50
CFR 17.42(b)^{4d},
50 CFR
223.205, 50
CFR 223.206,
50 CFR
223.207.

		the northeast; 4.5° N., 129° E. in the southeast; along the southern coast of the island of New Guinea; along the western coast of Australia (west of 142° E. Long.); 40° S. Lat. in the south; and 84° E. Long. in the east		
Sea turtle, green [East Pacific DPS]	Chelonia mydas	Green sea turtles originating from the East Pacific Ocean, bounded by the following lines and coordinates: 41° N., 143° W. in the northwest; 41° N. Lat. in the north; along the western coasts of the Americas; 40° S. Lat. in the south; and 40° S., 96° W. in the southwest	T	81 FR 20057; 4/6/2016 ^J , 50 CFR 17.42(b) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 223.205, 50 CFR 223.206, 50 CFR 223.207.
Sea turtle, green [Mediterranean DPS]	Chelonia mydas	Green sea turtles originating from the Mediterranean Sea, bounded by 5.5° W. Long. in the west	E	81 FR 20057; 4/6/2016 ^J , 50 CFR 224.104.
Sea turtle, green [North Atlantic DPS]	Chelonia mydas	Green sea turtles originating from the North Atlantic	T	81 FR 20057; 4/6/2016 ^J , 50 CFR 17.42(b) ^{4d} ,

		Ocean, bounded by the following lines and coordinates: 48° N. Lat. in the north, along the western coasts of Europe and Africa (west of 5.5° W. Long.); north of 19° N. Lat. in the east; bounded by 19° N., 65.1° W. to 14° N., 65.1° W. then 14° N., 77° W. in the south and west; and along the eastern coasts of the Americas (north of 7.5° N., 77° W.)		50 CFR 223.205, 50 CFR 223.206, 50 CFR 223.207.
Sea turtle, green [North Indian DPS]	Chelonia mydas	Green sea turtles originating from the North Indian Ocean, bounded by: Africa and Asia in the west and north; 84° E. Long. in the east; and the equator in the south	T	81 FR 20057; 4/6/2016 ^J , 50 CFR 17.42(b) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 223.205, 50 CFR 223.206, 50 CFR 223.207.
Sea turtle, green [South Atlantic DPS]	Chelonia mydas	Green sea turtles originating from the South Atlantic Ocean, bounded by the following lines and coordinates: along the northern and	T	81 FR 20057; 4/6/2016 ^J , 50 CFR 17.42(b) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 223.205, 50 CFR 223.206, 50 CFR 223.207.

		eastern coasts of South America (east of 7.5° N., 77° W.); 14° N., 77° W. to 14° N., 65.1° W. to 19° N., 65.1° W. in the north and west; 19° N. Lat. in the northeast; 40° S., 19° E. in the southeast; and 40° S. Lat. in the south		
Sea turtle, green [Southwest Indian DPS]	Chelonia mydas	Green sea turtles originating from the Southwest Indian Ocean, bounded by the following lines: the equator to the north; 84° E. Long. to the east; 40° S. Lat. to the south; and 19° E. Long (and along the eastern coast of Africa) in the west	T	81 FR 20057; 4/6/2016 ^l , 50 CFR 17.42(b) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 223.205, 50 CFR 223.206, 50 CFR 223.207.
Sea turtle, green [Southwest Pacific DPS]	Chelonia mydas	Green sea turtles originating from the Southwest Pacific Ocean, bounded by the following lines and coordinates: along the southern coast of the island of New Guinea and the Torres Strait (east of 142° E Long.); 13° S., 171°	T	81 FR 20057; 4/6/2016 ^l , 50 CFR 17.42(b) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 223.205, 50 CFR 223.206, 50 CFR 223.207.

		E. in the northeast; 40° S., 176° E. in the southeast; and 40° S., 142° E. in the southwest		
Sea turtle, hawksbill	<i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970 ^J , 50 CFR 224.104 ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(c) ^{CH} , 50 CFR 226.209 ^{CH} .
Sea turtle, Kemp's ridley	<i>Lepidochelys kempii</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 18319; 12/2/1970 ^J , 50 CFR 224.104 ^{4d} .
Sea turtle, leatherback	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970 ^J , 50 CFR 224.104 ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(c) ^{CH} , 50 CFR 226.207 ^{CH} .
Sea turtle, loggerhead [Mediterranean Sea DPS]	<i>Caretta caretta</i>	Mediterranean Sea DPS—Loggerhead sea turtles originating from the Mediterranean Sea east of 5°36' W. Long	E	76 FR 58868; 9/22/2011 ^J , 50 CFR 224.104 ^{4d} .
Sea turtle, loggerhead [North Indian Ocean DPS]	<i>Caretta caretta</i>	North Indian Ocean DPS— Loggerhead sea turtles originating from the North Indian Ocean north of the equator and south of 30° N. Lat	E	76 FR 58868; 9/22/2011 ^J , 50 CFR 224.104 ^{4d} .

Sea turtle, loggerhead [North Pacific Ocean DPS]	<i>Caretta caretta</i>	North Pacific Ocean DPS— Loggerhead sea turtles originating from the North Pacific north of the equator and south of 60° N. Lat	E	76 FR 58868; 9/22/2011 ^J , 50 CFR 224.104 ^{4d} .
Sea turtle, loggerhead [Northeast Atlantic Ocean DPS]	<i>Caretta caretta</i>	Northeast Atlantic Ocean DPS— Loggerhead sea turtles originating from the Northeast Atlantic Ocean north of the equator, south of 60° N. Lat., and east of 40° W. Long., except in the vicinity of the Strait of Gibraltar where the eastern boundary is 5°36' W. Long	E	76 FR 58868; 9/22/2011 ^J , 50 CFR 224.104 ^{4d} .
Sea turtle, loggerhead [Northwest Atlantic Ocean DPS]	<i>Caretta caretta</i>	Northwest Atlantic Ocean DPS— Loggerhead sea turtles originating from the Northwest Atlantic Ocean north of the equator, south of 60° N. Lat., and west of 40° W. Long.	T	76 FR 58868; 9/22/2011 ^J , 50 CFR 223.205, 50 CFR 223.206, 50 CFR 223.207, 50 CFR 17.95(c) ^{CH} , 50 CFR 226.223 ^{CH} .

Sea turtle, loggerhead [South Atlantic Ocean DPS]	Caretta caretta	South Atlantic Ocean DPS— Loggerhead sea turtles originating from the South Atlantic Ocean south of the equator, north of 60° S. Lat., west of 20° E. Long., and east of 67° W. Long	T	76 FR 58868; 9/22/2011 ¹ , 50 CFR 223.205, 50 CFR 223.206, 50 CFR 223.207.
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Sea turtle, loggerhead [South Pacific Ocean DPS]	Caretta caretta	South Pacific Ocean DPS— Loggerhead sea turtles originating from the South Pacific south of the equator, north of 60° S. Lat., west of 67° W. Long., and east of 141° E. Long	E	76 FR 58868; 9/22/2011 ¹ , 50 CFR 224.104 ^{4d} .
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Sea turtle, loggerhead [Southeast Indo- Pacific Ocean DPS]	Caretta caretta	Southeast Indo- Pacific Ocean DPS—Loggerhead sea turtles originating from the Southeast Indian Ocean south of the equator, north of 60° S. Lat., and east of 80° E. Long.; South Pacific Ocean south of the equator, north of 60° S. Lat., and	T	76 FR 58868; 9/22/2011 ¹ , 50 CFR 223.205, 50 CFR 223.206, 50 CFR 223.207.
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		west of 141° E. Long		
Sea turtle, loggerhead [Southwest Indian Ocean DPS]	<i>Caretta caretta</i>	Southwest Indian Ocean DPS— Loggerhead sea turtles originating from the Southwest Indian Ocean north of the equator, south of 30° N. Lat., east of 20° E. Long., and west of 80° E. Long	T	76 FR 58868; 9/22/2011 ¹ , 50 CFR 223.205, 50 CFR 223.206, 50 CFR 223.207.
Sea turtle, olive ridley [Pacific coast of Mexico breeding DPS]	<i>Lepidochelys olivacea</i>	Breeding colony populations on Pacific coast of Mexico	E	43 FR 32800; 7/28/1978 ¹ , 50 CFR 224.104 ^{4d} .
Sea turtle, olive ridley	<i>Lepidochelys olivacea</i>	Wherever found except when listed as endangered under 50 CFR 224.101	T	43 FR 32800; 7/28/1978 ¹ , 50 CFR 17.42(b) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 223.205, 50 CFR 223.206, 50 CFR 223.207.
Skink, blue-tail mole	<i>Eumeces egregius lividus</i>	Wherever found	T	52 FR 42658; 11/6/1987, 50 CFR 17.42(b) ^{4d} .
Skink, Round Island	<i>Leiopisma telfairi</i>	Wherever found	T	48 FR 28460; 6/22/1983.

Skink, sand	<i>Neoseps reynoldsi</i>	Wherever found	T	52 FR 42658; 11/6/1987, 50 CFR 17.42(b) ^{4d} .
Skink, Slevin's (Gualiik halumtanu, Gholuuf)	<i>Emoia slevini</i>	Wherever found	E	80 FR 59423; 10/1/2015.
Snake, Atlantic salt marsh	<i>Nerodia clarkii</i> <i>taeniata</i>	Wherever found	T	42 FR 60743; 11/29/1977.
Snake, copperbelly water [Northern DPS]	<i>Nerodia</i> <i>erythrogaster</i> <i>neglecta</i>	U.S.A. (IN north of 40° N. Lat., MI, OH)	T	62 FR 4183; 1/29/1997.
Snake, eastern indigo	<i>Drymarchon</i> <i>couperi</i>	Wherever found	T	43 FR 4026, 1/31/1978.
Snake, giant garter	<i>Thamnophis</i> <i>gigas</i>	Wherever found	T	58 FR 54053; 10/20/1993.
Snake, Maria Island	<i>Liophus</i> <i>ornatus</i>	Wherever found	E	56 FR 49469; 9/30/1991.
Snake, San Francisco garter	<i>Thamnophis</i> <i>sirtalis</i> <i>tetrataenia</i>	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967.
Tartaruga	<i>Podocnemis</i> <i>expansa</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Terrapin, river	<i>Batagur baska</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.

Tomistoma	Tomistoma schlegelii	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Tortoise, angulated	Geochelone yniphora	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Tortoise, Bolson	Gopherus flavomarginatus	Wherever found	E	44 FR 23062; 4/17/1979.
Tortoise, desert [Mojave DPS]	Gopherus agassizii	Wherever found, except AZ south and east of Colorado R., and Mexico	T	45 FR 55654; 8/20/1980, 54 FR 32326; 8/4/1989, 55 FR 12178; 4/2/1990, 50 CFR 17.95(c) ^{CH} .
Tortoise, desert	Gopherus agassizii	AZ south and east of Colorado R., and Mexico, when found outside of Mexico or said range in AZ	T(S/A)	55 FR 12178; 4/2/1990, 50 CFR 17.42(e) ^{4d} .
Tortoise, Egyptian	Testudo kleinmanni (syn. Testudo wernerii)	Wherever found	T	88 FR 19004, March 30, 2023; 50 CFR 17.42(l). ^{4d}
Tortoise, Galapagos	Geochelone nigra (=elephantopus)	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.

Tortoise, gopher [West of Mobile and Tombigbee Rivers DPS]	<i>Gopherus polyphemus</i>	Wherever found west of Mobile and Tombigbee Rivers in AL, MS, and LA	T	52 FR 25376; 7/7/1987.
Tortoise, Madagascar radiated	<i>Geochelone radiata</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Tracaja	<i>Podocnemis unifilis</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Tuatara	<i>Sphenodon punctatus</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970, 65 FR 16053; 3/24/2000.
Tuatara, Brother's Island	<i>Sphenodon guntheri</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970, 65 FR 16053; 3/24/2000.
Turtle, Alabama map	<i>Graptemys pulchra</i>	Wherever found	T (S/A)	89 FR 57206, 7/12/2024; 50 CFR 17.42(n). ^{4d}
Turtle, Alabama redbellied	<i>Pseudemys alabamensis</i>	Wherever found	E	52 FR 22939; 6/16/1987.
Turtle, aquatic box	<i>Terrapene coahuila</i>	Wherever found	E	38 FR 14678; 6/4/1973.
Turtle, Barbour's map	<i>Graptemys barbouri</i>	Wherever found	T (S/A)	89 FR 57206, 7/12/2024; 50 CFR 17.42(n). ^{4d}

Turtle, black softshell	<i>Trionyx nigricans</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Turtle, bog (=Muhlenberg) [Northern DPS]	<i>Glyptemys muhlenbergii</i>	Wherever found, except GA, NC, SC, TN, VA	T	62 FR 59605, 11/4/1997.
Turtle, bog (=Muhlenberg)	<i>Glyptemys muhlenbergii</i>	U.S.A. (GA, NC, SC, TN, VA)	T (S/A)	62 FR 59605, 11/4/1997; 50 CFR 17.42(f). ^{4d}
Turtle, Brazilian sideneck	<i>Phrynops hoguei</i>	Wherever found	E	56 FR 49469; 9/30/1991.
Turtle, Burmese peacock	<i>Morenia ocellata</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Turtle, Cat Island	<i>Trachemys terrapen</i>	Cat Island in the Bahamas	E	56 FR 49469; 9/30/1991.
Turtle, Central American river	<i>Dermatemys mawii</i>	Wherever found	E	48 FR 28460; 6/22/1983.
Turtle, Cuatro Cienegas softshell	<i>Trionyx ater</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Turtle, Escambia map	<i>Graptemys ernsti</i>	Wherever found	T (S/A)	89 FR 57206, 7/12/2024; 50 CFR 17.42(n). ^{4d}
Turtle, flattened musk [Black Warrior River DPS]	<i>Sternotherus depressus</i>	Black Warrior R. system upstream from Bankhead Dam	T	52 FR 22418; 6/11/1987.

Turtle, geometric	<i>Psammobates geometricus</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Turtle, Inagua Island	<i>Trachemys stejnegeri malonei</i>	Wherever found	E	56 FR 49469; 9/30/1991.
Turtle, Indian sawback	<i>Kachuga tecta tecta</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Turtle, Indian softshell	<i>Trionyx gangeticus</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Turtle, Pascagoula map	<i>Graptemys gibbonsi</i>	Wherever found	T (S/A)	89 FR 57206, 7/12/2024; 50 CFR 17.42(n). ^{4d}
Turtle, peacock softshell	<i>Trionyx hurum</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Turtle, Pearl River map	<i>Graptemys pearlensis</i>	Wherever found	T	89 FR 57206, 7/12/2024; 50 CFR 17.42(m). ^{4d}
Turtle, Plymouth redbelly	<i>Pseudemys rubriventris bangsi</i>	Wherever found	E	45 FR 21828; 4/2/1980, 50 CFR 17.95(c) ^{CH} .
Turtle, ringed map	<i>Graptemys oculifera</i>	Wherever found	T	51 FR 45907; 12/23/1986.

Turtle, short-necked or western swamp	<i>Pseudemys umbrina</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Turtle, Sonoyta mud	<i>Kinosternon sonoriense longifemorale</i>	Wherever found	E	82 FR 43897, 9/20/2017; 50 CFR 17.95(c). ^{CH}
Turtle, South American red-lined	<i>Trachemys scripta callirostris</i>	Wherever found	E	56 FR 49469; 9/30/1991.
Turtle, spotted pond	<i>Geoclemys hamiltonii</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Turtle, Suwannee alligator snapping	<i>Macrochelys suwanniensis</i>	Wherever found	T	89 FR 53507, 6/27/2024; 50 CFR 17.42(k). ^{4d}
Turtle, three-keeled Asian	<i>Melanochelys tricarinata</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Turtle, yellow-blotched map	<i>Graptemys flavimaculata</i>	Wherever found	T	56 FR 1459; 1/14/1991.
Viper, Lar Valley	<i>Vipera latifii</i>	Wherever found	E	48 FR 28460; 6/22/1983.
Whipsnake, Alameda (=striped racer)	<i>Masticophis lateralis euryxanthus</i>	Wherever found	T	62 FR 64306; 12/5/1997 50 CFR 17.95(c). ^{CH} .

Amphibians

Coqui, golden	Eleutherodactylus jasperii	Wherever found	T	42 FR 58756; 11/11/1977, 50 CFR 17.95(d) ^{CH} .
Coqui, llanero	Eleutherodactylus juanariveroi	Wherever found	E	77 FR 60777; 10/4/2012, 50 CFR 17.95(d) ^{CH} .
Frog, California red-legged	Rana draytonii	Wherever found	T	61 FR 25813; 5/23/1996, 50 CFR 17.43(b) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(d) ^{CH} .
Frog, Chiricahua leopard	Rana chiricahuensis	Wherever found	T	67 FR 40790; 6/13/2002, 50 CFR 17.43(b) ^{4d} .
Frog, dusky gopher	Rana sevososa (= Lithobates sevosus)	Wherever found	E	66 FR 63002; 12/4/2001, 50 CFR 17.95(d) ^{CH} .
Frog, foothill yellow-legged [Central Coast DPS].	Rana boylei	California (All foothill yellow-legged frogs in the Central Coast Range south of San Francisco Bay to San Benito and Fresno Counties).	T	88 FR 59698, 8/29/2023; 50 CFR 17.43(g). ^{4d}
Frog, foothill yellow-legged [North Feather DPS].	Rana boylei	California (All foothill yellow-legged frogs in the North Feather River watershed largely in Plumas and Butte Counties).	T	88 FR 59698, 8/29/2023; 50 CFR 17.43(g). ^{4d}

Frog, foothill yellow-legged [South Coast DPS].	<i>Rana boylei</i>	California (All foothill yellow-legged frogs in the Coast Range from Coastal Monterey County south to Los Angeles County).	E	88 FR 59698, 8/29/2023.
Frog, foothill yellow-legged [South Sierra DPS].	<i>Rana boylei</i>	California (All foothill yellow-legged frogs in the Sierra Nevada Mountains south of the American River sub-basin south to the Transverse Range in Kern County).	E	88 FR 59698, 8/29/2023.
Frog, Goliath	<i>Conraua goliath</i>	Wherever found	T	59 FR 63261; 12/8/1994.
Frog, Israel painted	<i>Discoglossus nigriventer</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Frog, mountain yellow-legged [Northern California DPS]	<i>Rana muscosa</i>	Northern California DPS—U.S.A., northern California	E	79 FR 24255; 4/29/2014, 50 CFR 17.95(d) ^{CH} .
Frog, mountain yellow-legged [Southern California DPS]	<i>Rana muscosa</i>	Southern California DPS—U.S.A., southern California	E	67 FR 44382; 7/2/2002, 50 CFR 17.95(d) ^{CH} .

Frog, Oregon spotted	<i>Rana pretiosa</i>	Wherever found	T	79 FR 51657; 8/29/2014, 50 CFR 17.95(d) ^{CH} .
Frog, Panamanian golden	<i>Atelopus varius zeteki</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Frog, Sierra Nevada yellow-legged	<i>Rana sierrae</i>	Wherever found	E	79 FR 24255; 4/29/2014, 50 CFR 17.95(d) ^{CH} .
Frog, Stephen Island	<i>Leiopelma hamiltoni</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Guajón	<i>Eleutherodactylus cooki</i>	Wherever found	T	62 FR 31757; 6/11/1997, 50 CFR 17.95(d) ^{CH} .
Hellbender, eastern [Missouri DPS]	<i>Cryptobranchus alleganiensis alleganiensis</i>	Missouri	E	86 FR 13465; 3/9/2021.
Hellbender, Ozark	<i>Cryptobranchus alleganiensis bishopi</i>	Wherever found	E	76 FR 61956; 10/6/2011.
Salamander, Austin blind	<i>Eurycea waterlooensis</i>	Wherever found	E	78 FR 51277; 8/20/2013 50 CFR 17.95(d) ^{CH} .
Salamander, Barton Springs	<i>Eurycea sosorum</i>	Wherever found	E	62 FR 23377; 4/30/1997.
Salamander, California tiger	<i>Ambystoma californiense</i>	Santa Barbara County DPS—	E	65 FR 3109; 1/19/2000, 65 FR 57242;

[Santa Barbara County DPS]		U.S.A. (CA-Santa Barbara County)		9/21/2000, 50 CFR 17.95(d) ^{CH} .
Salamander, California tiger [Central California DPS]	Ambystoma californiense	Central California DPS—U.S.A. (CA-Central California)	T	69 FR 47248; 8/4/2004, 50 CFR 17.43(c) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(d) ^{CH} .
Salamander, California tiger [Sonoma County DPS]	Ambystoma californiense	Sonoma County DPS—U.S.A. (CA-Sonoma County)	E	67 FR 47739; 7/22/2002, 68 FR 13520; 3/19/2003, 50 CFR 17.95(d) ^{CH} .
Salamander, Cheat Mountain	Plethodon nettingi	Wherever found	T	54 FR 34464; 8/18/1989.
Salamander, Chinese giant	Andrias davidianus (=davidianus d.)	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Salamander, desert slender	Batrachoseps aridus	Wherever found	E	38 FR 14678; 6/4/1973.
Salamander, frosted flatwoods	Ambystoma cingulatum	Wherever found	T	64 FR 15691; 4/1/1999, 50 CFR 17.95(d) ^{CH} .
Salamander, Georgetown	Eurycea naufragia	Wherever found	T	79 FR 10236, 2/24/2014; 50 CFR 17.43(e); ^{4d} 50 CFR 17.95(d). ^{CH}

Salamander, Japanese giant	Andrias japonicus (=davidianus j.)	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Salamander, Jemez Mountains	Plethodon neomexicanus	Wherever found	E	78 FR 55599; 9/10/2013, 50 CFR 17.95(d) ^{CH} .
Salamander, Jollyville Plateau	Eurycea tonkawae	Wherever found	T	78 FR 51277; 8/20/2013, 50 CFR 17.95(d) ^{CH} .
Salamander, Red Hills	Phaeognathus hubrichti	Wherever found	T	41 FR 53032; 12/3/1976.
Salamander, reticulated flatwoods	Ambystoma bishopi	Wherever found	E	74 FR 6700; 2/10/2009, 50 CFR 17.95(d) ^{CH} .
Salamander, Salado	Eurycea chisholmensis	Wherever found	T	79 FR 10236, 2/24/2014; 50 CFR 17.95(d). ^{CH}
Salamander, San Marcos	Eurycea nana	Wherever found	T	45 FR 47355; 7/14/1980, 50 CFR 17.43(a) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(d) ^{CH} .
Salamander, Santa Cruz long-toed	Ambystoma macroductylu m croceum	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967.
Salamander, Shenandoah	Plethodon shenandoah	Wherever found	E	54 FR 34464; 8/18/1989.

Salamander, Sonoran tiger	<i>Ambystoma mavortium stebbinsi</i>	Wherever found	E	62 FR 665, 1/6/1977.
Salamander, Texas blind	<i>Eurycea rathbuni</i>	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001, 3/11/1967.
Toad, arroyo (=arroyo southwestern)	<i>Anaxyrus californicus</i>	Wherever found	E	59 FR 64859; 12/16/1994, 50 CFR 17.95(d) ^{CH} .
Toad, Cameroon	<i>Bufo superciliaris</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Toad, Dixie Valley	<i>Anaxyrus williamsi</i>	Wherever found	E	87 FR 73971, 12/2/2022.
Toad, Houston	<i>Bufo houstonensis</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 16047; 10/13/1970, 50 CFR 17.95(d) ^{CH} .
Toad, Monte Verde golden	<i>Bufo periglenes</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Toad, Puerto Rican crested	<i>Peltophryne lemur</i>	Wherever found	T	52 FR 28828; 8/4/1987.
Toad, Wyoming	<i>Bufo hemiophrys baxteri</i>	Wherever found	E	49 FR 1992; 1/17/1984.

Toad, Yosemite	Anaxyrus canorus	Wherever found	T	79 FR 24255; 4/29/2014, 50 CFR 17.95(d) ^{CH} .
Toads, African viviparous	Nectophrynoides spp.	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Waterdog, Black Warrior	Necturus alabamensis	Wherever found	E	83 FR 257, 1/3/2018.
Waterdog, Neuse River	Necturus lewisi	Wherever found	T	86 FR 30688, June 9, 2021; 50 CFR 17.43(f); ^{4d} 50 CFR 17.95(d). ^{CH}
Fishes				
Ala Balik (trout)	Salmo platycephalus	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Angelshark, Argentine	Squatina argentina	Wherever found	E	82 FR 21722, 5/10/2017; ^N 84 FR 13809, 4/8/2019.
Angelshark, common	Squatina squatina	Wherever found	E	81 FR 50394, 8/1/2016; ^N 81 FR 76311, 11/2/2016.
Angelshark, sawback	Squatina aculeata	Wherever found	E	81 FR 50394, 8/1/2016; ^N 81 FR 76311, 11/2/2016.
Angelshark, smoothback	Squatina oculata	Wherever found	E	81 FR 50394, 8/1/2016; ^N 81 FR 76311, 11/2/2016.

Angelshark, spiny	<i>Squatina guggenheim</i>	Wherever found	E	82 FR 21722, 5/10/2017; ^N 84 FR 13809, 4/8/2019.
Ayumodoki (loach)	<i>Hymenophysa curta</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Blindcat, Mexican (catfish)	<i>Prietella phreatophila</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Bocaccio [Puget Sound-Georgia Basin DPS]	<i>Sebastes paucispinis</i>	Puget Sound-Georgia Basin DPS—see 50 CFR 224.101	E	75 FR 22276; 4/28/2010 ^N , 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 226.224 ^{CH} .
Bonytongue, Asian	<i>Scleropages formosus</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Cardinalfish, Banggai	<i>Pterapogon kauderni</i>	Wherever found	T	81 FR 3023, 1/20/2016; ^N 81 FR 76311, 11/2/2016.
Catfish (Thailand)	<i>Pangasius sanitwongsei</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Catfish, Thailand giant	<i>Pangasianodon gigas</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Catfish, Yaqui	<i>Ictalurus pricei</i>	Wherever found	T	49 FR 34490; 8/31/1984, 50 CFR 17.44(h) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .

Cavefish, Alabama	<i>Speoplatyrhinus poulsoni</i>	Wherever found	E	42 FR 45526; 9/9/1977, 53 FR 37968; 9/28/1988, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Cavefish, Ozark	<i>Amblyopsis rosae</i>	Wherever found	T	49 FR 43965; 11/1/1984.
Chub, bonytail	<i>Gila elegans</i>	Wherever found	E	45 FR 27710; 4/23/1980, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Chub, Chihuahua	<i>Gila nigrescens</i>	Wherever found	T	48 FR 46053; 10/11/1983, 50 CFR 17.44(g) ^{4d} .
Chub, Gila	<i>Gila intermedia</i>	Wherever found	E	70 FR 66664; 11/2/2005, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Chub, humpback	<i>Gila cypha</i>	Wherever found	T	32 FR 4001, 3/11/1967; 86 FR 57588; 10/18/2021; 50 CFR 17.44(dd); ^{4d} 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH}
Chub, Hutton tui	<i>Gila bicolor ssp.</i>	Wherever found	T	50 FR 12302; 3/28/1985, 50 CFR 17.44(j) ^{4d} .
Chub, Mohave tui	<i>Gila bicolor mohavensis</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 16047; 10/13/1970.
Chub, Owens tui	<i>Gila bicolor snyderi</i>	Wherever found	E	50 FR 31592; 8/5/1985, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .

Chub, Pahrnagat roundtail	<i>Gila robusta jordani</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 16047; 10/13/1970.
Chub, peppered	<i>Macrhybopsis tetranema</i>	Wherever found	E	87 FR 11188; 2/28/2022; 50 CFR 17.95(e). ^{CH}
Chub, slender	<i>Erimystax cahni</i>	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	T	42 FR 45526; 9/9/1977, 50 CFR 17.44(c) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Chub, slender	<i>Erimystax cahni</i>	U.S.A. (TN— specified portions of the French Broad and Holston Rivers; see § 17.84(s)(1)(i))	XN	72 FR 52434; 9/13/2007, 50 CFR 17.84(sr) ^{10j} .
Chub, Sonora	<i>Gila ditaenia</i>	Wherever found	T	51 FR 16042; 4/30/1986, 50 CFR 17.44(o) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Chub, spotfin	<i>Erimonax monachus</i>	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	T	42 FR 45526; 9/9/1977, 50 CFR 17.44(c) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Chub, spotfin	<i>Erimonax monachus</i>	U.S.A. (TN— specified portions of the Tellico River; see § 17.84(m)(1)(i))	XN	67 FR 52420; 8/12/2002, 50 CFR 17.84(m) ^{10j} .

Chub, spotfin	<i>Erimonax monachus</i>	U.S.A. (AL, TN— specified portions of Shoal Creek; see § 17.84(m)(1)(ii))	XN	70 FR 1286; 1/6/2005, 50 CFR 17.84(m) ^{10j} .
Chub, spotfin	<i>Erimonax monachus</i>	U.S.A. (TN— specified portions of the French Broad and Holston Rivers; see § 17.84(m)(1)(iii))	XN	72 FR 52434; 9/13/2007, 50 CFR 17.84(m) ^{10j} .
Chub, Virgin River	<i>Gila robusta semidnuda</i>	Wherever found	E	54 FR 35305; 8/24/1989, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Chub, Yaqui	<i>Gila purpurea</i>	Wherever found	E	49 FR 34490; 8/31/1984, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Cicek (minnow)	<i>Acanthorutilus handlirschi</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Coelacanth, African [Tanzanian DPS]	<i>Latimeria chalumnae</i>	Tanzanian DPS— see 50 CFR 223.102	T	81 FR 17398, 3/29/2016; ^N 81 FR 76311, 11/2/2016.
Cui-ui	<i>Chasmistes cujus</i>	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967.
Dace, Ash Meadows speckled	<i>Rhinichthys osculus nevadensis</i>	Wherever found	E	47 FR 19995; 5/10/1982, 48 FR 608; 1/5/1983, 48 FR 40178; 9/2/1983, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .

Dace, blackside	Phoxinus (=Chrosomus), cumberlandensis	Wherever found	T	52 FR 22580; 6/12/1987.
Dace, Clover Valley speckled	Rhinichthys osculus oligoporus	Wherever found	E	54 FR 41448; 10/10/1989.
Dace, desert	Eremichthys acros	Wherever found	T	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967, 35 FR 16047; 10/13/1970, 50 FR 50304; 12/10/1985, 50 CFR 17.44(m) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Dace, Independence Valley speckled	Rhinichthys osculus lethoporus	Wherever found	E	54 FR 41448; 10/10//1989, 54 FR 47861; 11/17/1989.
Dace, Kendall Warm Springs	Rhinichthys osculus thermalis	Wherever found	E	35 FR 16047; 10/13/1970.
Dace, laurel	Chrosomus saylori	Wherever found	E	76 FR 48722; 8/9/2011, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Dace, Moapa	Moapa coriacea	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967.
Darter, amber	Percina antesella	Wherever found	E	50 FR 31597; 8/5/1985, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .

Darter, bayou	Etheostoma rubrum	Wherever found	T	40 FR 44149; 9/25/1975, 50 CFR 17.44(b) ^{4d} .
Darter, bluemask	Etheostoma akatulo	Wherever found	E	58 FR 68480; 12/27/1993.
Darter, boulder	Etheostoma wapiti	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	53 FR 33996; 9/1/1988.
Darter, boulder	Etheostoma wapiti	Shoal Creek (from Shoal Creek mile 41.7 (66.7 km)) at the mouth of Long Branch, Lawrence County, TN, downstream to the backwaters of Wilson Reservoir (Shoal Creek mile 14 (22 km)) at Goose Shoals, Lauderdale County, AL, including the lower 5 miles (8 km) of all tributaries that enter this reach	XN	70 FR 1286; 1/6/2005, 50 CFR 17.84(o) ^{10j} .
Darter, candy	Etheostoma osburni	Wherever found	E	83 FR 58747, 11/21/2018; 50 CFR 17.95(e). ^{CH}

Darter, Cherokee	Etheostoma scotti	Wherever found	T	59 FR 65505; 12/20/1994.
Darter, Cumberland	Etheostoma susanae	Wherever found	E	76 FR 48722; 8/9/2011, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Darter, diamond	Crystallaria cincotta	Wherever found	E	78 FR 45074; 7/26/2013, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Darter, duskytail	Etheostoma percnum	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	58 FR 25758; 4/27/1993.
Darter, duskytail	Etheostoma percnum	U.S.A. (TN— specified portions of the Tellico River; see § 17.84(p)(1)(i))	XN	67 FR 52420; 8/12/2002, 50 CFR 17.84(q) ^{10j} .
Darter, duskytail	Etheostoma percnum	U.S.A. (TN— specified portions of the French Broad and Holston Rivers; see § 17.84(q)(1)(ii))	XN	72 FR 52434; 9/13/2007, 50 CFR 17.84(q) ^{10j} .
Darter, Etowah	Etheostoma etowahae	Wherever found	E	59 FR 65505; 12/20/1994.
Darter, fountain	Etheostoma fonticola	Wherever found	E	35 FR 16047; 10/13/1970, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .

Darter, goldline	<i>Percina aurolineata</i>	Wherever found	T	57 FR 14786; 4/22/1992.
Darter, Kentucky arrow	<i>Etheostoma spilotum</i>	Wherever found	T	81 FR 68963; 10/5/2016, 50 CFR 17.44(p) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Darter, leopard	<i>Percina pantherina</i>	Wherever found	T	43 FR 3711; 1/27/1978, 50 CFR 17.44(d) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Darter, Maryland	<i>Etheostoma sellare</i>	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Darter, Niangua	<i>Etheostoma nianguae</i>	Wherever found	T	50 FR 24649; 6/12/1985, 50 CFR 17.44(k) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Darter, pearl	<i>Percina aurora</i>	Wherever found	T	82 FR 43885, 9/20/2017; 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Darter, relict	<i>Etheostoma chienense</i>	Wherever found	T	58 FR 68480, 12/27/1993; 88 FR 66280, 9/27/2023; 50 CFR 17.44(hh). ^{4d}
Darter, rush	<i>Etheostoma phytophilum</i>	Wherever found	E	76 FR 48722; 8/9/2011, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Darter, sickle	<i>Percina williamsi</i>	Wherever found	T	87 FR 67380, 11/8/2022;

				50 CFR 17.44(ee). ^{4d}
Darter, slackwater	Etheostoma boschungii	Wherever found	T	42 FR 45526; 9/9/1977, 50 CFR 17.44(c) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Darter, trispot	Etheostoma trisella	Wherever found	T	83 FR 67131, 12/28/2018; 50 CFR 17.44(q); ^{4d} 50 CFR 17.95(e). ^{CH}
Darter, vermilion	Etheostoma chermockii	Wherever found	E	66 FR 59367; 11/28/2001, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Darter, watercress	Etheostoma nuchale	Wherever found	E	35 FR 16047; 10/13/1970.
Darter, yellowcheek	Etheostoma moorei	Wherever found	E	76 FR 48722; 8/9/2011, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Eulachon [Southern DPS]	Thaleichthys pacificus	Southern DPS— see 50 CFR 223.102	T	75 FR 13012; 3/18/2010 ^N , 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 226.222 ^{CH} .
Gambusia, Big Bend	Gambusia gaigei	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967.
Gambusia, Clear Creek	Gambusia heterochir	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967.

Gambusia, Pecos	<i>Gambusia nobilis</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 16047; 10/13/1970.
Goby, tidewater	<i>Eucyclogobius newberryi</i>	Wherever found	E	59 FR 5494; 2/4/1994, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Grouper, gulf	<i>Mycteroperca jordani</i>	Wherever found	E	81 FR 72545, 10/20/2016; ^N 84 FR 13809, 4/8/2019.
Grouper, island	<i>Mycteroperca fusca</i>	Wherever found	T	81 FR 72545, 10/20/2016; ^N 84 FR 13809, 4/8/2019.
Grouper, Nassau	<i>Epinephelus striatus</i>	Wherever found	T	81 FR 42268, 6/29/2016; ^N 81 FR 76311, 11/2/2016.
Guitarfish, blackchin	<i>Rhinobatos cemiculus</i>	Wherever found	T	82 FR 6309, 1/19/2017; ^N 84 FR 13809, 4/8/2019.
Guitarfish, Brazilian	<i>Rhinobatos horkelii</i>	Wherever found	E	82 FR 21722, 5/10/2017; ^N 84 FR 13809, 4/8/2019.
Guitarfish, common	<i>Rhinobatos rhinobatos</i>	Wherever found	T	82 FR 6309, 1/19/2017; ^N 84 FR 13809, 4/8/2019.
Logperch, Conasauga	<i>Percina jenkinsi</i>	Wherever found	E	50 FR 31597; 8/5/1985, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .

Logperch, Roanoke	<i>Percina rex</i>	Wherever found	E	54 FR 34468; 8/18/1989.
Madtom, Carolina	<i>Noturus furiosus</i>	Wherever found	E	86 FR 30688, June 9, 2021; 50 CFR 17.95(e). ^{CH}
Madtom, Chucky	<i>Noturus crypticus</i>	Wherever found	E	76 FR 48722; 8/9/2011, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Madtom, frecklebelly [Upper Coosa River DPS]	<i>Noturus munitus</i>	Upper Coosa River Basin (GA, TN)	T	88 FR 13038; 3/2/2023; 50 CFR 17.44(ff); ^{4d} 50 CFR 17.95(e). ^{CH}
Madtom, Neosho	<i>Noturus placidus</i>	Wherever found	T	55 FR 21148; 5/22/1990.
Madtom, pygmy	<i>Noturus stanauli</i>	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	58 FR 25758; 4/27/1993.
Madtom, pygmy	<i>Noturus stanauli</i>	U.S.A. (TN— specified portions of the French Broad and Holston Rivers; see § 17.84(t)(1)(i))	XN	72 FR 52434; 9/13/2007, 50 CFR 17.84(t) ^{10j} .
Madtom, smoky	<i>Noturus baileyi</i>	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	49 FR 43065; 10/26/1984, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .

Madtom, smoky	Noturus baileyi	U.S.A. (TN— specified portions of the Tellico River; see § 17.84(r)(1)(i))	XN	67 FR 52420; 8/12/2002, 50 CFR 17.84(r) ^{10j} .
Madtom, yellowfin	Noturus flavipinnis	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	T	42 FR 45526; 9/9/1977, 50 CFR 17.44(c) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Madtom, yellowfin	Noturus flavipinnis	U.S.A. (TN, VA— specified portions of the Holston River and watershed; see § 17.84(e)(1)(i))	XN	53 FR 29335; 8/4/1988, 50 CFR 17.84(e) ^{10j} .
Madtom, yellowfin	Noturus flavipinnis	U.S.A. (TN— specified portions of the Tellico River; see § 17.84(e)(1)(ii))	XN	67 FR 52420; 8/12/2002, 50 CFR 17.84(e) ^{10j} .
Madtom, yellowfin	Noturus flavipinnis	U.S.A. (TN— specified portions of the French Broad and Holston Rivers; see § 17.84(e)(1)(iii))	XN	72 FR 52434; 9/13/2007, 50 CFR 17.84(e) ^{10j} .
Minnow, Devils River	Dionda diaboli	Wherever found	T	64 FR 56596; 10/20/1999, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Minnow, loach	Tiaroga cobitis	Wherever found	E	51 FR 39468, 10/28/1986; 77 FR 10810,

				2/23/2012; 50 CFR 17.95(e). ^{CH}
Minnow, Rio Grande silvery	Hybognathus amarus	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	59 FR 36988; 7/20/1994, 50 CFR 17.95(e). ^{CH} .
Minnow, Rio Grande silvery	Hybognathus amarus	Rio Grande, from Little Box Canyon (approximately 10.4 river miles downstream of Fort Quitman, TX) to Amistad Dam; and on the Pecos River, from its confluence with Independence Creek to its confluence with the Rio Grande	XN	73 FR 74357; 12/8/2008, 50 CFR 17.84(u) ^{10j} .
Nekogigi (catfish)	Coreobagrus ichikawai	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Pikeminnow, Colorado	Ptychocheilus lucius	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967, 50 FR 30188; 7/24/1985, 50 CFR 17.95(e). ^{CH} .
Pikeminnow, Colorado	Ptychocheilus lucius	Salt and Verde R. drainages, AZ	XN	50 FR 30188; 7/24/1985, 50 CFR 17.84(b) ^{10j} .
Poolfish, Pahump	Empetrichthys latos	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967.

Pupfish, Ash Meadows Amargosa	Cyprinodon nevadensis mionectes	Wherever found	E	47 FR 19995; 5/10/1982, 48 FR 608; 1/5/1983, 48 FR 40178; 9/2/1983, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Pupfish, Comanche Springs	Cyprinodon elegans	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967.
Pupfish, desert	Cyprinodon macularius	Wherever found	E	51 FR 10842; 3/31/1986, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Pupfish, Devils Hole	Cyprinodon diabolis	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967.
Pupfish, Leon Springs	Cyprinodon bovinus	Wherever found	E	45 FR 54678; 8/15/1980, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Pupfish, Owens	Cyprinodon radiosus	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967.
Pupfish, Warm Springs	Cyprinodon nevadensis pectoralis	Wherever found	E	35 FR 16047; 10/13/1970.
Ray, giant manta	Manta birostris	Wherever found	T	83 FR 2916, 1/22/2018; ^N 84 FR 13809, 4/8/2019.
Rockfish, yelloweye [Puget Sound-Georgia Basin DPS]	Sebastes ruberrimus	Puget Sound-Georgia Basin DPS—see 50 CFR 223.102	T	75 FR 22276; 4/28/2010, ^N 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687;

				7/23/2014, 50 CFR 226.224. ^{CH}
Salmon, Atlantic [Gulf of Maine DPS]	Salmo salar	Gulf of Maine DPS—see 50 CFR 224.101	E	65 FR 69459; 11/17/2000 ^J , 74 FR 29344; 6/19/2009 ^J , 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 226.217 ^{CH} .
Salmon, Chinook [California Coastal ESU]	Oncorhynchus tshawytscha	California Coastal ESU—see 50 CFR 223.102	T	64 FR 50394; 9/16/1999 ^N , 64 FR 72960; 12/29/1999, 70 FR 37160, 6/28/2005 ^N , 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 223.203 ^{4d} , 50 CFR 226.211 ^{CH} .
Salmon, Chinook [Central Valley spring-run ESU]	Oncorhynchus tshawytscha	Central Valley spring-run ESU— see 50 CFR 223.102	T	64 FR 50394; 9/16/1999 ^N , 64 FR 72960; 12/29/1999, 70 FR 37160, 6/28/2005 ^N , 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 223.20 ^{4d} , 50 CFR 226.211 ^{CH} .
Salmon, Chinook [Central Valley spring-run ESU—XN]	Oncorhynchus tshawytscha	Central Valley spring-run ESU-	XN	78 FR 79622; 12/31/2013 ^N , 79 FR 42687;

		XN—see 50 CFR 223.102		7/23/2014, 50 CFR 223.301 ^{10j} .
Salmon, Chinook [Central Valley spring-run ESU-XN Shasta].	Oncorhynchus tshawytscha	Central Valley spring-run ESU-XN Shasta—see 50 CFR 223.102.	XN	88 FR 58511, 8/28/2023; ^N 89 FR 65552, 8/12/2024; 50 CFR 223.301. ^{10j}
Salmon, Chinook [Central Valley spring-run ESU-XN Yuba].	Oncorhynchus tshawytscha	Central Valley spring-run ESU-XN Yuba—see 50 CFR 223.102.	XN	87 FR 79808, 12/28/2022; ^N 89 FR 65552, 8/12/2024; 50 CFR 223.301. ^{10j}
Salmon, Chinook [Lower Columbia River ESU]	Oncorhynchus tshawytscha	Lower Columbia River ESU—see 50 CFR 223.102	T	64 FR 14308; 3/24/1999 ^N , 64 FR 41835; 8/2/1999, 70 FR 37160, 6/28/2005 ^N , 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 223.203 ^{4d} , 50 CFR 226.212 ^{CH} .
Salmon, Chinook [Puget Sound ESU]	Oncorhynchus tshawytscha	Puget Sound ESU—see 50 CFR 223.102	T	64 FR 14308; 3/24/1999 ^N , 64 FR 41835; 8/2/1999, 70 FR 37160, 6/28/2005 ^N , 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 223.203 ^{4d} , 50 CFR 226.212 ^{CH} .

Salmon, Chinook [Sacramento River winter-run ESU]	Oncorhynchus tshawytscha	Sacramento River winter-run ESU— see 50 CFR 224.101	E	55 FR 12191; 4/2/1990 ^N , 55 FR 12831; 4/6/1990, 55 FR 46515; 11/4/1990 ^N , 55 FR 49623; 11/30/1990, 59 FR 440; 1/4/1994 ^N , 59 FR 13836; 3/23/1994, 70 FR 37160; 6/28/2005 ^N , 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 226.204 ^{CH} .
Salmon, Chinook [Sacramento River winter-run ESU-XN Shasta].	Oncorhynchus tshawytscha	Sacramento winter-run ESU-XN Shasta—see 50 CFR 223.102.	XN	88 FR 58511, 8/28/2023; ^N 89 FR 65552, 8/12/2024; 50 CFR 223.301. ^{10j}
Salmon, Chinook [Snake River fall-run ESU]	Oncorhynchus tshawytscha	Snake River fall-run ESU—see 50 CFR 223.102	T	57 FR 14653; 4/22/1992 ^N , 58 FR 49880; 9/23/1993, 59 FR 42529; 8/18/1994 ^N , 59 FR 54840; 11/2/1994, 70 FR 37160, 6/28/2005 ^N , 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 223.203 ^{4d} , 50 CFR 226.205 ^{CH} .

Salmon, Chinook [Snake River spring/summer-run ESU]	Oncorhynchus tshawytscha	Snake River spring/summer-run ESU—see 50 CFR 223.102	T	57 FR 14653; 4/22/1992 ^N , 58 FR 49880; 9/23/1993, 59 FR 42529; 8/18/1994 ^N , 59 FR 54840; 11/2/1994, 70 FR 37160, 6/28/2005 ^N , 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 223.203 ^{4d} , 50 CFR 226.205 ^{CH} .
Salmon, Chinook [Upper Columbia River spring-run ESU]	Oncorhynchus tshawytscha	Upper Columbia River spring-run ESU—see 50 CFR 224.101	E	64 FR 14308; 3/24/1999 ^N , 64 FR 41835; 8/2/1999, 70 FR 37160; 6/28/2005 ^N , 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 226.212 ^{CH} .
Salmon, Chinook [Upper Columbia River spring-run ESU-XN]	Oncorhynchus tshawytscha	Upper Columbia River spring-run ESU-XN—see 50 CFR 223.102	XN	79 FR 40004, 7/11/2014 ^N , 79 FR 52576; 9/4/2014, 50 CFR 223.301 ^{10j} .
Salmon, Chinook [Upper Willamette River ESU]	Oncorhynchus tshawytscha	Upper Willamette River ESU—see 50 CFR 223.102	T	64 FR 14308; 3/24/1999 ^N , 64 FR 41835; 8/2/1999, 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50

				CFR 223.203 ^{4d} , 50 CFR 226.212 ^{CH} .
Salmon, chum [Columbia River ESU]	Oncorhynchus keta	Columbia River ESU—see 50 CFR 223.102	T	64 FR 14508; 3/25/1999 ^N , 64 FR 41835; 8/2/1999, 70 FR 37160; 6/28/2005 ^N , 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 223.203 ^{4d} , 50 CFR 226.212 ^{CH} .
Salmon, chum [Hood Canal summer-run ESU]	Oncorhynchus keta	Hood Canal summer-run ESU— see 50 CFR 223.102	T	64 FR 14508; 3/25/1999 ^N , 64 FR 41835; 8/2/1999, 70 FR 37160; 6/28/2005 ^N , 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 223.203 ^{4d} , 50 CFR 226.212 ^{CH} .
Salmon, coho [Central California Coast ESU]	Oncorhynchus kisutch	Central California Coast ESU—see 50 CFR 224.101	E	61 FR 56138; 10/31/1996 ^N , 61 FR 59028; 11/20/1996, 70 FR 37160; 6/28/2005 ^N , 77 FR 19552; 4/2/2012 ^N , 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687;

				7/23/2014, 50 CFR 226.210 ^{CH} .
Salmon, coho [Lower Columbia River ESU]	Oncorhynchus kisutch	Lower Columbia River ESU—see 50 CFR 223.102	T	70 FR 37160; 6/28/2005, ^N 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 223.203, ^{4d} 50 CFR 226.212. ^{CH}
Salmon, coho [Oregon Coast ESU]	Oncorhynchus kisutch	Oregon Coast ESU—see 50 CFR 223.102	T	75 FR 29489; 5/26/2010 ^N , 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 76 FR 35755; 6/20/2011 ^N , 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 223.203 ^{4d} , 50 CFR 226.212 ^{CH} .
Salmon, coho [Southern Oregon- Northern California Coast ESU]	Oncorhynchus kisutch	Southern Oregon— Northern California Coast ESU—see 50 CFR 223.102	T	62 FR 24588; 5/6/1997 ^N , 62 FR 33038; 6/18/1997, 70 FR 37160; 6/28/2005 ^N , 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 223.203 ^{4d} , 50 CFR 226.210 ^{CH} .
Salmon, sockeye [Ozette Lake ESU]	Oncorhynchus nerka	Ozette Lake ESU— see 50 CFR 223.102	T	64 FR 14528; 3/25/1999 ^N , 64 FR 41835; 8/2/1999, 70 FR 37160; 6/28/2005 ^N , 76

				FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 223.203 ^{4d} , 50 CFR 226.212 ^{CH} .
Salmon, sockeye [Snake River ESU]	Oncorhynchus nerka	Snake River ESU— see 50 CFR 224.101	E	56 FR 58619; 11/20/1991 ^N , 57 FR 212; 1/3/1992, 70 FR 37160; 6/28/2005 ^N , 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 226.205 ^{CH} .
Sawfish, dwarf	Pristis clavata	Wherever found	E	79 FR 73978; 12/12/2014 ^N , 79 FR 3914; 1/26/2015.
Sawfish, green	Pristis zijsron	Wherever found	E	79 FR 73978; 12/12/2014 ^N , 79 FR 3914; 1/26/2015.
Sawfish, largetooth	Pristis pristis (formerly Pristis perotteti, Pristis pristis, and Pristis microdon)	Wherever found	E	76 FR 40822; 9/12/2011 ^N , 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 79 FR 73978; 12/12/2014 ^N , 79 FR 3914; 1/26/2015.
Sawfish, narrow	Anoxypristis cuspidata	Wherever found	E	79 FR 73978; 12/12/2014 ^N , 79 FR 3914; 1/26/2015.

Sawfish, smalltooth [Non-U.S. DPS]	<i>Pristis pectinata</i>	Non-U.S. DPS— Smalltooth sawfish originating from non-U.S. waters	E	79 FR 73978; 12/12/2014 ^N , 79 FR 3914; 1/26/2015.
Sawfish, smalltooth [U.S. DPS]	<i>Pristis pectinata</i>	U.S. DPS— Smalltooth sawfish originating from U.S. waters	E	68 FR 15674; 4/1/2003 ^N , 70 FR 69464; 11/16/2005, 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 226.218 ^{CH} .
Sculpin, grotto	<i>Cottus specus</i>	Wherever found	E	78 FR 58938; 9/25/2013, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Sculpin, pygmy	<i>Cottus pygmaeus</i>	Wherever found	T	54 FR 39846; 9/28/1989, 50 CFR 17.44(u) ^{4d} .
Shark, daggernose	<i>Isogomphodon oxyrhynchus</i>	Wherever found	E	82 FR 21722, 5/10/2017; ^N 84 FR 13809, 4/8/2019.
Shark, narrownose smoothhound	<i>Mustelus schmitti</i>	Wherever found	T	82 FR 21722, 5/10/2017; ^N 84 FR 13809, 4/8/2019.
Shark, oceanic whitetip	<i>Carcharhinus longimanus</i>	Wherever found	T	83 FR 4153, 1/30/2018; ^N 84 FR 13809, 4/8/2019.
Shark, scalloped hammerhead [Central & SW Atlantic DPS]	<i>Sphyrna lewini</i>	Central & SW Atlantic DPS—see 50 CFR 223.102	T	79 FR 38214; 7/3/2014 ^N , 79 FR 52576; 9/4/2014.

Shark, scalloped hammerhead [Eastern Atlantic DPS]	<i>Sphyrna lewini</i>	Eastern Atlantic DPS—see 50 CFR 224.101	E	79 FR 38214; 7/3/2014 ^N , 79 FR 52576; 9/4/2014.
Shark, scalloped hammerhead [Eastern Pacific DPS]	<i>Sphyrna lewini</i>	Eastern Pacific DPS—see 50 CFR 224.101	E	79 FR 38214; 7/3/2014 ^N , 79 FR 52576; 9/4/2014.
Shark, scalloped hammerhead [Indo-West Pacific DPS]	<i>Sphyrna lewini</i>	Indo-West Pacific DPS—see 50 CFR 223.102	T	79 FR 38214; 7/3/2014 ^N , 79 FR 52576; 9/4/2014.
Shark, striped smoothhound	<i>Mustelus fasciatus</i>	Wherever found	E	82 FR 21722, 5/10/2017; ^N 84 FR 13809, 4/8/2019.
Shiner, Arkansas River [Arkansas River Basin DPS]	<i>Notropis girardi</i>	Arkansas River Basin (AR, KS, NM, OK, TX)	T	63 FR 64772; 11/23/1998, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Shiner, beautiful	<i>Cyprinella formosa</i>	Wherever found	T	49 FR 34490; 8/31/1984, 50 CFR 17.44(h) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Shiner, blue	<i>Cyprinella caerulea</i>	Wherever found	T	57 FR 14786; 4/22/1992.
Shiner, Cahaba	<i>Notropis cahabae</i>	Wherever found	E	55 FR 42961; 10/25/1990.

Shiner, Cape Fear	Notropis mekistocholas	Wherever found	E	52 FR 36034; 9/25/1987, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Shiner, palezone	Notropis albizonatus.	Wherever found	E	58 FR 25758; 4/27/1993.
Shiner, Pecos bluntnose	Notropis simus pecosensis	Wherever found	T	52 FR 5295; 2/20/1987, 50 CFR 17.44(r) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Shiner, sharpnose	Notropis oxyrhynchus	Wherever found	E	79 FR 45273; 8/4/2014, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Shiner, smalleye	Notropis buccula	Wherever found	E	79 FR 45273; 8/4/2014, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Shiner, Topeka	Notropis topeka	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	63 FR 69008; 12/15/1998, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Shiner, Topeka	Notropis topeka	U.S.A. (MO— specified portions of Little Creek, Big Muddy Creek, and Spring Creek watersheds in Adair, Gentry, Harrison, Putnam, Sullivan, and Worth Counties; see § 17.84(d)(1)(i))	XN	78 FR 42702; 7/17/2013, 50 CFR 17.84(d) ^{10j} .

Silverside, Waccamaw	<i>Menidia extensa</i>	Wherever found	T	52 FR 11277; 4/8/1987, 50 CFR 17.44(s) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Smelt, delta	<i>Hypomesus transpacificus</i>	Wherever found	T	58 FR 12854; 3/5/1993, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Smelt, longfin [San Francisco Bay-Delta DPS]	<i>Spirinchus thaleichthys</i>	U.S.A. (CA)	E	89 FR 61049, 7/30/2024.
Spikedace	<i>Meda fulgida</i>	Wherever found	E	51 FR 23769; 7/1/1986, 77 FR 10810; 2/23/2012, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Spinedace, Big Spring	<i>Lepidomeda mollispinis pratensis</i>	Wherever found	T	50 FR 12298; 3/28/1985, 50 CFR 17.44(i) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Spinedace, Little Colorado	<i>Lepidomeda vittata</i>	Wherever found	T	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967, 35 FR 16047; 10/13/1970, 52 FR 35034; 9/16/1987, 50 CFR 17.44(t) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Spinedace, White River	<i>Lepidomeda albivallis</i>	Wherever found	E	50 FR 37194; 9/12/1985, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .

Springfish, Hiko White River	Crenichthys baileyi grandis	Wherever found	E	50 FR 39123; 9/27/1985, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Springfish, Railroad Valley	Crenichthys nevadae	Wherever found	T	51 FR 10857; 3/31/1986, 50 CFR 17.44(n) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Springfish, White River	Crenichthys baileyi baileyi	Wherever found	E	50 FR 39123; 9/27/1985, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Steelhead [California Central Valley DPS]	Oncorhynchus mykiss	California Central Valley DPS—see 50 CFR 223.102	T	63 FR 13347; 3/19/1998 ^N , 63 FR 32996; 6/17/1998, 71 FR 834; 1/5/2006 ^N , 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 223.203 ^{4d} , 50 CFR 226.211 ^{CH} .
Steelhead [Central California Coast DPS]	Oncorhynchus mykiss	Central California Coast DPS—see 50 CFR 223.102	T	62 FR 43937; 8/18/1997 ^N , 63 FR 32996; 6/17/1998, 71 FR 834; 1/5/2006 ^N , 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 223.203 ^{4d} , 50 CFR 226.211 ^{CH} .

Steelhead [Lower Columbia River DPS]	Oncorhynchus mykiss	Lower Columbia River DPS—see 50 CFR 223.102	T	63 FR 13347; 3/19/1998 ^N , 63 FR 32996; 6/17/1998, 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 223.203 ^{4d} , 50 CFR 226.212 ^{CH} .
Steelhead [Middle Columbia River DPS]	Oncorhynchus mykiss	Middle Columbia River DPS—see 50 CFR 223.102	T	64 FR 14517; 3/25/1999 ^N , 64 FR 41835; 8/2/1999, 71 FR 834; 1/5/2006 ^N , 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 223.203 ^{4d} , 50 CFR 226.212 ^{CH} .
Steelhead [Middle Columbia River DPS—XN]	Oncorhynchus mykiss	Middle Columbia River DPS—XN—see 50 CFR 223.102	XN	78 FR 2893, 1/15/2013 ^N , 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 223.301 ^{10j} .
Steelhead [Northern California DPS]	Oncorhynchus mykiss	Northern California DPS—see 50 CFR 223.102	T	65 FR 36075; 6/7/2000 ^N , 65 FR 54177; 9/7/2000, 71 FR 834; 1/5/2006 ^N , 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 223.203 ^{4d} ,

				50 CFR 226.211 ^{CH} .
Steelhead [Puget Sound DPS]	Oncorhynchus mykiss	Puget Sound DPS—see 50 CFR 223.102	T	72 FR 26722; 5/11/2007, ^N 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 223.203, ^{4d} 50 CFR 226.212. ^{CH}
Steelhead [Snake River Basin DPS]	Oncorhynchus mykiss	Snake River Basin DPS—see 50 CFR 223.102	T	62 FR 43937; 8/18/1997 ^N , 63 FR 32996; 6/17/1998, 71 FR 834; 1/5/2006 ^N , 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 223.203 ^{4d} , 50 CFR 226.212 ^{CH} .
Steelhead [South Central California Coast DPS]	Oncorhynchus mykiss	South-Central California Coast DPS—see 50 CFR 223.102	T	62 FR 43937; 8/18/1997 ^N , 63 FR 32996; 6/17/1998, 71 FR 834; 1/5/2006 ^N , 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 223.203 ^{4d} , 50 CFR 226.211 ^{CH} .
Steelhead [Southern California DPS]	Oncorhynchus mykiss	Southern California DPS—	E	62 FR 43937; 8/18/1997 ^N , 63 FR 32996; 6/17/1998, 71

		see 50 CFR 224.101		FR 834; 1/5/2006 ^N , 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 226.211 ^{CH} .
Steelhead [Upper Columbia River DPS]	Oncorhynchus mykiss	Upper Columbia River DPS—see 50 CFR 223.102	T	62 FR 43937; 8/18/1997 ^N , 63 FR 32996; 6/17/1998, 71 FR 834; 1/5/2006 ^N , 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 223.203 ^{4d} , 50 CFR 226.212 ^{CH} .
Steelhead [Upper Willamette River DPS]	Oncorhynchus mykiss	Upper Willamette River DPS—see 50 CFR 223.102	T	64 FR 14517; 3/25/1999 ^N , 64 FR 41835; 8/2/1999, 71 FR 834; 1/5/2006 ^N , 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 223.203 ^{4d} , 50 CFR 226.212 ^{CH} .
Stickleback, unarmored threespine	Gasterosteus aculeatus williamsoni	Wherever found	E	35 FR 16047; 10/13/1970.
Sturgeon, Adriatic	Acipenser naccarii	Wherever found	E	79 FR 31222; 6/2/2014 ^N , 79

				FR 52576; 9/4/2014.
Sturgeon, Alabama	Scaphirhynchus suttkusi	Wherever found	E	65 FR 26438; 5/5/2000, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Sturgeon, Atlantic (Atlantic subspecies) [Carolina DPS]	Acipenser oxyrinchus oxyrinchus	Carolina DPS—see 50 CFR 224.101	E	77 FR 5914, 2/6/2012; ^N 79 FR 42687, 7/23/2014; 50 CFR 226.225. ^{CH}
Sturgeon, Atlantic (Atlantic subspecies)[Chesap eake Bay DPS]	Acipenser oxyrinchus oxyrinchus	Chesapeake Bay DPS—see 50 CFR 224.101	E	77 FR 5880, 2/6/2012; ^N 79 FR 42687, 7/23/2014; 50 CFR 226.225. ^{CH}
Sturgeon, Atlantic (Atlantic subspecies)[Gulf of Maine DPS]	Acipenser oxyrinchus oxyrinchus	Gulf of Maine DPS—see 50 CFR 223.102	T	77 FR 5880, 2/6/2012; ^N 79 FR 42687, 7/23/2014; 50 CFR 223.211; ^{4d} 50 CFR 226.225. ^{CH}
Sturgeon, Atlantic (Atlantic subspecies)[New York Bight DPS]	Acipenser oxyrinchus oxyrinchus	New York Bight DPS—see 50 CFR 224.101	E	77 FR 5880, 2/6/2012; ^N 79 FR 42687, 7/23/2014; 50 CFR 226.225. ^{CH}
Sturgeon, Atlantic (Atlantic subspecies)[South Atlantic DPS]	Acipenser oxyrinchus oxyrinchus	South Atlantic DPS—see 50 CFR 224.101	E	77 FR 5914, 2/6/2012; ^N 79 FR 42687, 7/23/2014; 50 CFR 226.225. ^{CH}

Sturgeon, Atlantic (Gulf subspecies)	Acipenser oxyrinchus desotoi	Wherever found	T	56 FR 49653; 9/30/1991 ^N , 56 FR 49658; 9/30/1991, 50 CFR 17.44 ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} , 50 CFR 226.214 ^{CH} .
Sturgeon, beluga	Huso huso	Wherever found	T	69 FR 18499; 4/8/2004, 50 CFR 17.44(y) ^{4d} .
Sturgeon, Chinese	Acipenser sinensis	Wherever found	E	79 FR 31222; 6/2/2014 ^N , 79 FR 52576; 9/4/2014.
Sturgeon, European	Acipenser sturio	Wherever found	E	79 FR 31222; 6/2/2014 ^N , 79 FR 52576; 9/4/2014.
Sturgeon, green [Southern DPS]	Acipenser medirostris	Southern DPS— see 50 CFR 223.102	T	71 FR 26835; 5/9/2006, 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 223.210 ^{4d} , 50 CFR 226.219 ^{CH} .
Sturgeon, Kaluga	Huso dauricus	Wherever found	E	79 FR 31222; 6/2/2014 ^N , 79 FR 52576; 9/4/2014.
Sturgeon, pallid	Scaphirhynchus albus	Wherever found	E	55 FR 36641; 9/6/1990.
Sturgeon, Sakhalin	Acipenser mikadoi	Wherever found	E	79 FR 31222; 6/2/2014 ^N , 79

					FR 52576; 9/4/2014.
Sturgeon, shortnose	Acipenser brevirostrum	Wherever found		E	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967.
Sturgeon, shovelnose	Scaphirhynchus platyrhynchus	Wherever found		T (S/A)	75 FR 53598; 9/1/2010, 50 CFR 17.44(aa) ^{4d} .
Sturgeon, white [Kootenai River DPS]	Acipenser transmontanus	Kootenai River DPS—U.S.A. (ID, MT), Canada (BC), (Kootenai R. system)		E	59 FR 45989; 9/6/1994, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Sturgeon, Yangtze	Acipenser dabryanus	Wherever found		E	86 FR 21961, 4/26/2021.
Sucker, June	Chasmistes liorus	Wherever found		T	51 FR 10851, 3/31/1986; 86 FR 192, 1/4/2021; 50 CFR 17.44(cc) ^{4d} ; 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Sucker, Lost River	Deltistes luxatus	Wherever found		E	53 FR 27130; 7/18/1988, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Sucker, razorback	Xyrauchen texanus	Wherever found		E	56 FR 54957; 10/23/1991, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Sucker, Santa Ana [Three CA river basins DPS]	Catostomus santaanae	Los Angeles River basin, San Gabriel River basin, Santa Ana River basin		T	65 FR 19686; 4/12/2000, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .

Sucker, shortnose	<i>Chasmistes brevirostris</i>	Wherever found	E	53 FR 27130; 7/18/1988, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Sucker, Warner	<i>Catostomus warnerensis</i>	Wherever found	T	50 FR 39117; 9/27/1985, 50 CFR 17.44(l) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Sucker, Zuni bluehead	<i>Catostomus discobolus yarrowi</i>	Wherever found	E	79 FR 43131; 7/24/2014, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Sunfish, spring pygmy	<i>Elassoma alabamae</i>	Wherever found	T	78 FR 60766, 10/2/2013; 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Tango, Miyako (Tokyo bitterling)	<i>Tanakia tanago</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Temoleh, Ikan (minnow)	<i>Probarbus jullieni</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Topminnow, Barrens	<i>Fundulus julisia</i>	Wherever found	E	84 FR 56131, 10/21/2019.
Topminnow, Gila (incl. Yaqui)	<i>Poeciliopsis occidentalis</i>	Wherever found	E	32 FR 4001, 3/11/196 7.
Totoaba (seatrout or weakfish)	<i>Cynoscion macdonaldi</i>	Wherever found	E	44 FR 29478; 5/21/1979.

Trout, bull [Lower 48 States DPS]	Salvelinus confluentus	U.S.A., coterminous (lower 48 states), except where listed as an experimental population	T	63 FR 31647; 6/10/1998, 63 FR 42757; 8/11/1998, 64 FR 17110; 4/8/1999, 64 FR 58910; 11/1/1999, 50 CFR 17.44(w) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.44(x) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Trout, bull	Salvelinus confluentus	Clackamas River subbasin and the mainstem Willamette River, from Willamette Falls to its points of confluence with the Columbia River, including Multnomah Channel	XN	76 FR 35979; 6/21/2011, 50 CFR 17.84(v) ^{10j} .
Trout, Gila	Oncorhynchus gilae	Wherever found	T	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967, 71 FR 40657; 7/18/2006, 50 CFR 17.44(z) ^{4d} .
Trout, greenback cutthroat	Oncorhynchus clarkii stomias	Wherever found	T	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967, 43 FR 16343; 4/18/1978, 50 CFR 17.44(f) ^{4d} .
Trout, Lahontan cutthroat	Oncorhynchus clarkii henshawi	Wherever found	T	35 FR 16047; 10/13/1970, 40 FR 29863; 7/16/1975, 50 CFR 17.44(a) ^{4d} .

Trout, Little Kern golden	Oncorhynchus aguabonita whitei	Wherever found	T	43 FR 15427; 4/13/1978, 50 CFR 17.44(e) ^{4d} , 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Trout, Paiute cutthroat	Oncorhynchus clarkii seleniris	Wherever found	T	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967, 40 FR 29863; 7/16/1975, 50 CFR 17.44(a) ^{4d} .
Woundfin	Plagopterus argentissimus	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	35 FR 16047; 10/13/1970, 50 FR 30188; 7/24/1985, 50 CFR 17.95(e) ^{CH} .
Woundfin	Plagopterus argentissimus	Gila R. drainage, AZ, NM	XN	50 FR 30188; 7/24/1985, 50 CFR 17.84(b) ^{10j} .
Clams				
Bankclimber, purple	Elliptoideus sloatianus	Wherever found	T	63 FR 12664; 3/16/1998, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Bean, Choctaw	Obovaria choctawensis	Wherever found	E	77 FR 61663, 10/10/2012; 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Bean, Cumberland	Villosa trabalis	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Bean, Cumberland	Villosa trabalis	U.S.A. (AL— specified portions of the Tennessee River; see § 17.85(a)(1))	XN	66 FR 32250; 6/14/2001, 50 CFR 17.85(a) ^{10j} .

Bean, Cumberland	<i>Villosa trabalis</i>	U.S.A. (TN— specified portions of the French Broad and Holston Rivers; see § 17.85(b)(1))	XN	72 FR 52434; 9/13/2007, 50 CFR 17.85(b) ^{10j} .
Bean, Purple	<i>Villosa perpurpurea</i>	Wherever found	E	62 FR 1647; 1/10/1997, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Clubshell	<i>Pleurobema clava</i>	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	58 FR 5638; 1/22/1993.
Clubshell	<i>Pleurobema clava</i>	U.S.A. (AL— specified portions of the Tennessee River; see § 17.85(a)(1))	XN	66 FR 32250; 6/14/2001, 50 CFR 17.85(a) ^{10j} .
Clubshell, black	<i>Pleurobema curtum</i>	Wherever found	E	52 FR 11162; 4/7/1987.
Clubshell, Canoe Creek	<i>Pleurobema athearni</i>	Wherever found	E	87 FR 40115, July 6, 2022; 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Clubshell, ovate	<i>Pleurobema perovatum</i>	Wherever found	E	58 FR 14330; 3/17/1993, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Clubshell, southern	<i>Pleurobema decisum</i>	Wherever found	E	58 FR 14330; 3/17/1993, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .

Combshell, Cumberlandian	Epioblasma brevidens	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	62 FR 1647; 1/10/1997, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Combshell, Cumberlandian	Epioblasma brevidens	U.S.A. (AL— specified portions of the Tennessee River; see § 17.85(a)(1))	XN	66 FR 32250; 6/14/2001, 50 CFR 17.85(a) ^{10j} .
Combshell, Cumberlandian	Epioblasma brevidens	U.S.A. (TN— specified portions of the French Broad and Holston Rivers; see § 17.85(b)(1))	XN	72 FR 52434; 9/13/2007, 50 CFR 17.85(b) ^{10j} .
Combshell, southern	Epioblasma (=Dysnomia) penita	Wherever found	E	52 FR 11162; 4/7/1987.
Ebonysshell, round	Reginaia rotulata	Wherever found	E	58 FR 14330, 3/17/1993; 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Elktoe, Appalachian	Alasmidonta raveneliana	Wherever found	E	59 FR 60324; 11/23/1994, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Elktoe, Cumberland	Alasmidonta atropurpurea	Wherever found	E	62 FR 1647; 1/10/1997, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Fanshell	Cyprogenia stegaria	Wherever found, except where listed	E	55 FR 25591; 6/21/1990.

		as an experimental population		
Fanshell	Cyprogenia stegaria	U.S.A. (TN— specified portions of the French Broad and Holston Rivers; see § 17.85(b)(1))	XN	72 FR 52434; 9/13/2007, 50 CFR 17.85(b) ^{10j} .
Fanshell, “Ouachita”	Cyprogenia cf. aberti	Wherever found	T	88 FR 41724, June 27, 2023; 50 CFR 17.45(f); ^{4d} 50 CFR 17.95(f). ^{CH}
Fanshell, western	Cyprogenia aberti	Wherever found	T	88 FR 41724, June 27, 2023; 50 CFR 17.45(f); ^{4d} 50 CFR 17.95(f). ^{CH}
Fatmucket, Arkansas	Lampsilis powelli	Wherever found	T	55 FR 12797; 4/5/1990.
Fatmucket, Guadalupe	Lampsilis bergmanni	Wherever found	E	89 FR 48034, June 4, 2024;
				50 CFR 17.95(f). ^{CH}
Fatmucket, Texas	Lampsilis bracteata	Wherever found	E	89 FR 48034, June 4, 2024;
				50 CFR 17.95(f). ^{CH}

Fawnsfoot, Texas	<i>Truncilla macrodon</i>	Wherever found	T	89 FR 48034, June 4, 2024; 50 CFR 17.45(c); ^{4d} 50 CFR 17.95(f). ^{CH}
Heelsplitter, inflated	<i>Potamilus inflatus</i>	Wherever found	T	55 FR 39868; 9/28/1990.
Heelsplitter, Carolina	<i>Lasmigona decorata</i>	Wherever found	E	58 FR 34926; 6/30/1993, 50 CFR 17.95(f). ^{CH} .
Hickorynut, round	<i>Obovaria subrotunda</i>	Wherever found	T	88 FR 14794, March 9, 2023; 50 CFR 17.45(d); ^{4d} 50 CFR 17.95(f). ^{CH}
Higgins eye (pearlymussel)	<i>Lampsilis higginsii</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Hornshell, Texas	<i>Popenaias popeii</i>	Wherever found	E	83 FR 5720, 2/9/2018.
Kidneyshell, fluted	<i>Ptychobranchus subtentus</i>	Wherever found	E	78 FR 59269; 9/26/2013, 50 CFR 17.95(f). ^{CH} .
Kidneyshell, southern	<i>Ptychobranchus jonesi</i>	Wherever found	E	77 FR 61663; 10/10/2012, 50 CFR 17.95(f). ^{CH} .

Kidneyshell, triangular	<i>Ptychobranchu s greenii</i>	Wherever found	E	58 FR 14330; 3/17/1993, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Lampmussel, Alabama	<i>Lampsilis virescens</i>	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Lampmussel, Alabama	<i>Lampsilis virescens</i>	U.S.A. (AL— specified portions of the Tennessee River; see § 17.85(a)(1))	XN	66 FR 32250; 6/14/2001, 50 CFR 17.85(a) ^{10j} .
Lance, yellow	<i>Elliptio lanceolata</i>	Wherever found	T	83 FR 14189, 4/3/2018; 50 CFR 17.95(f). ^{CH}
Lilliput, pale	<i>Toxolasma cylindrellus</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Longsolid	<i>Fusconaia subrotunda</i>	Wherever found	T	88 FR 14794, March 9, 2023; 50 CFR 17.45(d); ^{4d} 50 CFR 17.95(f). ^{CH}
Mapleleaf, winged (mussel)	<i>Quadrula fragosa</i>	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	56 FR 28345; 6/20/1991.
Mapleleaf, winged (mussel)	<i>Quadrula fragosa</i>	U.S.A. (AL— specified portions of the Tennessee River; see § 17.85(a)(1))	XN	66 FR 32250; 6/14/2001, 50 CFR 17.85(a) ^{10j} .

Moccasinshell, Alabama	Medionidus acutissimus	Wherever found	T	58 FR 14330; 3/17/1993, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Moccasinshell, Coosa	Medionidus parvulus	Wherever found	E	58 FR 14330; 3/17/1993, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Moccasinshell, Gulf	Medionidus penicillatus	Wherever found	E	63 FR 12664; 3/16/1998, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Moccasinshell, Ochlockonee	Medionidus simpsonianus	Wherever found	E	63 FR 12664; 3/16/1998, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Moccasinshell, Suwannee	Medionidus walkerii	Wherever found	T	81 FR 69417, 10/6/2016; 50 CFR 17.95(f). ^{CH}
Monkeyface, Appalachian (pearlymussel)	Theliderma sparsa	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	41 FR 24062, 6/14/1976.
Monkeyface, Appalachian (pearlymussel)	Theliderma sparsa	U.S.A. (TN— specified portions of the French Broad and Holston Rivers; see § 17.85(b)(1))	XN	72 FR 52434, 9/13/2007; 50 CFR 17.85(b). ^{10j}
Monkeyface, Cumberland	Theliderma intermedia	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	41 FR 24062, 6/14/1976.

Monkeyface, Cumberland	<i>Theliderma intermedia</i>	U.S.A. (AL— specified portions of the Tennessee River; see § 17.85(a)(1))	XN	66 FR 32250, 6/14/2001; 50 CFR 17.85(a). ^{10j}
Monkeyface, Cumberland	<i>Theliderma intermedia</i>	U.S.A. (TN— specified portions of the French Broad and Holston Rivers; see § 17.85(b)(1))	XN	72 FR 52434, 9/13/2007; 50 CFR 17.85(b). ^{10j}
Mucket, Neosho	<i>Lampsilis rafinesqueana</i>	Wherever found	E	78 FR 57076; 9/17/2013, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Mucket, orangenacre	<i>Hamiota perovalis</i>	Wherever found	T	58 FR 14330, 3/17/1993; 50 CFR 17.95(f). ^{CH}
Mucket, pink (pearlymussel)	<i>Lampsilis abrupta</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Mussel, oyster	<i>Epioblasma capsaeformis</i>	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	62 FR 1647; 1/10/1997, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Mussel, oyster	<i>Epioblasma capsaeformis</i>	U.S.A. (AL— specified portions of the Tennessee River; see § 17.85(a)(1))	XN	66 FR 32250; 6/14/2001, 50 CFR 17.85(a). ^{10j} .

Mussel, oyster	<i>Epioblasma capsaeformis</i>	U.S.A. (TN— specified portions of the French Broad and Holston Rivers; see § 17.85(b)(1))	XN	72 FR 52434; 9/13/2007, 50 CFR 17.85(b) ^{10j} .
Mussel, rayed bean	<i>Villosa fabalis</i>	Wherever found	E	77 FR 8632; 2/14/2012.
Mussel, scaleshell	<i>Leptodea leptodon</i>	Wherever found	E	66 FR 51322; 10/9/2001.
Orb, Guadalupe	<i>Cyclonaias necki</i>	Wherever found	E	89 FR 48034, June 4, 2024; 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH}
Pearlshell, Alabama	<i>Margaritifera marrianae</i>	Wherever found	E	77 FR 61663; 10/10/2012, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Pearlshell, Louisiana	<i>Margaritifera hembeli</i>	Wherever found	T	53 FR 3567; 2/5/1988, 58 FR 49935; 9/24/1993.
Pearlymussel, birdwing	<i>Lemiox rimosus</i>	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Pearlymussel, birdwing	<i>Lemiox rimosus</i>	U.S.A. (AL— specified portions of the Tennessee River; see § 17.85(a)(1))	XN	66 FR 32250; 6/14/2001, 50 CFR 17.85(a) ^{10j} .

Pearlymussel, birdwing	Lemiox rimosus	U.S.A. (TN— specified portions of the French Broad and Holston Rivers; see § 17.85(b)(1))	XN	72 FR 52434; 9/13/2007, 50 CFR 17.85(b) ^{10j} .
Pearlymussel, cracking	Hemistena lata	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	54 FR 39850; 9/28/1989.
Pearlymussel, cracking	Hemistena lata	U.S.A. (AL— specified portions of the Tennessee River; see § 17.85(a)(1))	XN	66 FR 32250; 6/14/2001, 50 CFR 17.85(a) ^{10j} .
Pearlymussel, cracking	Hemistena lata	U.S.A. (TN— specified portions of the French Broad and Holston Rivers; see § 17.85(b)(1))	XN	72 FR 52434; 9/13/2007, 50 CFR 17.85(b) ^{10j} .
Pearlymussel, Curtis	Epioblasma curtisii	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062, 6/14/1976.
Pearlymussel, dromedary	Dromus dromas	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.

Pearlymussel, dromedary	Dromus dromas	U.S.A. (AL— specified portions of the Tennessee River; see § 17.85(a)(1))	XN	66 FR 32250; 6/14/2001, 50 CFR 17.85(a) ^{10j} .
Pearlymussel, dromedary	Dromus dromas	U.S.A. (TN— specified portions of the French Broad and Holston Rivers; see § 17.85(b)(1))	XN	72 FR 52434; 9/13/2007, 50 CFR 17.85(b) ^{10j} .
Pearlymussel, littlewing	Pegias fabula	Wherever found	E	53 FR 45861; 11/14/1988.
Pearlymussel, Nicklin's	Megaloniaias nicklineana	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Pearlymussel, purple cat's paw	Epioblasma obliquata	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	55 FR 28209, 7/10/1990.
Pearlymussel, purple cat's paw	Epioblasma obliquata	U.S.A. (AL— specified portions of the Tennessee River; see § 17.85(a)(1))	XN	66 FR 32250, 6/14/2001; 50 CFR 17.85(a). ^{10j}
Pearlymussel, slabside	Pleuroaia dolabelloides	Wherever found	E	78 FR 59269; 9/26/2013, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .

Pearlymussel, Tampico	<i>Cyrtonaias tampicoensis tecomatensis</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Pearlymussel, white cat's paw	<i>Epioblasma perobliqua</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062, 6/14/1976.
Pigtoe, Atlantic	<i>Fusconaia masoni</i>	Wherever found	T	86 FR 64000, November 16, 2021; 50 CFR 17.45(a); ^{4d} 50 CFR 17.95(f). ^{CH}
Pigtoe, Cumberland	<i>Pleuronaia gibber</i>	Wherever found	E	56 FR 21084, 5/7/1991.
Pigtoe, dark	<i>Pleurobema furvum</i>	Wherever found	E	58 FR 14330; 3/17/1993, 50 CFR 17.95(f). ^{CH} .
Pigtoe, finerayed	<i>Fusconaia cuneolus</i>	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Pigtoe, finerayed	<i>Fusconaia cuneolus</i>	U.S.A. (AL— specified portions of the Tennessee River; see § 17.85(a)(1))	XN	66 FR 32250; 6/14/2001, 50 CFR 17.85(a) ^{10j} .
Pigtoe, finerayed	<i>Fusconaia cuneolus</i>	U.S.A. (TN— specified portions of the French Broad and Holston Rivers; see § 17.85(b)(1))	XN	72 FR 52434; 9/13/2007, 50 CFR 17.85(b) ^{10j} .

Pigtoe, fuzzy	Pleurobema strodeanum	Wherever found	T	77 FR 61663; 10/10/2012, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Pigtoe, Georgia	Pleurobema hanleyianum	Wherever found	E	75 FR 67512; 11/2/2010, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Pigtoe, heavy	Pleurobema taitianum	Wherever found	E	52 FR 11162; 4/7/1987.
Pigtoe, narrow	Fusconaia escambia	Wherever found	T	77 FR 61663; 10/10/2012, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Pigtoe, oval	Pleurobema pyriforme	Wherever found	E	63 FR 12664; 3/16/1998, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Pigtoe, rough	Pleurobema plenum	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Pigtoe, rough	Pleurobema plenum	U.S.A. (TN— specified portions of the French Broad and Holston Rivers; see § 17.85(b)(1))	XN	72 FR 52434; 9/13/2007, 50 CFR 17.85(b) ^{10j} .
Pigtoe, shiny	Fusconaia cor	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.

Pigtoe, shiny	<i>Fusconaia cor</i>	U.S.A. (AL— specified portions of the Tennessee River; see § 17.85(a)(1))	XN	66 FR 32250; 6/14/2001, 50 CFR 17.85(a) ^{10j} .
Pigtoe, shiny	<i>Fusconaia cor</i>	U.S.A. (TN— specified portions of the French Broad and Holston Rivers; see § 17.85(b)(1))	XN	72 FR 52434; 9/13/2007, 50 CFR 17.85(b) ^{10j} .
Pigtoe, southern	<i>Pleurobema georgianum</i>	Wherever found	E	58 FR 14330; 3/17/1993, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Pigtoe, tapered	<i>Fusconaia burkei</i>	Wherever found	T	77 FR 61663; 10/10/2012, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Pimpleback, orangefoot	<i>Plethobasus cooperianus</i>	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Pimpleback, orangefoot	<i>Plethobasus cooperianus</i>	U.S.A. (TN— specified portions of the French Broad and Holston Rivers; see § 17.85(b)(1))	XN	72 FR 52434; 9/13/2007, 50 CFR 17.85(b) ^{10j} .
Pimpleback, Texas	<i>Cyclonaias petrina</i>	Wherever found	E	89 FR 48034, June 4, 2024;

				50 CFR 17.95(f). ^{CH}
Pink, ring	Obovaria retusa	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	54 FR 40109; 9/29/1989.
Pink, ring	Obovaria retusa	U.S.A. (TN— specified portions of the French Broad and Holston Rivers; see § 17.85(b)(1))	XN	72 FR 52434; 9/13/2007, 50 CFR 17.85(b) ^{10j} .
Pocketbook, fat	Potamilus capax	Wherever found	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Pocketbook, finelined	Hamiota altilis	Wherever found	T	58 FR 14330, 3/17/1993; 50 CFR 17.95(f). ^{CH}
Pocketbook, shinyrayed	Hamiota subangulata	Wherever found	E	63 FR 12664, 3/16/1998; 50 CFR 17.95(f). ^{CH}
Pocketbook, speckled	Lampsilis streckeri	Wherever found	E	54 FR 8339; 2/28/1989.
Rabbitsfoot	Quadrula cylindrica cylindrica	Wherever found	T	78 FR 57076; 9/17/2013, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Rabbitsfoot, rough	Quadrula cylindrica strigillata	Wherever found	E	62 FR 1647; 1/10/1997, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .

Riffleshell, northern	<i>Epioblasma rangiana</i>	Wherever found	E	58 FR 5638, 1/22/1993.
Riffleshell, tan	<i>Epioblasma florentina walkeri</i> (=E. walkeri)	Wherever found	E	42 FR 42351; 8/23/1977.
Rock pocketbook, Ouachita	<i>Arcidens wheeleri</i>	Wherever found	E	56 FR 54950, 10/23/1991.
Sandshell, southern	<i>Hamiota australis</i>	Wherever found	T	77 FR 61663; 10/10/2012, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Sheepnose	<i>Plethobasus cyphus</i>	Wherever found	E	77 FR 14914; 3/13/2012.
Slabshell, Chipola	<i>Elliptio chipolaensis</i>	Wherever found	T	63 FR 12664; 3/16/1998, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Snuffbox (mussel)	<i>Epioblasma triquetra</i>	Wherever found	E	77 FR 8632; 2/14/2012.
Spectaclecase	<i>Cumberlandia monodonta</i>	Wherever found	E	77 FR 14914; 3/13/2012.
Spike, Balcones	<i>Fusconaia iheringi</i>	Wherever found	E	89 FR 48034, June 4, 2024;

				50 CFR 17.95(f). ^{CH}
Spike, false	<i>Fusconaia mitchelli</i>	Wherever found	E	89 FR 48034, June 4, 2024;
				50 CFR 17.95(f). ^{CH}
Spiny mussel, Altamaha	<i>Elliptio spinosa</i>	Wherever found	E	76 FR 62928; 10/11/2011, 50 CFR 17.95(f). ^{CH} .
Spiny mussel, James	<i>Parvaspina collina</i>	Wherever found	E	53 FR 27689, 7/22/1988.
Spiny mussel, Tar River	<i>Parvaspina steinstansana</i>	Wherever found	E	50 FR 26572, 6/27/1985.
Threeridge, fat	<i>Amblema neisterii</i>	Wherever found	E	63 FR 12664; 3/16/1998, 50 CFR 17.95(f). ^{CH} .
Wartyback, white	<i>Plethobasus cicatricosus</i>	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	41 FR 24062; 6/14/1976.
Wartyback, white	<i>Plethobasus cicatricosus</i>	U.S.A. (TN— specified portions of the French Broad and Holston Rivers; see § 17.85(b)(1))	XN	72 FR 52434; 9/13/2007, 50 CFR 17.85(b) ^{10j} .
Wedgemussel, dwarf	<i>Alasmidonta heterodon</i>	Wherever found	E	55 FR 9447; 3/14/1990.

Snails

Abalone, Black	<i>Haliotis cracherodii</i>	Wherever found	E	74 FR 1937; 1/14/2009 ^N , 76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 50 CFR 226.221 ^{CH} .
Abalone, white	<i>Haliotis sorenseni</i>	Wherever found	E	66 FR 29054; 5/29/2001 ^N , 70 FR 69464; 11/16/2005.
Campeloma, slender	<i>Campeloma decampi</i>	Wherever found	E	65 FR 10033; 2/25/2000.
Cavesnail, Tumbling Creek	<i>Antrobia culveri</i>	Wherever found	E	67 FR 52879; 8/14/2002, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Elimia, lacy	<i>Elimia crenatella</i>	Wherever found	T	63 FR 57610; 10/28/1998.
Hornsnail, rough	<i>Pleurocera foremani</i>	Wherever found	E	75 FR 67512; 11/2/2010, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Limpet, Banbury Springs	<i>Idaholanx fresti</i>	Wherever found	E	57 FR 59244, 12/14/1992.
Lioplax, cylindrical	<i>Lioplax cyclostomaformis</i>	Wherever found	E	63 FR 57610; 10/28/1998.

Marstonia, armored (snail)	Marstonia pachyta	Wherever found	E	65 FR 10033, 2/25/2000.
Marstonia, royal	Marstonia ogmorhapse	Wherever found	E	59 FR 17994, 4/15/1994.
Pebblesnail, flat	Lepyrium showalteri	Wherever found	E	63 FR 57610; 10/28/1998.
Pecos assiminea	Assimineea pecos	Wherever found	E	76 FR 33036; 6/7/2011, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Ramshorn, magnificent	Planorbella magnifica	Wherever found	E	88 FR 56471, 8/18/2023; 50 CFR 17.95(f). ^{CH}
Riversnail, Anthony's	Athearnia anthonyi	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	E	59 FR 17994; 4/15/1994.
Riversnail, Anthony's	Athearnia anthonyi	U.S.A. (AL— specified portions of the Tennessee River; see § 17.85(a)(1))	XN	66 FR 32250; 6/14/2001, 50 CFR 17.85(a) ^{10j} .
Riversnail, Anthony's	Athearnia anthonyi	U.S.A. (TN— specified portions of the French Broad and Holston Rivers; see § 17.85(b)(1))	XN	72 FR 52434; 9/13/2007, 50 CFR 17.85(b) ^{10j} .

Rocksnailed, interrupted	<i>Leptoxis foremani</i>	Wherever found	E	75 FR 67512; 11/2/2010, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Rocksnailed, painted	<i>Leptoxis taeniata</i>	Wherever found	T	63 FR 57610; 10/28/1998.
Rocksnailed, plicate	<i>Leptoxis plicata</i>	Wherever found	E	63 FR 57610; 10/28/1998.
Rocksnailed, round	<i>Leptoxis ampla</i>	Wherever found	T	63 FR 57610; 10/28/1998.
Snail, Bliss Rapids	<i>Taylorconcha serpenticola</i>	Wherever found	T	57 FR 59244; 12/14/1992.
Snail, Chittenango ovate amber	<i>Novisuccinea chittenangoensis</i>	Wherever found	T	43 FR 28932, 7/3/1978.
Snail, flat-spined three-toothed	<i>Triodopsis platysayoides</i>	Wherever found	T	43 FR 28932; 7/3/1978.
Snail, fragile tree (Akaleha dogas, Denden)	<i>Samoana fragilis</i>	Wherever found	E	80 FR 59423; 10/1/2015.
Snail, Guam tree (Akaleha, Denden)	<i>Partula radiolata</i>	Wherever found	E	80 FR 59423; 10/1/2015.
Snail, humped tree (Akaleha, Denden)	<i>Partula gibba</i>	Wherever found	E	80 FR 59423; 10/1/2015.

Snail, Iowa Pleistocene	<i>Discus macclintocki</i>	Wherever found	E	43 FR 28932; 7/3/1978.
Snail, Lanai tree	<i>Partulina semicarinata</i>	Wherever found	E	78 FR 32013; 5/28/2013.
Snail, Lanai tree	<i>Partulina variabilis</i>	Wherever found	E	78 FR 32013; 5/28/2013.
Snail, Langford's tree (Akaleha, Denden)	<i>Partula langfordi</i>	Wherever found	E	80 FR 59423; 10/1/2015.
Snail, Manus Island tree	<i>Papustyla pulcherrima</i>	Wherever found	E	35 FR 8491; 6/2/1970.
Snail, Morro shoulderband	<i>Helminthoglypta walkeriana</i>	Wherever found	T	59 FR 64613, 12/15/1994; 87 FR 6063, 2/3/2022; 50 CFR 17.45(b); ^{4d} 50 CFR 17.95(f). ^{CH}
Snail, Newcomb's	<i>Erinna newcombi</i>	Wherever found	T	65 FR 4162; 1/26/2000, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Snail, Newcomb's tree	<i>Newcombia cumingi</i>	Wherever found	E	78 FR 32013; 5/28/2013, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Snail [no common name]	<i>Eua zebrina</i>	Wherever found	E	81 FR 65466; 09/22/2016.

Snail [no common name]	<i>Ostodes strigatus</i>	Wherever found	E	81 FR 65466; 09/22/2016.
Snail, noonday	<i>Mesodon clarki nantahala</i>	Wherever found	T	43 FR 28932; 7/3/1978.
Snail, painted snake coiled forest	<i>Anguispira picta</i>	Wherever found	T	43 FR 28932; 7/3/1978.
Snail, Snake River physa	<i>Physella natricina</i>	Wherever found	E	57 FR 59244, 12/14/1992.
Snail, Stock Island tree	<i>Orthalicus reses</i> (not incl. <i>nesodryas</i>)	Wherever found	T	43 FR 28932; 7/3/1978.
Snail, tulotoma	<i>Tulotoma magnifica</i>	Wherever found	T	56 FR 797; 1/9/1991, 76 FR 31866; 6/2/2011.
Snail, Virginia fringed mountain	<i>Polygyriscus virginianus</i>	Wherever found	E	43 FR 28932; 7/3/1978.
Snails, Oahu tree	<i>Achatinella</i> spp.	Wherever found	E	46 FR 3178; 1/13/1981, 46 FR 40025; 8/6/1981.
Springsnail, Alamosa	<i>Tryonia alamosae</i>	Wherever found	E	56 FR 49646; 9/30/1991.
Springsnail, Bruneau Hot	<i>Pyrgulopsis bruneauensis</i>	Wherever found	E	58 FR 5938; 1/25/1993.

Springsnail, Chupadera	Pyrgulopsis chupadera	Wherever found	E	77 FR 41088; 7/12/2012, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Springsnail, Koster's	Juturnia kosteri	Wherever found	E	76 FR 33036, 6/7/2011; 50 CFR 17.95(f). ^{CH}
Springsnail, Phantom	Pyrgulopsis texana	Wherever found	E	78 FR 41227; 7/9/2013, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Springsnail, Roswell	Pyrgulopsis roswellensis	Wherever found	E	76 FR 33036; 6/7/2011, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Springsnail, San Bernardino	Pyrgulopsis bernardina	Wherever found	T	77 FR 23060; 4/17/2012, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Springsnail, Socorro	Pyrgulopsis neomexicana	Wherever found	E	56 FR 49646; 9/30/1991.
Springsnail, Three Forks	Pyrgulopsis trivialis	Wherever found	E	77 FR 23060; 4/17/2012, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Tryonia, Diamond	Pseudotryonia adamantina	Wherever found	E	78 FR 41227; 7/9/2013, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Tryonia, Gonzales	Tryonia circumstriata	Wherever found	E	78 FR 41227; 7/9/2013, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .
Tryonia, Phantom	Tryonia cheatumi	Wherever found	E	78 FR 41227; 7/9/2013, 50 CFR 17.95(f) ^{CH} .

Insects

Bee, bumble, Franklin's	<i>Bombus franklini</i>	Wherever found	E	85 FR 47221, 8/24/21.
Bee, bumble, rusty patched	<i>Bombus affinis</i>	Wherever found	E	82 FR 3186, 1/11/2017.
Bee, yellow-faced	<i>Hylaeus anthracinus</i>	Wherever found	E	81 FR 67786; 09/30/2016.
Bee, yellow-faced	<i>Hylaeus assimulans</i>	Wherever found	E	81 FR 67786; 09/30/2016.
Bee, yellow-faced	<i>Hylaeus facilis</i>	Wherever found	E	81 FR 67786; 09/30/2016.
Bee, yellow-faced	<i>Hylaeus hiliaris</i>	Wherever found	E	81 FR 67786; 09/30/2016.
Bee, yellow-faced	<i>Hylaeus kuakea</i>	Wherever found	E	81 FR 67786; 09/30/2016.
Bee, yellow-faced	<i>Hylaeus longiceps</i>	Wherever found	E	81 FR 67786; 09/30/2016.
Bee, yellow-faced	<i>Hylaeus mana</i>	Wherever found	E	81 FR 67786; 09/30/2016.
Beetle, American burying	<i>Nicrophorus americanus</i>	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	T	54 FR 29652, 7/13/1989; 85 FR 65241, 10/15/2020; 50 CFR 17.47(d). ^{4d}

Beetle, American burying	<i>Nicrophorus americanus</i>	In southwestern Missouri, the counties of Cedar, St. Clair, Bates, and Vernon	XN	77 FR 16712, 3/22/2012; 50 CFR 17.85(c). ^{10j}
Beetle, Casey's June	<i>Dinacoma caseyi</i>	Wherever found	E	76 FR 58954; 9/22/2011, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .
Beetle, Coffin Cave mold	<i>Batrisodes texanus</i>	Wherever found	E	53 FR 36029; 9/16/1988, 58 FR 43818; 8/18/1993.
Beetle, Comal Springs dryopid	<i>Stygoparnus comalensis</i>	Wherever found	E	62 FR 66295; 12/18/1997, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .
Beetle, Comal Springs riffle	<i>Heterelmis comalensis</i>	Wherever found	E	62 FR 66295; 12/18/1997, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .
Beetle, delta green ground	<i>Elaphrus viridis</i>	Wherever found	T	45 FR 52807; 8/8/1980, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .
Beetle, Helotes mold	<i>Batrisodes venyivi</i>	Wherever found	E	65 FR 81419, 12/26/2000; 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH}
Beetle, Hungerford's crawling water	<i>Brychius hungerfordi</i>	Wherever found	E	59 FR 10580; 3/7/1994.
Beetle, Kretschmarr Cave mold	<i>Texamauropis reddelli</i>	Wherever found	E	53 FR 36029; 9/16/1988, 58 FR 43818; 8/18/1993.

Beetle, Miami tiger	<i>Cicindelidia floridana</i>	Wherever found	E	81 FR 68985, 10/5/2016; 50 CFR 17.95(i). ^{CH}
Beetle, Mount Hermon June	<i>Polyphylla barbata</i>	Wherever found	E	62 FR 3616; 1/24/1997.
Beetle, (no common name)	<i>Rhadine exilis</i>	Wherever found	E	65 FR 81419, 12/26/2000; 50 CFR 17.95(i). ^{CH}
Beetle, (no common name)	<i>Rhadine infernalis</i>	Wherever found	E	65 FR 81419, 12/26/2000; 50 CFR 17.95(i). ^{CH}
Beetle, Northeastern beach tiger	<i>Habroscelimorpha dorsalis dorsalis</i>	Wherever found	T	55 FR 32088, 8/7/1990.
Beetle, Ohlone tiger	<i>Cicindela ohlone</i>	Wherever found	E	66 FR 50340; 8/3/2001.
Beetle, Ohlone tiger	<i>Cicindela ohlone</i>	Wherever found	E	66 FR 50340, 10/3/2001.
Beetle, Salt Creek tiger	<i>Cicindela nevadica lincolniana</i>	Wherever found	E	70 FR 58335; 10/6/2005, 50 CFR 17.95(i). ^{CH} .
Beetle, Tooth Cave ground	<i>Rhadine persephone</i>	Wherever found	E	53 FR 36029; 9/16/1988.
Beetle, valley elderberry longhorn	<i>Desmocerus californicus dimorphus</i>	Wherever found	T	45 FR 52803; 8/8/1980, 50 CFR 17.95(i). ^{CH} .

Butterfly, Bartram's scrub-hairstreak	<i>Strymon acis bartrami</i>	Wherever found	E	79 FR 47221; 8/12/2014, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .
Butterfly, bay checkerspot	<i>Euphydryas editha bayensis</i>	Wherever found	T	52 FR 35366; 9/18/1987, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .
Butterfly, Behren's silverspot	<i>Speyeria zerene behrensii</i>	Wherever found	E	62 FR 64306; 12/5/1997.
Butterfly, callippe silverspot	<i>Speyeria callippe callippe</i>	Wherever found	E	62 FR 64306; 12/5/1997.
Butterfly, cassius blue	<i>Leptotes cassius theonus</i>	Coastal south and central FL	T (S/A)	77 FR 20948; 4/6/2012.
Butterfly, ceraunus blue	<i>Hemiargus ceraunus antibubastus</i>	Coastal south and central FL	T (S/A)	77 FR 20948; 4/6/2012.
Butterfly, Corsican swallowtail	<i>Papilio hospiton</i>	Wherever found	E	58 FR 4356; 1/14/1993.
Butterfly, El Segundo blue	<i>Euphilotes battoides allyni</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 22041; 6/14/1976.
Butterfly, Fender's blue	<i>Icaricia icarioides fenderi</i>	Wherever found	T	65 FR 3875, 1/25/2000; 88 FR 2025, 1/12/2023; 50

				CFR 17.47(f); ^{4d} 50 CFR 17.95(i). ^{CH}
Butterfly, Florida leafwing	Anaea troglodyta floridalis	Wherever found	E	79 FR 47221; 8/12/2014, 50 CFR 17.95(i). ^{CH}
Butterfly, Fluminense swallowtail	Parides ascanius	Wherever found	E	89 FR 99129, December 10, 2024.
Butterfly, Hahnel's Amazonian swallowtail	Parides hahneli	Wherever found	E	89 FR 99129, December 10, 2024.
Butterfly Harris' mimic swallowtail	Eurytides (=Mimoides) lysithous harrisianus	Wherever found	E	89 FR 99129, December 10, 2024.
Butterfly, Hermes copper	Lycaena hermes	Wherever found	T	86 FR 72394; 12/21/2021; 50 CFR 17.47(e); ^{4d} 50 CFR 17.95(i). ^{CH}
Butterfly, Homerus swallowtail	Papilio homerus	Wherever found	E	58 FR 4356; 1/14/1993.
Butterfly, island marble	Euchloe ausonides insulanus	Wherever found	E	85 FR 26786, 5/5/2020; 50 CFR 17.95(i). ^{CH}

Butterfly, Karner blue	<i>Lycaeides melissa samuelis</i>	Wherever found	E	57 FR 59236; 12/14/1992.
Butterfly, Lange's metalmark	<i>Apodemia mormo langei</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 22041; 6/14/1976.
Butterfly, lotis blue	<i>Lycaeides argyrognomon lotis</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 22041; 6/14/1976.
Butterfly, Luzon peacock swallowtail	<i>Papilio chikae</i>	Wherever found	E	58 FR 4356; 1/14/1993.
Butterfly, Mariana eight-spot (Ababbang, Libweibwogh)	<i>Hypolimnas octocula marianensis</i>	Wherever found	E	80 FR 59423; 10/1/2015.
Butterfly, Mariana wandering (Ababbang, Libweibwogh)	<i>Vagrans egistina</i>	Wherever found	E	80 FR 59423; 10/1/2015.
Butterfly, Miami blue	<i>Cyclargus thomasi bethunebakeri</i>	Wherever found	E	77 FR 20948; 4/6/2012.
Butterfly, mission blue	<i>Icaricia icarioides missionensis</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 22041; 6/14/1976.

Butterfly, Mitchell's satyr	<i>Neonympha mitchellii mitchellii</i>	Wherever found	E	56 FR 28825; 6/25/1991, 57 FR 21564; 5/20/1992.
Butterfly, Mount Charleston blue	<i>Icaricia (Plebejus) shasta charlestonensis</i>	Wherever found	E	78 FR 57749; 9/19/2013, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .
Butterfly, Myrtle's silverspot	<i>Speyeria zerene myrtleae</i>	Wherever found	E	57 FR 27848; 6/22/1992.
Butterfly, nickerbean blue	<i>Cyclargus ammon</i>	Coastal south and central FL	T (S/A)	77 FR 20948; 4/6/2012, 50 CFR 17.47(a) ^{4d} .
Butterfly, Oregon silverspot	<i>Speyeria zerene hippolyta</i>	Wherever found, except where listed as an experimental population	T	45 FR 44935, 7/2/1980; 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .
Butterfly, Oregon silverspot	<i>Speyeria zerene hippolyta</i>	U.S.A. (OR— specified portions of Clatsop and Tillamook Counties; see § 17.85(d))	XN	82 FR 28567; 06/23/2017.
Butterfly, Palos Verdes blue	<i>Glaucopsyche lygdamus palosverdesensis</i>	Wherever found	E	45 FR 44935; 7/2/1980, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .

Butterfly, Puerto Rican harlequin	<i>Atlantea tulita</i>	Wherever found	T	87 FR 73655, 12/1/22; 50 CFR 17.47(g); ^{4d} 50 CFR 17.95(i). ^{CH}
Butterfly, Queen Alexandra's birdwing	<i>Troides alexandrae</i>	Wherever found	E	54 FR 38950; 9/21/1989.
Butterfly, Quino checkerspot	<i>Euphydryas editha quino</i>	Wherever found	E	62 FR 2313; 1/16/1997, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .
Butterfly, Sacramento Mountains checkerspot	<i>Euphydryas anicia cloudcrofti</i>	Wherever found	E	88 FR 6191, 1/31/2023.
Butterfly, Saint Francis' satyr	<i>Neonympha mitchellii francisci</i>	Wherever found	E	59 FR 18324; 4/18/1994, 60 FR 5264; 1/26/1995.
Butterfly, San Bruno elfin	<i>Callophrys mossii bayensis</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 22041; 6/14/1976.
Butterfly, Schaus swallowtail	<i>Heraclides aristodemus ponceanus</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 17736; 4/28/1976, 49 FR 34501; 8/31/1984.
Butterfly, silverspot	<i>Speyeria nokomis nokomis</i>	Wherever found	T	89 FR 11750, February 15, 2024; 50 CFR 17.47(h). ^{4d}

Butterfly, Smith's blue	<i>Euphilotes enoptes smithi</i>	Wherever found	E	41 FR 22041; 6/14/1976.
Butterfly, Taylor's checkerspot	<i>Euphydryas editha taylori</i>	Wherever found	E	78 FR 61451; 10/3/2013, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .
Butterfly, Uncompahgre fritillary	<i>Boloria acrocne</i>	Wherever found	E	56 FR 28712; 6/24/1991.
Damselfly, blackline Hawaiian	<i>Megalagrion nigrohamatum nigrolineatum</i>	Wherever found	E	77 FR 57647; 9/18/2012, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .
Damselfly, crimson Hawaiian	<i>Megalagrion leptodemas</i>	Wherever found	E	77 FR 57647; 9/18/2012, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .
Damselfly, flying earwig Hawaiian	<i>Megalagrion nesiotes</i>	Wherever found	E	75 FR 35990, 6/24/2010; 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .
Damselfly, oceanic Hawaiian	<i>Megalagrion oceanicum</i>	Wherever found	E	77 FR 57647; 9/18/2012, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .
Damselfly, orangeblack Hawaiian	<i>Megalagrion xanthomelas</i>	Wherever found	E	81 FR 67786; 09/30/2016.
Damselfly, Pacific Hawaiian	<i>Megalagrion pacificum</i>	Wherever found	E	75 FR 35990, 6/24/2010; 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .

Damselfly, Rota blue (Dulalas Luta, Dulalas Luuta)	<i>Ischnura luta</i>	Wherever found	E	80 FR 59423; 10/1/2015.
Dragonfly, Hine's emerald	<i>Somatochlora hineana</i>	Wherever found	E	60 FR 5267; 1/26/1995, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .
Fly, Delhi Sands flower-loving	<i>Rhaphiomidas terminatus abdominalis</i>	Wherever found	E	58 FR 49881; 9/23/1993.
Fly, Hawaiian picture-wing	<i>Drosophila aglaia</i>	Wherever found	E	71 FR 26835; 5/9/2006, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .
Fly, Hawaiian picture-wing	<i>Drosophila differens</i>	Wherever found	E	71 FR 26835; 5/9/2006, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .
Fly, Hawaiian picture-wing	<i>Drosophila digressa</i>	Wherever found	E	78 FR 64638, 10/29/2013; 50 CFR 17.95(i). ^{CH}
Fly, Hawaiian picture-wing	<i>Drosophila hemipeza</i>	Wherever found	E	71 FR 26835; 5/9/2006, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .
Fly, Hawaiian picture-wing	<i>Drosophila heteroneura</i>	Wherever found	E	71 FR 26835; 5/9/2006, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .
Fly, Hawaiian picture-wing	<i>Drosophila montgomeryi</i>	Wherever found	E	71 FR 26835; 5/9/2006, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .

Fly, Hawaiian picture-wing	<i>Drosophila mulli</i>	Wherever found	T	71 FR 26835; 5/9/2006, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .
Fly, Hawaiian picture-wing	<i>Drosophila musaphilia</i>	Wherever found	E	71 FR 26835; 5/9/2006, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .
Fly, Hawaiian picture-wing	<i>Drosophila neoclavisetae</i>	Wherever found	E	71 FR 26835; 5/9/2006, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .
Fly, Hawaiian picture-wing	<i>Drosophila obatai</i>	Wherever found	E	71 FR 26835; 5/9/2006, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .
Fly, Hawaiian picture-wing	<i>Drosophila ochrobasis</i>	Wherever found	E	71 FR 26835; 5/9/2006, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .
Fly, Hawaiian picture-wing	<i>Drosophila sharpi</i>	Wherever found	E	71 FR 26835; 5/9/2006, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .
Fly, Hawaiian picture-wing	<i>Drosophila substenoptera</i>	Wherever found	E	71 FR 26835; 5/9/2006, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .
Fly, Hawaiian picture-wing	<i>Drosophila tarphytrichia</i>	Wherever found	E	71 FR 26835; 5/9/2006, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .
Grasshopper, Zayante band-winged	<i>Trimerotropis infantilis</i>	Wherever found	E	62 FR 3616; 1/24/1997, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .
Moth, Blackburn's sphinx	<i>Manduca blackburni</i>	Wherever found	E	65 FR 4770; 2/1/2000, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .

Moth, bog buck	Hemileuca maia menyanthevora (=H. iroquois)	Wherever found	E	88 FR 15921, March 15, 2023.
Moth, Kern primrose sphinx	Euproserpinus euterpe	Wherever found	T	45 FR 24088; 4/8/1980.
Naucorid, Ash Meadows	Ambrysus amargosus	Wherever found	T	50 FR 20777; 5/20/1985, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .
Skipper, Carson wandering	Pseudo copaeodes eunus obscurus	Wherever found	E	67 FR 51116, 8/7/2002.
Skipper, Dakota	Hesperia dacotae	Wherever found	T	79 FR 63671;10/24/2 014, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} , 50 CFR 17.47(b) ^{4d} .
Skipper, Laguna Mountains	Pyrgus ruralis lagunae	Wherever found	E	62 FR 2313; 1/16/1997, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .
Skipper, Pawnee montane	Hesperia leonardus montana	Wherever found	T	52 FR 36176; 9/25/1987.
Skipperling, Poweshiek	Oarisma poweshiek	Wherever found	E	79 FR 63671;10/24/2 014, 50 CFR 17.95(i) ^{CH} .

Stonefly, meltwater lednian	Lednia tumana	Wherever found	T	84 FR 64210; 11/21/2019; 50 CFR 17.47(c). ^{4d}
Stonefly, western glacier	Zapada glacier	Wherever found	T	84 FR 64210; 11/21/2019; 50 CFR 17.47(c). ^{4d}
Arachnids				
Harvestman, Bee Creek Cave	Texella reddelli	Wherever found	E	53 FR 36029; 9/16/1988, 58 FR 43818; 8/18/1993.
Harvestman, Bone Cave	Texella reyesi	Wherever found	E	53 FR 36029; 9/16/1988, 58 FR 43818; 8/18/1993.
Harvestman, Cokendolpher cave	Texella cokendolpheri	Wherever found	E	65 FR 81419, 12/26/2000; 50 CFR 17.95(g). ^{CH}
Meshweaver, Government Canyon Bat Cave	Cicurina vespera	Wherever found	E	65 FR 81419, 12/26/2000; 50 CFR 17.95(g). ^{CH}
Meshweaver, Madla Cave	Cicurina madla	Wherever found	E	65 FR 81419, 12/26/2000; 50 CFR 17.95(g). ^{CH}
Meshweaver, Robber Baron Cave	Cicurina baronia	Wherever found	E	65 FR 81419, 12/26/2000; 50 CFR 17.95(g). ^{CH}
Pseudoscorpion, Tooth Cave	Tartarocreagris texana	Wherever found	E	53 FR 36029; 9/16/1988.

Spider, Government Canyon Bat Cave	Tayshaneta microps	Wherever found	E	65 FR 81419, 12/26/2000; 50 CFR 17.95(g). ^{CH}
Spider, ivory ornamental tiger	Poecilotheria subfusca	Wherever found	E	83 FR 36755, 7/31/2018.
Spider, Kauai cave wolf	Adelocosa anops	Wherever found	E	65 FR 2348; 1/14/2000, 50 CFR 17.95(g). ^{CH} .
Spider, ornate tiger	Poecilotheria ornata	Wherever found	E	83 FR 36755, 7/31/2018.
Spider, Pedersen's tiger	Poecilotheria vittata	Wherever found	E	83 FR 36755, 7/31/2018.
Spider, Smith's tiger	Poecilotheria smithi	Wherever found	E	83 FR 36755, 7/31/2018.
Spider, spruce-fir moss	Microhexura montivaga	Wherever found	E	60 FR 6968; 2/6/1995, 50 CFR 17.95(g). ^{CH} .
Spider, Sri Lanka ornamental tiger	Poecilotheria fasciata	Wherever found	E	83 FR 36755, 7/31/2018.
Spider, Tooth Cave	Tayshaneta myopica	Wherever found	E	53 FR 36029, 9/16/1988.
Crustaceans				
Amphipod, diminutive	Gammarus hyalleloides	Wherever found	E	78 FR 41227; 7/9/2013, 50 CFR 17.95(h). ^{CH} .

Amphipod, Hay's Spring	Stygobromus hayi	Wherever found	E	47 FR 5425; 2/5/1982.
Amphipod, Illinois Cave	Gammarus acherondytes	Wherever found	E	63 FR 46900; 9/3/1998.
Amphipod, Kauai cave	Spelaeorchestia koloana	Wherever found	E	65 FR 2348; 1/14/2000, 50 CFR 17.95(h) ^{CH} .
Amphipod, Noel's	Gammarus desperatus	Wherever found	E	76 FR 33036; 6/7/2011, 50 CFR 17.95(h) ^{CH} .
Amphipod, Peck's cave	Stygobromus (=Stygonectes) Pecki	Wherever found	E	62 FR 66295; 12/18/1997, 50 CFR 17.95(h) ^{CH} .
Amphipod, Pecos	Gammarus pecos	Wherever found	E	78 FR 41227; 7/9/2013, 50 CFR 17.95(h) ^{CH} .
Crayfish, Big Creek	Faxonius peruncus	Wherever found	T	88 FR 25512, 4/27/2023; 50 CFR 17.46(c); ^{4d} 50 CFR 17.95(h). ^{CH}
Crayfish, Big Sandy	Cambarus callainus	Wherever found	T	81 FR 20450, 4/7/2016; 50 CFR 17.95(h). ^{CH}
Crayfish, cave	Cambarus aculabrum	Wherever found	E	58 FR 25742; 4/27/1993.

Crayfish, cave	Cambarus zophonastes	Wherever found	E	52 FR 11170; 4/7/1987.
Crayfish, Guyandotte River	Cambarus veteranus	Wherever found	E	81 FR 20450, 4/7/2016; 50 CFR 17.95(h). ^{CH}
Crayfish, Nashville	Orconectes shoupi	Wherever found	E	51 FR 34410; 9/3/1986.
Crayfish, Panama City	Procambarus econfinae	Wherever found	T	87 FR 546, 1/5/22; 50 CFR 17.46(b); ^{4d} 50 CFR 17.95(h). ^{CH}
Crayfish, Shasta	Pacifastacus fortis	Wherever found	E	53 FR 38460; 9/30/1988.
Crayfish, slenderclaw	Cambarus cracens	Wherever found	E	86 FR 50264, 9/8/21; 50 CFR 17.95(h). ^{CH} .
Crayfish, St. Francis River	Faxonius quadruncus	Wherever found	T	88 FR 25512, 4/27/2023; 50 CFR 17.46(c); ^{4d} 50 CFR 17.95(h). ^{CH}
Fairy shrimp, Conservancy	Branchinecta conservatio	Wherever found	E	59 FR 48136; 9/19/1994, 50 CFR 17.95(h). ^{CH} .
Fairy shrimp, longhorn	Branchinecta longiantenna	Wherever found	E	59 FR 48136; 9/19/1994, 50 CFR 17.95(h). ^{CH} .
Fairy shrimp, Riverside	Streptocephalus woottoni	Wherever found	E	58 FR 41384; 8/3/1993, 50 CFR 17.95(h). ^{CH} .

Fairy shrimp, San Diego	<i>Branchinecta sandiegonensis</i>	Wherever found	E	62 FR 4925; 2/3/1997, 50 CFR 17.95(h) ^{CH} .
Fairy shrimp, vernal pool	<i>Branchinecta lynchi</i>	Wherever found	T	59 FR 48136, 9/19/1994; 50 CFR 17.95(h). ^{CH}
Isopod, Lee County cave	<i>Lirceus usdagalun</i>	Wherever found	E	57 FR 54722; 11/20/1992.
Isopod, Madison Cave	<i>Antrolana lira</i>	Wherever found	T	47 FR 43699; 10/4/1982, 50 CFR 17.46(a) ^{4d} .
Isopod, Socorro	<i>Thermosphaeroma thermophilus</i>	Wherever found	E	43 FR 12690; 3/27/1978.
Shrimp, Alabama cave	<i>Palaemonias alabamae</i>	Wherever found	E	53 FR 34696; 9/7/1988.
Shrimp, anchialine pool	<i>Procaris hawaiiiana</i>	Wherever found	E	81 FR 67786; 09/30/2016.
Shrimp, anchialine pool	<i>Vetericaris chaceorum</i>	Wherever found	E	78 FR 64637; 10/29/2013.
Shrimp, California freshwater	<i>Syncaris pacifica</i>	Wherever found	E	53 FR 43884; 10/31/1988.

Shrimp, Kentucky cave	<i>Palaemonias ganteri</i>	Wherever found	E	48 FR 46337; 10/12/1983, 50 CFR 17.95(h) ^{CH} .
Shrimp, Squirrel Chimney cave	<i>Palaemonetes cummingi</i>	Wherever found	T	55 FR 25588; 6/21/1990.
Tadpole shrimp, vernal pool	<i>Lepidurus packardi</i>	Wherever found	E	59 FR 48136; 9/19/1994, 50 CFR 17.95(h) ^{CH} .
Corals				
Coral, (no common name)	<i>Acropora globiceps</i>	Wherever found	T	79 FR 53852; 9/10/2014 ^N , 79 FR 67356; 11/13/2014.
Coral, (no common name)	<i>Acropora jacquelineae</i>	Wherever found	T	79 FR 53852; 9/10/2014 ^N , 79 FR 67356; 11/13/2014.
Coral, (no common name)	<i>Acropora lokani</i>	Wherever found	T	79 FR 53852; 9/10/2014 ^N , 79 FR 67356; 11/13/2014.
Coral, (no common name)	<i>Acropora pharaonis</i>	Wherever found	T	79 FR 53852; 9/10/2014 ^N , 79 FR 67356; 11/13/2014.
Coral, (no common name)	<i>Acropora retusa</i>	Wherever found	T	79 FR 53852; 9/10/2014 ^N , 79 FR 67356; 11/13/2014.
Coral, (no common name)	<i>Acropora rudis</i>	Wherever found	T	79 FR 53852; 9/10/2014 ^N , 79 FR 67356; 11/13/2014.

Coral, (no common name)	<i>Acropora speciosa</i>	Wherever found	T	79 FR 53852; 9/10/2014 ^N , 79 FR 67356; 11/13/2014.
Coral, (no common name)	<i>Acropora tenella</i>	Wherever found	T	79 FR 53852; 9/10/2014 ^N , 79 FR 67356; 11/13/2014.
Coral, (no common name)	<i>Anacropora spinosa</i>	Wherever found	T	79 FR 53852; 9/10/2014 ^N , 79 FR 67356; 11/13/2014.
Coral, (no common name)	<i>Cantharellus noumeae</i>	Wherever found	E	80 FR 60560, 10/7/2015; ^N 81 FR 76311, 11/2/2016.
Coral, (no common name)	<i>Euphyllia paradivisa</i>	Wherever found	T	79 FR 53852; 9/10/2014 ^N , 79 FR 67356; 11/13/2014.
Coral, (no common name)	<i>Isopora crateriformis</i>	Wherever found	T	79 FR 53852; 9/10/2014 ^N , 79 FR 67356; 11/13/2014.
Coral, (no common name)	<i>Montipora australiensis</i>	Wherever found	T	79 FR 53852; 9/10/2014 ^N , 79 FR 67356; 11/13/2014.
Coral, (no common name)	<i>Pavona diffluens</i>	Wherever found	T	79 FR 53852; 9/10/2014 ^N , 79 FR 67356; 11/13/2014.
Coral, (no common name)	<i>Porites napopora</i>	Wherever found	T	79 FR 53852; 9/10/2014 ^N , 79 FR 67356; 11/13/2014.

Coral, (no common name)	<i>Seriatopora aculeata</i>	Wherever found	T	79 FR 53852; 9/10/2014 ^N , 79 FR 67356; 11/13/2014.
Coral, (no common name)	<i>Tubastraea floreana</i>	Wherever found	E	80 FR 60560, 10/7/2015; ^N 81 FR 76311, 11/2/2016.
Coral, boulder star	<i>Orbicella franksi</i>	Wherever found	T	79 FR 53852, 9/10/2014; ^N 79 FR 67356, 11/13/2014; 50 CFR 226.230. ^{CH}
Coral, elkhorn	<i>Acropora palmata</i>	Wherever found	T	76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 79 FR 53852; 9/10/2014 ^N , 79 FR 67356; 11/13/2014, 50 CFR 223.208 ^{4d} , 50 CFR 226.216 ^{CH} .
Coral, lobed star	<i>Orbicella annularis</i>	Wherever found	T	79 FR 53852, 9/10/2014; ^N 79 FR 67356, 11/13/2014; 50 CFR 226.230. ^{CH}
Coral, mountainous star	<i>Orbicella faveolata</i>	Wherever found	T	79 FR 53852, 9/10/2014; ^N 79 FR 67356, 11/13/2014; 50 CFR 226.230. ^{CH}
Coral, pillar	<i>Dendrogyra cylindrus</i>	Wherever found	T	79 FR 53852, 9/10/2014; ^N 79 FR 67356, 11/13/2014; 50 CFR 226.230. ^{CH}

Coral, rough cactus	Mycetophyllia ferox	Wherever found	T	79 FR 53852, 9/10/2014; ^N 79 FR 67356, 11/13/2014; 50 CFR 226.230. ^{CH}
Coral, staghorn	Acropora cervicornis	Wherever found	T	76 FR 20558; 4/13/2011, 79 FR 42687; 7/23/2014, 79 FR 53852; 9/10/2014 ^N , 79 FR 67356; 11/13/2014, 50 CFR 223.208 ^{4d} , 50 CFR 226.216 ^{CH} .
Cephalopods				
Nautilus, chambered	Nautilus pompilius	Wherever found	T	83 FR 48976, 9/28/2018; ^N 84 FR 13809, 4/8/2019.